**DESCRIPTION**

*JNP: The Journal for Nurse Practitioners* offers high-quality, peer-reviewed clinical articles, original research, continuing education, and departments that help practitioners excel as providers of primary and acute care across the lifespan. Each issue meets their practice needs and encourages discussion and feedback with thought-provoking articles on controversial issues and topics. *JNP* supports advocacy by demonstrating the role that policy plays in shaping practice and delivering outcomes. The journal is an official publication of the American Association of Nurse Practitioners and also is affiliated with the Australian College of Nurse Practitioners.

The journal is published 10 times per year, distributed to approximately 100,000 readers in print form, and can be found online at [www.npjournal.org](http://www.npjournal.org). The journal is included in Scopus, CINAHL, and the Journal Citation Reports published by Thomson Reuters.

**Benefits to authors**

We also provide many author benefits, such as a liberal copyright policy, special discounts on Elsevier publications and much more. Please click here for more information on our author services.

Please see our [Guide for Authors](#) for information on article submission. If you require any further information or help, please visit our [Support Center](#)

**AUDIENCE**

Nurse Practitioners working in primary care, women’s health, geriatrics, pediatrics, and other specialties within acute care and non-hospital settings.

**IMPACT FACTOR**

2018: 0.700 © Clarivate Analytics Journal Citation Reports 2019

**ABSTRACTING AND INDEXING**

CINAHL
Scopus
EDITORIAL BOARD

**Editor-in-Chief**

Julee B. Waldrop, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, North Carolina, United States

**Associate Editor**

Leslie Neal-Boylan, University of Massachusetts Lowell, Lowell, Massachusetts, United States

**Editorial Board**

Susie Adams, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tennessee, United States

Susan Apold, Concordia College New York, Bronxville, NY

Christopher Blackwell, University of Central Florida, Orlando, Florida, United States

Diane M. Burgermeister, Madonna University, College of Nursing and Health, Livonia, MI

Lorraine Byrnes, University of Hawai‘i at Manoa, Honolulu, Hawaii, United States

Leslie Davis, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, North Carolina, United States

Elsie Duff, University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada

Susanne Gibbons, UNIFORMED SERVICES UNIVERSITY OF THE HEALTH SCIENCES-DEPARTMENT OF SURGERY, Bethesda, MD

Ann Marie Hart, University of Wyoming, Laramie, WY

Christopher J. Helms, Australian College of Nurse Practitioners, North Sydney, Australia

Randall Steven Hudspeth, RSHudspeth Consulting, Boise, Idaho, United States

Anna Jarrett, Arkansas State University School of Nursing, Fayetteville, Arkansas, United States

Joyce Knestrick, Washington, Pennsylvania, United States

Carolyn Mathis Dolan, UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH ALABAMA, Mobile, AL

Patricia C. McMullen, Catholic University of America, Washington, DC

Kenneth P. Miller, University of Texas Health Science Center at San Antonio, San Antonio, TX

Alison Mitchell, Texas Medical Center, Houston, TX

Timothy Nguyen, Long Island University, Brooklyn, NY

Mary A. Paterson, Catholic University of America, Washington, DC

Carol M. Patton, Drexel University, Philadelphia, PA

Kathy Pereira, Duke University, Durham, NC

Courtney Pitts, Vanderbilt University School of Nursing, Nashville, Tennessee, United States

Nancy Selix, University of San Francisco, San Francisco, CA

Janet Selway, Catholic University of America, Washington, DC

Julie A. Stanik-Hutt, University of Iowa, Iowa City, IA

Joan Stanley, American Association of Colleges of Nursing, Washington, DC

Sophia I. Thomas, Daughters of Charity Services of New Orleans, New Orleans, Louisiana, United States

Roseann Velez, University of Maryland, Department of Emergency Medicine, Baltimore, Maryland, United States

Lois Wessell, Georgetown University - School of Nursing and Health Studies, Washington, DC, United States

Theresa P. Yeo, Thomas Jefferson University Hospital, Philadelphia, PA

**By Faculty for Faculty**

Diane Wink

**Mobile Apps for NPs**

Patricia Krauskopf, Shenandoah University, Winchester, Virginia, United States

**Point/Counterpoint**

Donald Gardenier, Eisenhower Health, Rancho Mirage, CA

**Prescription Pad**

Timothy Nguyen, Long Island University, Brooklyn, NY

**Quality Care for Women’s Health**

Denise Link, Arizona State University, Tempe, AZ, United States

**Under the Dome**

Gale Adcock, SAS Institute Inc, Cary, North Carolina
GUIDE FOR AUTHORS

**Purpose**

*JNP: The Journal for Nurse Practitioners,* offers high quality, peer-reviewed clinical articles, original research, continuing education, short communications, case reports and departments that help nurse practitioners (NPs) excel as providers of primary and acute care across the lifespan. Each issue meets their practice needs and encourages discussion and feedback with thought-provoking articles on controversial issues and topics. *JNP* supports advocacy by demonstrating the role that policy plays in shaping practice and delivering outcomes.

