DESCRIPTION

*World Neurosurgery: X* is the open access mirror journal of *World Neurosurgery.*

*World Neurosurgery: X* offers authors with high-quality research who want to publish in a gold open access journal the opportunity to make their work immediately, permanently, and freely accessible.

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*World Neurosurgery* and *World Neurosurgery: X* have the same aims and scope. A unified editorial team manages rigorous peer-review for both titles using the same submission system. The author’s choice of journal is blinded to referees, ensuring the editorial process is identical.

For more information please refer to our FAQs for authors. The journal's mission is to: To provide a first-class international forum and a 2-way conduit for dialogue that is relevant to neurosurgeons and providers who care for neurosurgery patients. The categories of the exchanged information include clinical and basic science, as well as global information that provide social, political, educational, economic, cultural or societal insights and knowledge that are of significance and relevance to worldwide neurosurgery patient care. To act as a primary intellectual catalyst for the stimulation of creativity, the creation of new knowledge, and the enhancement of quality neurosurgical care worldwide. To provide a forum for communication that enriches the lives of all neurosurgeons and their colleagues; and, in so doing, enriches the lives of their patients.

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Tomasz Tykocki, Royal Victoria Infirmary, Newcastle Upon Tyne, United Kingdom
Erik Van De Kelft, General Hospital Nikolaas, Sint Niklaas, Belgium
Marjorie Wang, Medical College of Wisconsin, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, United States
Michael Y. Wang, University of Miami School of Medicine, Miami, Florida, United States
Reza Yassari, Montefiore Medical Center, Bronx, New York, United States
Mehmet Zileli, Ege University Department of Neurology, Izmir, Turkey

Sports
Robert C. Cantu, USA
Vincent Miele, UPMC Department of Neurological Surgery, Sewickley, Pennsylvania, United States
Tomasz Tykocki, Royal Victoria Infirmary, Newcastle Upon Tyne, United Kingdom

Stereotactic Functional
Tipu Z. Aziz, University of Oxford, Oxford, United Kingdom
Jin Woo Chang, Yonsei University College of Medicine Brain Research Institute, Seoul, Korea, Republic of
Brian Kopell, Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai, New York, New York, United States

Stereotactic Functional
Tipu Z. Aziz, University of Oxford, Oxford, United Kingdom
Jin Woo Chang, Yonsei University College of Medicine Brain Research Institute, Seoul, Korea, Republic of
Brian Kopell, Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai, New York, New York, United States

Trauma
Mathew Joseph, Christian Medical College Department of Neurological Sciences, Vellore, Tamil Nadu, India
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Leonidas Quintana, University of Valparaiso School of Medicine, Vina del Mar, Chile
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Gazanfar Rahmathulla, University of Florida College of Medicine - Jacksonville, Jacksonville, Florida, United States
Shelly Timmons, Indiana University Health and IU School of Medicine, Indianapolis, Indiana, United States
Edie Zusman, NorthBay Medical Center, Piedmont, California, United States
Tumor

Concetta Alafaci, University of Messina, Messina, Italy
Isabelle Germano, Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai, New York, New York, United States
Giovanni Grasso, University of Palermo, Palermo, Italy
Rachel Grossman, Tel Aviv Sourasky Medical Center, Tel Aviv, Israel
John Kuo, University of Texas at Austin, Austin, Texas, United States
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Jan-Karl Burkhardt, Baylor College of Medicine, Houston, Texas, United States
Reza Dashti, Stony Brook University, Stony Brook, New York, United States
Menno Germans, University Hospital Zurich Clinic for Neuro-surgery, Zürich, Switzerland
Christopher Griessenauer, Geisinger Medical Center Department of Neurology and Neurosurgery, Danville, Pennsylvania, United States
Juha A. Hernesniemi, Helsinki University Central Hospital, HELSINKI, Finland
Alexander Khalessi, University of California San Diego, La Jolla, California, United States
Kimberly Kicielinski, BETH ISRAEL DEACONESS MEDICAL CENTER, Boston, Massachusetts, United States
Ying Mao, Fudan University Huashan Hospital Department of Neurosurgery, Shanghai, China
Nina Z. Moore, Cleveland Clinic, Cleveland, Ohio, United States
Gustavo Pradilla, Emory University School of Medicine, Atlanta, Georgia, United States
Clemens M. Schirmer, Geisinger Wyoming Valley Medical Center, Wilkes-Barre, Pennsylvania, United States
Francesco Signorelli, University of Bari, Bari, Italy

Videos

Anil Nanda, Rutgers Robert Wood Johnson Medical School Department of Neurology, New Brunswick, New Jersey, United States

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Yoko Kato, Fujita Health University, Toyoake, Japan
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• Video Articles (see specific submission instructions below)
• Women in Neurosurgery (see specific submission instructions below)
• Great Hospitals (see specific submission instructions below)
• Neurosurgery Nursing (see specific submission instructions below)
• Case Report
• Historical Vignette
• Technical Note
• Literature Reviews
• Neurosurgery and the Arts (see specific submission instructions below)

Clinical Images: Progress in neurosurgery has paralleled advances in lesion localization and imaging technologies. World Neurosurgery recently launched this new section to convey the nuances of our specialty through imagery. This is also a conduit by which neurosurgeons worldwide may communicate exciting discovery and experience through a common language, i.e., captivating clinical images. We thus encourage the submission of images or videos from cases that portray interesting, engaging and somewhat rare depiction of neurosurgical disease.

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**Doing More with Less:** The Doing More with Less section of *World Neurosurgery* focuses on the particular needs of the lower-resource neurosurgery world, which includes most of the world. The Section solicits submissions of news articles, commentaries, and scientific and technical papers that relate to issues surrounding optimal patient care in resource-challenged environments. In particular, this call for scientific and technical papers focuses on methods for accomplishing neurosurgical goals with low-cost solutions that are practical to implement in neurosurgical operating theaters and care environments where minimal or basic tools and materials are available.

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**References:**
1. Powell MP. The History of Neurosurgery at the National Hospital, Queen Square, London, with Some Personal Recollections from 1948 Onwards: The Early Years. World Neurosurgery (2017) 103: 634-646

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