TABLE OF CONTENTS

- Description p.1
- Abstracting and Indexing p.1
- Editorial Board p.1
- Guide for Authors p.4

DESCRIPTION

*European Urology Oncology* is the new sister journal to *European Urology* and *European Urology Focus*, and the first official publication of the EAU fully devoted to the study of genitourinary malignancies.

The journal aims to deliver high quality research while implementing a multi-disciplinary approach to incorporate Urology, Medical Oncology, Radiation Therapy, Imaging, Pathology and Basic Research with the ultimate goal of advancing research in urological oncology.

*European Urology Oncology* will include original articles, opinion piece editorials and invited reviews covering clinical, basic and translational research and it will be published six times a year in electronic format. All submitted manuscripts will be peer-reviewed by a panel of experts before being considered for publication.

ABSTRACTING AND INDEXING

Emerging Sources Citation Index (ESCI)
PubMed/Medline
ScienceDirect
Embase

EDITORIAL BOARD

*Editor-in-Chief*
Alberto Briganti, Università Vita-Salute San Raffaele, Milano, Italy

*Managing Editor*
Emma Redley, University of Sheffield, Sheffield, UK

*Associate Editors*
Laurence Albiges, Institut Gustave Roussy, Villejuif, France
Gianluca Giannarini, Ospedale Santa Maria della Misericordia, Udine, Italy
Ashish Kamat, University of Texas, Houston, USA
Paul L. Nguyen, Dana-Farber Cancer Institute, Boston, USA
Young Consulting Editors
Hendrik Borgmann, Johannes Gutenberg Universität Mainz, Mainz, Germany
Guillermo De Velasco, Hospital Universitario 12 de Octubre, Madrid, Spain
Ronan Flippot, Institut Gustave Roussy, Villejuif, France
Giorgio Gandaglia, Università Vita-Salute San Raffaele, Milan, Italy
Aurélien Gobert, Hôpital de la Pitié-Salpêtrière, Paris, France
Amar Kishan, University of California, Los Angeles, USA
Paul Martin Putora, Kantonsspital St. Gallen, Switzerland
Thomas Seisen, Hôpital de la Pitié-Salpêtrière, Paris, France
Nicholas Zaorsky, Penn State Hershey Medical Center, Hershey, USA