**Article Types**

Except as noted, all articles should be limited to 4,500 total words, inclusive of all headings, titles, author information, keywords, abstract, text, references, tables, and graphics. Authors should refer to the EQUATOR network (https://www.equator-network.org/) and follow the appropriate reporting guidelines for main study design. Authors will be guided stepwise through the submission process and must choose a category from the following options:

- **Original Research** - follow standard research format using headings Introduction, Background and Significance (Review of literature), Purpose, Methods, Results, Discussion, Limitations, Conclusion. For quantitative studies, include a power analysis used to calculate needed sample sizes.

- **Brief Report** - focus on practice improvement; summation of research findings without a full research report and policy issues. Articles are limited to 2,500 words. Brief Reports are listed in the table of contents but published only online and included in all databases in which *JNP* is indexed.

- **Case Challenges** - designed to stimulate interest in a diagnostic dilemma that experienced NPs might encounter in clinical practice (not something that would be extremely rare). The section focuses on the diagnostic reasoning process and follows a prescribed template. Articles are limited to 2,500 words. Case Challenges are listed in the table of contents but published only online and included in all databases in which *JNP* is indexed. Contact Associate Editor Leslie Neal-Boylan at LNeal-Boylan@MGHJHP.EDU with questions.

- **Clinical Feature** - focus on the latest evidence-based information about the presentation, diagnosis, treatment, and management of a particular clinical problem relevant to NP practice. Publication priority will be given to articles demonstrating an interdisciplinary or interprofessional team approach.

- **Policy Feature** - identify issues, trends, barriers, legislative successes, or recommendations that affect NPs' ability to practice to the full extent of their education, experience and certification.

- **By Faculty for Faculty** - Articles that describe curricular design, implementation, evaluation, mentoring, precepting, or other components of NP academic or staff development education programs and outcomes of such an approach or innovation. Manuscripts may include links to mobile apps or audios, sample forms, instructions, or similar documents. These online-only articles will be listed in the print table of contents and indexed in all databases in which *JNP* is included. Manuscript length must be limited to 3500 words (not including supplemental content).

- **Department** - after working directly with the department editor (see following list of emails) and receiving his or her direction and approval, papers less than 1,000 words may be submitted for the following sections.
  - Point/Counterpoint: Don Gardenier, dgardenier@gmail.com.
  - Mobile Apps for NPs: Patricia Krauskopf, pkrausko@su.edu.
  - Prescription Pad: Tim Nguyen, timnguyenpharmd@gmail.com. Updates from common medications to novel treatments for primary care complaints, geared toward experienced prescribing clinicians.
  - Quality Care for Womens Health: Denise Link, deniseg.link@gmail.com.

- **Letter to the Editor** - Address comments to Editor-in-Chief, Julee Waldrop at: jwaldropjnp@gmail.com.

**BEFORE YOU BEGIN**

**Ethics in publishing**

Please see our information pages on Ethics in publishing and Ethical guidelines for journal publication.
JNP and Elsevier adhere to the highest standards with regard to research integrity and in particular the avoidance of plagiarism, including self-plagiarism. It is therefore essential that authors, before they submit a paper, carefully read the Ethical guidelines. When submitting a paper, authors will be prompted as to whether they have read and agree to these guidelines before proceeding further with their submission. Authors are reminded that, where they draw upon material from another source, they must either put that material in the form of a quote or write it entirely in their own words. In both cases, they must explicitly cite the source, including the specific page number in the case of a quote or a particular point.

Studies in humans and animals
If the work involves the use of human subjects, the author should ensure that the work described has been carried out in accordance with The Code of Ethics of the World Medical Association (Declaration of Helsinki) for experiments involving humans. The manuscript should be in line with the Recommendations for the Conduct, Reporting, Editing and Publication of Scholarly Work in Medical Journals and aim for the inclusion of representative human populations (sex, age and ethnicity) as per those recommendations. The terms sex and gender should be used correctly.

Authors should include a statement in the manuscript that informed consent was obtained for experimentation with human subjects. The privacy rights of human subjects must always be observed.

All animal experiments should comply with the ARRIVE guidelines and should be carried out in accordance with the U.K. Animals (Scientific Procedures) Act, 1986 and associated guidelines, EU Directive 2010/63/EU for animal experiments, or the National Institutes of Health guide for the care and use of Laboratory animals (NIH Publications No. 8023, revised 1978) and the authors should clearly indicate in the manuscript that such guidelines have been followed. The sex of animals must be indicated, and where appropriate, the influence (or association) of sex on the results of the study.

Conflict of Interest
All authors must disclose any financial and personal relationships with other people or organizations that could inappropriately influence (bias) their work. During the online submission process, you will be required to upload the Conflict of Interest form here. Use a separate form for you and each coauthor. JNP also requires all authors to acknowledge, on the Title Page of their manuscript, all funding sources and/or granting agencies that supported their work, as well as all institutional or corporate affiliations of all the authors and to disclose to the Editor any commercial associations that could pose a conflict of interest or financial bias. These include employment, consultation fees, grants or other funding, patent licensing arrangements, company stock, payments for conducting or publicizing a study, paid expert testimony, travel, honoraria, gifts, or meals. If the article is accepted for publication, the Editor will determine how any conflict of interest should be disclosed. See also https://www.elsevier.com/conflictofinterest.

Submission declaration and verification
Submission of an article implies that the work described has not been published previously (except in the form of an abstract, a published lecture or academic thesis, see 'Multiple, redundant or concurrent publication' for more information), that it is not under consideration for publication elsewhere, that its publication is approved by all authors and tacitly or explicitly by the responsible authorities where the work was carried out, and that, if accepted, it will not be published elsewhere in the same form, in English or in any other language, including electronically without the written consent of the copyright-holder. To verify originality, your article may be checked by the originality detection service Crossref Similarity Check.

Use of inclusive language
Inclusive language acknowledges diversity, conveys respect to all people, is sensitive to differences, and promotes equal opportunities. Articles should make no assumptions about the beliefs or commitments of any reader, should contain nothing which might imply that one individual is superior to another on the grounds of race, sex, culture or any other characteristic, and should use inclusive language throughout. Authors should ensure that writing is free from bias, for instance by using 'he or she', 'his/her' instead of 'he' or 'his', and by making use of job titles that are free of stereotyping (e.g. 'chairperson' instead of 'chairman' and 'flight attendant' instead of 'stewardess').

Patient centered language should be used (e.g. the patient with diabetes instead of the diabetic patient).
Terms that do not specifically describe the role of Nurse Practitioner should not be used (e.g. physician extender, mid-level provider, advanced practice provider). The term physician should be used if authors are referring to a medical doctor.

**Authorship**

All authors should have made substantial contributions to all of the following: (1) the conception and design of the study, or acquisition of data, or analysis and interpretation of data, (2) drafting the article or revising it critically for important intellectual content, (3) final approval of the version to be submitted.

**Changes to authorship**

Authors are expected to consider carefully the list and order of authors before submitting their manuscript and provide the definitive list of authors at the time of the original submission. Any addition, deletion or rearrangement of author names in the authorship list should be made only before the manuscript has been accepted and only if approved by the journal Editor. To request such a change, the Editor must receive the following from the corresponding author: (a) the reason for the change in author list and (b) written confirmation (e-mail, letter) from all authors that they agree with the addition, removal or rearrangement. In the case of addition or removal of authors, this includes confirmation from the author being added or removed.

Only in exceptional circumstances will the Editor consider the addition, deletion or rearrangement of authors after the manuscript has been accepted. While the Editor considers the request, publication of the manuscript will be suspended. If the manuscript has already been published in an online issue, any requests approved by the Editor will result in a corrigendum.

**Article transfer service**

This journal is part of our Article Transfer Service. This means that if the Editor feels your article is more suitable in one of our other participating journals, then you may be asked to consider transferring the article to one of those. If you agree, your article will be transferred automatically on your behalf with no need to reformat. Please note that your article will be reviewed again by the new journal. More information.

**Copyright**

Upon acceptance of an article, authors will be asked to complete a 'Journal Publishing Agreement' (see more information on this). An e-mail will be sent to the corresponding author confirming receipt of the manuscript together with a 'Journal Publishing Agreement' form or a link to the online version of this agreement.