Editorial Board Members
Firas Abdollah, Henry Ford Health System, Detroit, USA
Neeraj Agarwal, Huntsman Cancer Institute, Salt Lake City, USA
Peter Albers, Heinrich Heine University of Düsseldorf, Düsseldorf, Germany
Antonio Alcaraz, Universitat de Barcelona (Hospital Clinic), Barcelona, Spain
Riccardo Autorino, Seconda Università degli Studi di Napoli, Napoli, Italy
Marko Babjuk, Charles University, Prague, Czech Republic
Joaquim Bellmunt, Harvard Medical School, Boston, USA
Anders Bjartell, Lund University, Lund, Sweden
Peter Black, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, Canada
Michael Blute, Massachusetts General Hospital & Harvard Medical School, Boston, USA
Michel Bolla, Centre Hospitalier Universitaire A Michallon, Grenoble, France
Alberto Bossi, Institut Gustave Roussy, Villejuif, France
Robert Bristow, University of Manchester, Manchester, UK
Jeffrey Cadeddu, University of Texas, Dallas, USA
Matthew Campbell, University of Texas M.D. Anderson Cancer Center, Houston, USA
Umberto Capitanio, Università Vita-Salute San Raffaele, Milan, Italy
Peter Carroll, University of California, San Francisco, USA
Ronald Chen, University of North Carolina School of Medicine, Chapel Hill, USA
Toni Choueiri, Harvard Medical School, Brigham and Women’s Hospital, Boston, USA
Eva Compérat, Tenon Hospital, France
Juanita Crook, University of British Columbia, Kelowna, Canada
Anthony D’Amico, Harvard Medical School, Boston, USA
Siamak Daneshmand, Keck School of Medicine of USC, Los Angeles, USA
Johann S. de Bono, Institute of Cancer Research, Sutton, UK
Gert De Meerleer, Universitair Ziekenhuis Gent, Gent, Belgium
Theo de Reijke, Academic Medical Centre (AMC), Amsterdam, Netherlands
David P. DeRosa, Institute of Cancer Research (ICR), Sutton, UK
David DeGraff, Penn State M.S. Hershey Medical Center, Hershey, USA
Francesca Demichelis, Università di Trento, Povo, Italy
James Eastham, Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center, New York, USA
Rosalind Eeles, Institute of Cancer Research (ICR), Sutton, UK
Jason Efstathiou, Massachusetts General Hospital & Harvard Medical School, Boston, USA
Scott Eggener, University of Chicago Medical Center, Chicago, USA
Mark Emberton, University College London (UCL), London, UK
Christopher P. Evans, University of California, Davis, Medical Center, Sacramento, USA
Felix Feng, University of California at San Francisco (UCSF), San Francisco, USA
Vincenzo Ficarra, Università degli Studi di Padova, Padua, Italy
Karim Fizazi, Institut Gustave Roussy, Villejuif, France
Neil Fleschner, University of Toronto, Toronto, Canada
Stephen Freedland, Cedars-Sinai Medical Center, Los Angeles, USA
Matthew Galsky, Mount Sinai Hospital NY, New York, USA
Matthew Gittelman, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, USA
Silke Gillessen, Kantonal Hospital St. Gallen, St.Gallen, Switzerland
Martin Gleaves, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, Canada
Markus Graefen, Universitätsklinikum Hamburg-Eppendorf, Hamburg, Germany
Bertrand Guillonneau, Diaconesses - Croix St Simon Hospital, Paris, France
James Gulley, National Cancer Institute (NCI), Bethesda, USA
Axel Heidenreich, RWTH Aachen University, Aachen, Germany
Harry Herr, Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center, New York, USA
Peter Hoskin, Mount Vernon Cancer Centre, Northwood, UK
Molly Ingersoll, Institut Pasteur, Paris, France
Jacques Irani, Centre hospitalier universitaire, Poitiers, France
Nick James, University Hospital Birmingham, Birmingham, UK
Steven Joniau, KU Leuven, Leuven, Belgium
Pierre Karpkiewicz, University of Montreal, Montreal, Canada
Jose Karam, University of Texas M.D. Anderson Cancer Center, Houston, USA
Jeffrey Karnes, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, USA
Wassim Kassouf, McGill University Health Center, Montréal, Canada