Subscribers may reproduce tables of contents or prepare lists of articles including abstracts for internal circulation within their institutions. Permission of the Publisher is required for resale or distribution outside the institution and for all other derivative works, including compilations and translations. If excerpts from other copyrighted works are included, the author(s) must obtain written permission from the copyright owners and credit the source(s) in the article. Elsevier has preprinted forms for use by authors in these cases.

For gold open access articles: Upon acceptance of an article, authors will be asked to complete an 'Exclusive License Agreement' (more information). Permitted third party reuse of gold open access articles is determined by the author's choice of user license.

**Author rights**

As an author you (or your employer or institution) have certain rights to reuse your work. More information.

Elsevier supports responsible sharing

Find out how you can share your research published in Elsevier journals.

**Role of the funding source**

You are requested to identify who provided financial support for the conduct of the research and/or preparation of the article and to briefly describe the role of the sponsor(s), if any, in study design; in the collection, analysis and interpretation of data; in the writing of the report; and in the decision to submit the article for publication. If the funding source(s) had no such involvement then this should be stated.
Accountability

JNP requires all authors to acknowledge, on the Title Page of their manuscript, all funding sources and/or granting agencies that supported their work, as well as all institutional or corporate affiliations of all the authors. Authors are also required to disclose to the Editor, in a covering letter at the time of submission, any commercial associations that could pose a conflict of interest or financial bias. These include consultation fees, patent licensing arrangements, company stock, payments for conducting or publicizing a study, travel, honoraria, gifts, or meals. If the article is accepted for publication, the Editor will determine how any conflict of interest should be disclosed. Authors are expected to fulfill the requirements of their employer’s publication policy before submitting their manuscript. The Journal follows the ICMJE’s Uniform Requirements for Manuscripts Submitted to Biomedical Journals (http://www.icmje.org).

Open access

Please visit our Open Access page from the Journal Homepage for more information.

Language (usage and editing services)

Please write your text in good English (American or British usage is accepted, but not a mixture of these). Authors who feel their English language manuscript may require editing to eliminate possible grammatical or spelling errors and to conform to correct scientific English may wish to use the English Language Editing service available from Elsevier’s Author Services.

Informed consent and patient details

Studies on patients or volunteers require ethics committee approval and informed consent, which should be documented in the paper. Appropriate consents, permissions and releases must be obtained where an author wishes to include case details or other personal information or images of patients and any other individuals in an Elsevier publication. Written consents must be retained by the author but copies should not be provided to the journal. Only if specifically requested by the journal in exceptional circumstances (for example if a legal issue arises) the author must provide copies of the consents or evidence that such consents have been obtained. For more information, please review the Elsevier Policy on the Use of Images or Personal Information of Patients or other Individuals. Unless you have written permission from the patient (or, where applicable, the next of kin), the personal details of any patient included in any part of the article and in any supplementary materials (including all illustrations and videos) must be removed before submission.

Also, please note that if an accepted article identifies a particular facility, patient/client, etc, the author is responsible for securing written authorization to use that name.

Submission

Our online submission system guides you stepwise through the process of entering your article details and uploading your files. The system converts your article files to a single PDF file used in the peer-review process. Editable files (e.g., Word, LaTeX) are required to typeset your article for final publication. All correspondence, including notification of the Editor’s decision and requests for revision, is sent by e-mail.

Submit your article

Please submit your article via https://editorialmanager.com/TJNP/default.aspx.

PREPARATION

Review process

Articles deemed potentially publishable will undergo double-blind peer review, which means that both the reviewer and author name(s) are not allowed to be revealed to one another for a manuscript under review. The identities of the authors are concealed from the reviewers, and vice versa. For more information please refer to https://www.elsevier.com/reviewers/peer-review. To facilitate this, please include the following separately: Title page (with author details): This should include the title, authors’ names and affiliations, and a complete address for the corresponding author including telephone and e-mail address. Blinded manuscript (no author details): The main body of the paper (including the references, figures, tables and any acknowledgments) should not include any identifying information, such as the authors’ names or affiliations. Reviewers are asked to return their response within 2 weeks but often require longer. Almost all submissions require revision, which is to be completed within 30 days. Because of the intense competition among articles, JNP has a commitment to make publication decisions quickly; unrevised articles will not be allowed to remain indefinitely in the system.
**Peer review**
This journal operates a double blind review process. All contributions will be initially assessed by the editor for suitability for the journal. Papers deemed suitable are then typically sent to a minimum of two independent expert reviewers to assess the scientific quality of the paper. The Editor is responsible for the final decision regarding acceptance or rejection of articles. The Editor’s decision is final. [More information on types of peer review](#).

**Double-blind review**
This journal uses double-blind review, which means the identities of the authors are concealed from the reviewers, and vice versa. [More information](#) is available on our website. To facilitate this, please include the following separately:

**Title page (with author details):** This should include the title, authors' names, affiliations, acknowledgements and any Declaration of Interest statement, and a complete address for the corresponding author including an e-mail address.

**Blinded manuscript (no author details):** The main body of the paper (including the references, figures, tables and any acknowledgements) should not include any identifying information, such as the authors’ names or affiliations.

**Essential Title Page information**

**Title** - Be concise and informative. Titles are often used in information-retrieval systems. Avoid abbreviations and formulae where possible. *Author names, full credentials, and affiliations* - Where the family name may be ambiguous (eg, a double name), please clearly indicate given names and surnames. Present the authors' affiliation addresses (where the actual work was done) below the names. Indicate all affiliations, institutional and corporate, with a lower-case superscript letter immediately after the author's name and in front of the appropriate address. Provide the full postal address of each affiliation, including the country name and, if available, the e-mail address of each author. *Author byline* - Indicate which 2 credentials each author would like after their name in the byline and table of contents (eg, Joan Smith, MSN, PNP). *Corresponding author* - Clearly indicate who will handle correspondence at all stages of refereeing and publication, also post-publication. Ensure that phone numbers (with country and area code) are provided in addition to the e-mail address and the complete postal address. Contact details must be kept up to date by the corresponding author. *Present/permanent address.* - If an author has moved since the work described in the article was done, or was visiting at the time, a 'Present address' (or 'Permanent address') may be indicated as a footnote to that author's name. The address at which the author actually did the work must be retained as the main, affiliation address. Superscript Arabic numerals are used for such footnotes. *Funding* - Report all funding sources and/or granting agencies that supported your work, as well as all institutional or corporate affiliations of all the authors. Authors’ full credentials; authors’ current job titles, employers, and the cities in which they work; and the email address for the corresponding author will be listed in the biography at the end of the article, so please be sure to include all necessary information.

**Highlights**
Highlights are mandatory for this journal as they help increase the discoverability of your article via search engines. They consist of a short collection of bullet points that capture the novel results of your research as well as new methods that were used during the study (if any). Please have a look at the examples here: [example Highlights](#).

Highlights should be submitted in a separate editable file in the online submission system. Please use 'Highlights' in the file name and include 3 to 5 bullet points (maximum 85 characters, including spaces, per bullet point).

**Permissions**
The author is responsible for obtaining written permission to use any copyrighted materials, including illustrations, photographs, tables, and any content taken from websites. Documentation of permission to reprint copyrighted materials should be submitted electronically when the article is submitted. Additional information on securing permissions can be found at [https://www.elsevier.com/journal-authors/author-rights-and-responsibilities](https://www.elsevier.com/journal-authors/author-rights-and-responsibilities).

**Formatting of funding sources**
List funding sources in this standard way to facilitate compliance to funder's requirements:
Funding: This work was supported by the National Institutes of Health [grant numbers xxxx, yyyy]; the Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation, Seattle, WA [grant number zzzz]; and the United States Institutes of Peace [grant number aaaa].

It is not necessary to include detailed descriptions on the program or type of grants and awards. When funding is from a block grant or other resources available to a university, college, or other research institution, submit the name of the institute or organization that provided the funding.

If no funding has been provided for the research, please include the following sentence:

This research did not receive any specific grant from funding agencies in the public, commercial, or not-for-profit sectors.

Artwork

Electronic artwork

General points
- Make sure you use uniform lettering and sizing of your original artwork.
- Embed the used fonts if the application provides that option.
- Aim to use the following fonts in your illustrations: Arial, Courier, Times New Roman, Symbol, or use fonts that look similar.
- Number the illustrations according to their sequence in the text.
- Use a logical naming convention for your artwork files.
- Provide captions to illustrations separately.
- Size the illustrations close to the desired dimensions of the published version.
- Submit each illustration as a separate file.
- Ensure that color images are accessible to all, including those with impaired color vision.