Michael Kattan, Cleveland Clinic Foundation, Cleveland, USA
Adam S. Kibel, Dana-Farber Cancer Institute, Boston, USA
Anne Klitie, University of Oxford, Oxford, UK
Laurence Klotz, University of Toronto, Toronto, Canada
Margaret Knowles, University of Leeds, Leeds, UK
Pilar Laguna Pes, Universiteit van Amsterdam, Academisch Medisch Centrum (AMC), Amsterdam, Netherlands
Brad Leibovich, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, USA
Yair Lotan, University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center, Dallas, USA
David McConkey, John Hopkins School of Medicine, Baltimore, USA
Mani Menon, Henry Ford Health System, Detroit, USA
Rodolfo Montironi, Marche Polytechnic University, Ancona, Italy
Nicolas Mottet, Mutualité Française Loire, St Etienne, France
Declan Murphy, Peter MacCallum Cancer Centre, East Melbourne, Australia
James N'Dow, University of Aberdeen, Aberdeen, UK
Andrea Necchi, Fondazione IRCCS Istituto Nazionale Tumori, Milan, Italy
Peter Orio, Brigham and Women's Hospital, Boston, USA
Sumanta K. Pal, City of Hope, Duarte, USA
Ganesh Palapattu, Michigan Medicine, Ann Arbor, USA
Chris Parker, Institute of Cancer Research (ICR), Sutton, UK
Phillip Pierrozio, Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, Baltimore, USA
Elizabeth Plimack, Fox Chase Cancer Center, Philadelphia, USA
Guillaume Ploussard, Clinique La Croix du Sud-St Jean Languedoc, Toulouse, France
Francesco Pompiglia, University of Turin, Orbassano, Italy
Camillo Porta, Policlinico San Matteo Pavia Fondazione IRCCS, Pavia, Italy
Sarah P. Psutka, Cook County Health & Hospitals System (CCHHS), Chicago, USA
Jens Rassweiler, University of Heidelberg, Heilbronn, Germany
Marco稻 Pole, Hospital Clinic, Barcelona, Spain
Mack Roach, University of California at San Francisco (UCSF), San Francisco, USA
Morgan Rouprêt, Hôpital de la Pitié-Salpêtrière, Paris, France
Paul Russo, Cornell University, Ithaca, USA
Jack Schalken, Radboudumc, Nijmegen, Netherlands
Thorsten Schloßmann, Universitätsklinikum Hamburg-Eppendorf, Hamburg, Germany
Shahrokh Shariat, Medizinische Universität Wien, Vienna, Austria
Giuseppe Simone, Regina Elena Istituto Nazionale Tumori, Rome, Italy
Guru Sonpavde, Baylor College of Medicine, Webster, USA
Daniel Spratt, University of Michigan Cancer Center, Ann Arbor, United States Minor Outlying Islands
Pär Stattin, Uppsala University Hospital, Uppsala, Sweden
Andrew Stephenson, Cleveland Clinic's Glickman Urological and Kidney Institute, Cleveland, USA
Cora Sternberg, Vincenzo Pansadoro Foundation, Rome, Italy
Christian Stief, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München (LMU), Munich, Germany
Nazareno Suardi, Università Vita-Salute San Raffaele, Milan, Italy
Maxine Sun, Dana Farber Cancer Institute, Boston, USA
Chris Sweeney, Dana Farber Cancer Institute, Boston, USA
Richard Sylvester, EORTC Central Office, Brussels, Belgium
Samir Taneja, New York University (NYU) Medical Center, New York, USA
George Thalmann, Universität Bern, Bern, Switzerland
Houston Thompson, Mayo Medical School, Rochester, USA
Bertrand Tombal, Université Catholique de Louvain (Cliniques Universitaires St-Luc), Brussels, Belgium
Scott Tomlins, University of Michigan Medical School, Ann Arbor, USA
Karim Touijer, Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center, New York City, USA
Quoc-Dien Trinh, Henry Ford Health System, Detroit, USA
Levent Türkeri, Marmara University, Istanbul, Turkey
Hendrik Van Poppel, Katholieke Universiteit Leuven (Universitair Ziekenhuis), Leuven, Belgium
Jochen Walz, Inst. Paoli-Calmettes, Marseille, France
Thomas Wiegel, Universitätsklinikum Ulm, Ulm, Germany
Ofer Yossepowitch, Tel Aviv University, Tel Aviv, Israel
Michael J. Zelefsky, Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center, New York, USA
Alexandre Zlotta, Mount Sinai Hospital CA, Toronto, Canada
GUIDE FOR AUTHORS