A detailed guide on electronic artwork is available.

You are urged to visit this site; some excerpts from the detailed information are given here.

Formats

If your electronic artwork is created in a Microsoft Office application (Word, PowerPoint, Excel) then please supply 'as is' in the native document format.

Regardless of the application used other than Microsoft Office, when your electronic artwork is finalized, please 'Save as' or convert the images to one of the following formats (note the resolution requirements for line drawings, halftones, and line/halftone combinations given below):
- EPS (or PDF): Vector drawings, embed all used fonts.
- TIFF (or JPEG): Color or grayscale photographs (halftones), keep to a minimum of 300 dpi.
- TIFF (or JPEG): Bitmapped (pure black & white pixels) line drawings, keep to a minimum of 1000 dpi.
- TIFF (or JPEG): Combinations bitmapped line/halftone (color or grayscale), keep to a minimum of 500 dpi.

Please do not:
- Supply files that are optimized for screen use (e.g., GIF, BMP, PICT, WPG); these typically have a low number of pixels and limited set of colors;
- Supply files that are too low in resolution;
- Submit graphics that are disproportionately large for the content.

Color artwork

Please make sure that artwork files are in an acceptable format (TIFF (or JPEG), EPS (or PDF) or MS Office files) and with the correct resolution. If, together with your accepted article, you submit usable color figures then Elsevier will ensure, at no additional charge, that these figures will appear in color online (e.g., ScienceDirect and other sites) in addition to color reproduction in print. Further information on the preparation of electronic artwork.

Illustration services

Elsevier's Author Services offers Illustration Services to authors preparing to submit a manuscript but concerned about the quality of the images accompanying their article. Elsevier's expert illustrators can produce scientific, technical and medical-style images, as well as a full range of charts, tables and graphs. Image 'polishing' is also available, where our illustrators take your image(s) and improve them to a professional standard. Please visit the website to find out more.
Figure captions
Ensure that each illustration has a caption. Supply captions separately, not attached to the figure. A caption should comprise a brief title (not on the figure itself) and a description of the illustration. Keep text in the illustrations themselves to a minimum but explain all symbols and abbreviations used.

Tables
Please submit tables as editable text and not as images. Tables can be placed either next to the relevant text in the article, or on separate page(s) at the end. Number tables consecutively in accordance with their appearance in the text and place any table notes below the table body. Be sparing in the use of tables and ensure that the data presented in them do not duplicate results described elsewhere in the article. Please avoid using vertical rules and shading in table cells.

References
Citation in text
Please ensure that every reference cited in the text is also present in the reference list (and vice versa). Any references cited in the abstract must be given in full. Unpublished results and personal communications are not recommended in the reference list, but may be mentioned in the text. If these references are included in the reference list they should follow the standard reference style of the journal and should include a substitution of the publication date with either 'Unpublished results' or 'Personal communication'. Citation of a reference as 'in press' implies that the item has been accepted for publication.

Reference links
Increased discoverability of research and high quality peer review are ensured by online links to the sources cited. In order to allow us to create links to abstracting and indexing services, such as Scopus, CrossRef and PubMed, please ensure that data provided in the references are correct. Please note that incorrect surnames, journal/book titles, publication year and pagination may prevent link creation. When copying references, please be careful as they may already contain errors. Use of the DOI is highly encouraged.

A DOI is guaranteed never to change, so you can use it as a permanent link to any electronic article. An example of a citation using DOI for an article not yet in an issue is: VanDecar J.C., Russo R.M., James D.E., Ambeh W.B., Franke M. (2003). Aseismic continuation of the Lesser Antilles slab beneath northeastern Venezuela. Journal of Geophysical Research, https://doi.org/10.1029/2001JB000884. Please note the format of such citations should be in the same style as all other references in the paper.

Web references
At a minimum, the full URL should be given and the date when the reference was last accessed. Any further information, if known (DOI, author names, dates, reference to a source publication, etc), should also be given. Web references should be included in the reference list.

Data references
This journal encourages you to cite underlying or relevant datasets in your manuscript by citing them in your text and including a data reference in your Reference List. Data references should include the following elements: author name(s), dataset title, data repository, version (where available), year, and global persistent identifier. Add [dataset] immediately before the reference so we can properly identify it as a data reference. The [dataset] identifier will not appear in your published article.

References in a special issue
Please ensure that the words 'this issue' are added to any references in the list (and any citations in the text) to other articles in the same Special Issue.

Reference management software
Most Elsevier journals have their reference template available in many of the most popular reference management software products. These include all products that support Citation Style Language styles, such as Mendeley. Using citation plug-ins from these products, authors only need to select the appropriate journal template when preparing their article, after which citations and bibliographies will be automatically formatted in the journal's style. If no template is yet available for this journal, please follow the format of the sample references and citations as shown in this Guide. If you use reference management software, please ensure that you remove all field codes before submitting the electronic manuscript. More information on how to remove field codes from different reference management software.
Users of Mendeley Desktop can easily install the reference style for this journal by clicking the following link:
http://open.mendeley.com/use-citation-style/the-journal-for-nurse-practitioners

When preparing your manuscript, you will then be able to select this style using the Mendeley plug-ins for Microsoft Word or LibreOffice.

Reference formatting

There are no strict requirements on reference formatting at submission. References can be in any style or format as long as the style is consistent. Where applicable, author(s) name(s), journal title/book title, chapter title/article title, year of publication, volume number/book chapter and the article number or pagination must be present. Use of DOI is highly encouraged. The reference style used by the journal will be applied to the accepted article by Elsevier at the proof stage. Note that missing data will be highlighted at proof stage for the author to correct. If you do wish to format the references yourself they should be arranged according to the following examples:

Reference style

Text: Indicate references by (consecutive) superscript arabic numerals in the order in which they appear in the text. The numerals are to be used outside periods and commas, inside colons and semicolons. For further detail and examples you are referred to the AMA Manual of Style, A Guide for Authors and Editors, Tenth Edition, ISBN 0-978-0-19-517633-9.

List: Number the references in the list in the order in which they appear in the text.

Examples:
Reference to a journal publication:
Reference to a journal publication with an article number:
Reference to a book:
Reference to a chapter in an edited book:
Reference to a website:
Reference to a dataset:

Journal abbreviations source

Journal names should be abbreviated according to the List of Title Word Abbreviations.

Video

Elsevier accepts video material and animation sequences to support and enhance your scientific research. Authors who have video or animation files that they wish to submit with their article are strongly encouraged to include links to these within the body of the article. This can be done in the same way as a figure or table by referring to the video or animation content and noting in the body text where it should be placed. All submitted files should be properly labeled so that they directly relate to the video file's content. In order to ensure that your video or animation material is directly usable, please provide the file in one of our recommended file formats with a preferred maximum size of 150 MB per file, 1 GB in total. Video and animation files supplied will be published online in the electronic version of your article in Elsevier Web products, including ScienceDirect. Please supply 'stills' with your files: you can choose any frame from the video or animation or make a separate image. These will be used instead of standard icons and will personalize the link to your video data. For more detailed instructions please visit our video instruction pages. Note: since video and animation cannot be embedded in the print version of the journal, please provide text for both the electronic and the print version for the portions of the article that refer to this content.
Data visualization
Include interactive data visualizations in your publication and let your readers interact and engage more closely with your research. Follow the instructions here to find out about available data visualization options and how to include them with your article.

Supplementary material
Supplementary material such as applications, images and sound clips, can be published with your article to enhance it. Submitted supplementary items are published exactly as they are received (Excel or PowerPoint files will appear as such online). Please submit your material together with the article and supply a concise, descriptive caption for each supplementary file. If you wish to make changes to supplementary material during any stage of the process, please make sure to provide an updated file. Do not annotate any corrections on a previous version. Please switch off the 'Track Changes' option in Microsoft Office files as these will appear in the published version.

Research data
This journal encourages and enables you to share data that supports your research publication where appropriate, and enables you to interlink the data with your published articles. Research data refers to the results of observations or experimentation that validate research findings. To facilitate reproducibility and data reuse, this journal also encourages you to share your software, code, models, algorithms, protocols, methods and other useful materials related to the project.

Below are a number of ways in which you can associate data with your article or make a statement about the availability of your data when submitting your manuscript. If you are sharing data in one of these ways, you are encouraged to cite the data in your manuscript and reference list. Please refer to the "References" section for more information about data citation. For more information on depositing, sharing and using research data and other relevant research materials, visit the research data page.

Data linking
If you have made your research data available in a data repository, you can link your article directly to the dataset. Elsevier collaborates with a number of repositories to link articles on ScienceDirect with relevant repositories, giving readers access to underlying data that gives them a better understanding of the research described.