Submission checklist
You can use this list to carry out a final check of your submission before you send it to the journal for review. Please check the relevant section in this Guide for Authors for more details.

Ensure that the following items are present:

One author has been designated as the corresponding author with contact details:
• E-mail address
• Full postal address

All necessary files have been uploaded:
Manuscript:
• Include keywords
• All figures (include relevant captions)
• All tables (including titles, description, footnotes)
• Ensure all figure and table citations in the text match the files provided
• Indicate clearly if color should be used for any figures in print
Graphical Abstracts / Highlights files (where applicable)
Supplemental files (where applicable)

Further considerations
• Manuscript has been 'spell checked' and 'grammar checked'
• All references mentioned in the Reference List are cited in the text, and vice versa
• Permission has been obtained for use of copyrighted material from other sources (including the Internet)
• A competing interests statement is provided, even if the authors have no competing interests to declare
• Journal policies detailed in this guide have been reviewed
• Referee suggestions and contact details provided, based on journal requirements

For further information, visit our Support Center.

BEFORE YOU BEGIN

Ethics in publishing
Please see our information pages on Ethics in publishing and Ethical guidelines for journal publication.

Declaration of interest
All authors must disclose any financial and personal relationships with other people or organizations that could inappropriately influence (bias) their work. Examples of potential competing interests include employment, consultancies, stock ownership, honoraria, paid expert testimony, patent applications/registrations, and grants or other funding. Authors must disclose any interests in two places: 1. A summary declaration of interest statement in the title page file (if double-blind) or the manuscript file (if single-blind). If there are no interests to declare then please state this: 'Declarations of interest: none'. This summary statement will be ultimately published if the article is accepted. 2. Detailed disclosures as part of a separate Declaration of Interest form, which forms part of the journal’s official records. It is important for potential interests to be declared in both places and that the information matches. More information.

Submission declaration
Submission of an article implies that the work described has not been published previously (except in the form of an abstract, a published lecture or academic thesis, see 'Multiple, redundant or concurrent publication' for more information), that it is not under consideration for publication elsewhere, that its publication is approved by all authors and tacitly or explicitly by the responsible authorities where the work was carried out, and that, if accepted, it will not be published elsewhere in the same form, in English or in any other language, including electronically without the written consent of the copyright-holder.
Preprints
Please note that preprints can be shared anywhere at any time, in line with Elsevier's sharing policy. Sharing your preprints e.g. on a preprint server will not count as prior publication (see 'Multiple, redundant or concurrent publication' for more information).

Use of inclusive language
Inclusive language acknowledges diversity, conveys respect to all people, is sensitive to differences, and promotes equal opportunities. Articles should make no assumptions about the beliefs or commitments of any reader, should contain nothing which might imply that one individual is superior to another on the grounds of race, sex, culture or any other characteristic, and should use inclusive language throughout. Authors should ensure that writing is free from bias, for instance by using 'he or she', 'his/her' instead of 'he' or 'his', and by making use of job titles that are free of stereotyping (e.g. 'chairperson' instead of 'chairman' and 'flight attendant' instead of 'stewardess').

Changes to authorship
Authors are expected to consider carefully the list and order of authors before submitting their manuscript and provide the definitive list of authors at the time of the original submission. Any addition, deletion or rearrangement of author names in the authorship list should be made only before the manuscript has been accepted and only if approved by the journal Editor. To request such a change, the Editor must receive the following from the corresponding author: (a) the reason for the change in author list and (b) written confirmation (e-mail, letter) from all authors that they agree with the addition, removal or rearrangement. In the case of addition or removal of authors, this includes confirmation from the author being added or removed.

Only in exceptional circumstances will the Editor consider the addition, deletion or rearrangement of authors after the manuscript has been accepted. While the Editor considers the request, publication of the manuscript will be suspended. If the manuscript has already been published in an online issue, any requests approved by the Editor will result in a corrigendum.

Elsevier supports responsible sharing
Find out how you can share your research published in Elsevier journals.

Role of the funding source
You are requested to identify who provided financial support for the conduct of the research and/or preparation of the article and to briefly describe the role of the sponsor(s), if any, in study design; in the collection, analysis and interpretation of data; in the writing of the report; and in the decision to submit the article for publication. If the funding source(s) had no such involvement then this should be stated.

Funding body agreements and policies
Elsevier has established a number of agreements with funding bodies which allow authors to comply with their funder's open access policies. Some funding bodies will reimburse the author for the gold open access publication fee. Details of existing agreements are available online.