There are different ways to link your datasets to your article. When available, you can directly link your dataset to your article by providing the relevant information in the submission system. For more information, visit the database linking page.

For supported data repositories a repository banner will automatically appear next to your published article on ScienceDirect.

In addition, you can link to relevant data or entities through identifiers within the text of your manuscript, using the following format: Database: xxxx (e.g., TAIR: AT1G01020; CCDC: 734053; PDB: 1XFN).

Mendeley Data
This journal supports Mendeley Data, enabling you to deposit any research data (including raw and processed data, video, code, software, algorithms, protocols, and methods) associated with your manuscript in a free-to-use, open access repository. During the submission process, after uploading your manuscript, you will have the opportunity to upload your relevant datasets directly to Mendeley Data. The datasets will be listed and directly accessible to readers next to your published article online.

For more information, visit the Mendeley Data for journals page.

Data statement
To foster transparency, we encourage you to state the availability of your data in your submission. This may be a requirement of your funding body or institution. If your data is unavailable to access or unsuitable to post, you will have the opportunity to indicate why during the submission process, for example by stating that the research data is confidential. The statement will appear with your published article on ScienceDirect. For more information, visit the Data Statement page.

Submission requirements
Papers should be written in a scholarly format using references generally no older than 5 years. Writing should be at the level for physicians and experienced NPs.
Please prepare the following items for submission:

1. Abstract
2. Highlights
3. Keywords
4. Cover letter - indicate who you are, a very brief summary of your article, and why you believe it would fit with JNP's mission; also state that the manuscript has not been and will not be submitted elsewhere for publication.
5. Conflict of interest statement
6. Title page
7. Word count - create a page that lists only the total number of words in the submission not just the main text.
8. Blinded manuscript
9. Tables and figures (if appropriate)

AFTER ACCEPTANCE

Proofs
One set of page proofs (as PDF files) will be sent by e-mail to the corresponding author, or a link will be provided in the e-mail so that authors can download the files themselves. Elsevier now provides authors with PDF proofs which can be annotated; for this you will need to download Adobe Reader version 7 (or higher) available free from http://get.adobe.com/reader. Instructions on how to annotate PDF files will accompany the proofs (also given online). The exact system requirements are given at the Adobe site: http://www.adobe.com/products/reader/tech-specs.html.

If you do not wish to use the PDF annotations function, you may list the corrections (including replies to the Query Form) and return them to Elsevier in an e-mail. Please list your corrections quoting line number. If, for any reason, this is not possible, then mark the corrections and any other comments (including replies to the Query Form) on a printout of your proof and return by fax, or scan the pages and e-mail, or by post. Please use this proof only for checking the typesetting, editing, completeness and correctness of the text, tables and figures. Significant changes to the article as accepted for publication will only be considered at this stage with permission from the Editor. We will do everything possible to get your article published quickly and accurately – please let us have all your corrections within 48 hours. It is important to ensure that all corrections are sent back to us in one communication: please check carefully before replying, as inclusion of any subsequent corrections cannot be guaranteed. Proofreading is solely your responsibility. Note that Elsevier may proceed with the publication of your article if no response is received.

Offprints
The corresponding author will, at no cost, receive a customized Share Link providing 50 days free access to the final published version of the article on ScienceDirect. The Share Link can be used for sharing the article via any communication channel, including email and social media. For an extra charge, paper offprints can be ordered via the offprint order form which is sent once the article is accepted for publication. Both corresponding and co-authors may order offprints at any time via Elsevier's Author Services. Corresponding authors who have published their article gold open access do not receive a Share Link as their final published version of the article is available open access on ScienceDirect and can be shared through the article DOI link.

Disclaimers
All manuscripts are accepted for publication with the understanding that they are contributed solely to JNP.
Statements and opinions expressed in the articles are those of the author(s) and not necessarily those of the Editors, the American Association of Nurse Practitioners (AANP), or Elsevier. The Editors, AANP, and Elsevier disclaim any responsibility or liability for such material and do not guarantee, warrant, or endorse any product or services advertised in this publication.

Manuscripts become the permanent property of JNP and may not be published elsewhere without written permission from Elsevier. All accepted manuscripts are subject to copyediting.

AUTHOR INQUIRIES
Visit the Elsevier Support Center to find the answers you need. Here you will find everything from Frequently Asked Questions to ways to get in touch.
You can also check the status of your submitted article or find out when your accepted article will be published.

© Copyright 2018 Elsevier | https://www.elsevier.com