Elsevier Researcher Academy
Researcher Academy is a free e-learning platform designed to support early and mid-career researchers throughout their research journey. The "Learn" environment at Researcher Academy offers several interactive modules, webinars, downloadable guides and resources to guide you through the process of writing for research and going through peer review. Feel free to use these free resources to improve your submission and navigate the publication process with ease.

Language (usage and editing services)
Please write your text in good English (American or British usage is accepted, but not a mixture of these). Authors who feel their English language manuscript may require editing to eliminate possible grammatical or spelling errors and to conform to correct scientific English may wish to use the English Language Editing service available from Elsevier's Author Services.

Submission
Our online submission system guides you stepwise through the process of entering your article details and uploading your files. The system converts your article files to a single PDF file used in the peer-review process. Editable files (e.g., Word, LaTeX) are required to typeset your article for final publication. All correspondence, including notification of the Editor's decision and requests for revision, is sent by e-mail.

PREPARATION
Full instructions

Full instructions on manuscript preparation can be found on the European Urology Oncology website.

Use of word processing software

It is important that the file be saved in the native format of the word processor used. The text should be in single-column format. Keep the layout of the text as simple as possible. Most formatting codes will be removed and replaced on processing the article. In particular, do not use the word processor's options to justify text or to hyphenate words. However, do use bold face, italics, subscripts, superscripts etc. When preparing tables, if you are using a table grid, use only one grid for each individual table and not a grid for each row. If no grid is used, use tabs, not spaces, to align columns. The electronic text should be prepared in a way very similar to that of conventional manuscripts (see also the Guide to Publishing with Elsevier). Note that source files of figures, tables and text graphics will be required whether or not you embed your figures in the text. See also the section on Electronic artwork.

To avoid unnecessary errors you are strongly advised to use the 'spell-check' and 'grammar-check' functions of your word processor.

Article structure

Subdivision - numbered sections

Divide your article into clearly defined and numbered sections. Subsections should be numbered 1.1 (then 1.1.1, 1.1.2, ...), 1.2, etc. (the abstract is not included in section numbering). Use this numbering also for internal cross-referencing: do not just refer to 'the text'. Any subsection may be given a brief heading. Each heading should appear on its own separate line.

Introduction

State the objectives of the work and provide an adequate background, avoiding a detailed literature survey or a summary of the results.

Material and methods

Provide sufficient details to allow the work to be reproduced by an independent researcher. Methods that are already published should be summarized, and indicated by a reference. If quoting directly from a previously published method, use quotation marks and also cite the source. Any modifications to existing methods should also be described.

Theory/calculation

A Theory section should extend, not repeat, the background to the article already dealt with in the Introduction and lay the foundation for further work. In contrast, a Calculation section represents a practical development from a theoretical basis.

Results

Results should be clear and concise.

Discussion

This should explore the significance of the results of the work, not repeat them. A combined Results and Discussion section is often appropriate. Avoid extensive citations and discussion of published literature.

Conclusions

The main conclusions of the study may be presented in a short Conclusions section, which may stand alone or form a subsection of a Discussion or Results and Discussion section.

Appendices

If there is more than one appendix, they should be identified as A, B, etc. Formulae and equations in appendices should be given separate numbering: Eq. (A.1), Eq. (A.2), etc.; in a subsequent appendix, Eq. (B.1) and so on. Similarly for tables and figures: Table A.1; Fig. A.1, etc.

Essential title page information

- **Title.** Concise and informative. Titles are often used in information-retrieval systems. Avoid abbreviations and formulae where possible.
- **Author names and affiliations.** Please clearly indicate the given name(s) and family name(s) of each author and check that all names are accurately spelled. You can add your name between parentheses in your own script behind the English transliteration. Present the authors' affiliation addresses (where the actual work was done) below the names. Indicate all affiliations with a lower-
case superscript letter immediately after the author's name and in front of the appropriate address. Provide the full postal address of each affiliation, including the country name and, if available, the e-mail address of each author.

- **Corresponding author.** Clearly indicate who will handle correspondence at all stages of refereeing and publication, also post-publication. This responsibility includes answering any future queries about Methodology and Materials. Ensure that the e-mail address is given and that contact details are kept up to date by the corresponding author.

- **Present/permanent address.** If an author has moved since the work described in the article was done, or was visiting at the time, a 'Present address' (or 'Permanent address') may be indicated as a footnote to that author's name. The address at which the author actually did the work must be retained as the main, affiliation address. Superscript Arabic numerals are used for such footnotes.

**Highlights**
Highlights are optional yet highly encouraged for this journal, as they increase the discoverability of your article via search engines. They consist of a short collection of bullet points that capture the novel results of your research as well as new methods that were used during the study (if any). Please have a look at the examples here: example Highlights.

Highlights should be submitted in a separate editable file in the online submission system. Please use 'Highlights' in the file name and include 3 to 5 bullet points (maximum 85 characters, including spaces, per bullet point).

**Abstract**
A concise and factual abstract is required. The abstract should state briefly the purpose of the research, the principal results and major conclusions. An abstract is often presented separately from the article, so it must be able to stand alone. For this reason, References should be avoided, but if essential, then cite the author(s) and year(s). Also, non-standard or uncommon abbreviations should be avoided, but if essential they must be defined at their first mention in the abstract itself.

**Graphical abstract**
Although a graphical abstract is optional, its use is encouraged as it draws more attention to the online article. The graphical abstract should summarize the contents of the article in a concise, pictorial form designed to capture the attention of a wide readership. Graphical abstracts should be submitted as a separate file in the online submission system. Image size: Please provide an image with a minimum of 531 × 1328 pixels (h × w) or proportionally more. The image should be readable at a size of 5 × 13 cm using a regular screen resolution of 96 dpi. Preferred file types: TIFF, EPS, PDF or MS Office files. You can view Example Graphical Abstracts on our information site.

Authors can make use of Elsevier's Illustration Services to ensure the best presentation of their images and in accordance with all technical requirements.

**Keywords**
Immediately after the abstract, provide a maximum of 6 keywords, using American spelling and avoiding general and plural terms and multiple concepts (avoid, for example, 'and', 'of'). Be sparing with abbreviations: only abbreviations firmly established in the field may be eligible. These keywords will be used for indexing purposes.

**Abbreviations**
Define abbreviations that are not standard in this field in a footnote to be placed on the first page of the article. Such abbreviations that are unavoidable in the abstract must be defined at their first mention there, as well as in the footnote. Ensure consistency of abbreviations throughout the article.

**Acknowledgements**
Collate acknowledgements in a separate section at the end of the article before the references and do not, therefore, include them on the title page, as a footnote to the title or otherwise. List here those individuals who provided help during the research (e.g., providing language help, writing assistance or proof reading the article, etc.).

**Formatting of funding sources**
List funding sources in this standard way to facilitate compliance to funder's requirements:

Funding: This work was supported by the National Institutes of Health [grant numbers xxxx, yyyy]; the Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation, Seattle, WA [grant number zzzz]; and the United States Institutes of Peace [grant number aaaa].
It is not necessary to include detailed descriptions on the program or type of grants and awards. When funding is from a block grant or other resources available to a university, college, or other research institution, submit the name of the institute or organization that provided the funding.

If no funding has been provided for the research, please include the following sentence:

This research did not receive any specific grant from funding agencies in the public, commercial, or not-for-profit sectors.

Math formulae
Please submit math equations as editable text and not as images. Present simple formulae in line with normal text where possible and use the solidus (/) instead of a horizontal line for small fractional terms, e.g., X/Y. In principle, variables are to be presented in italics. Powers of e are often more conveniently denoted by exp. Number consecutively any equations that have to be displayed separately from the text (if referred to explicitly in the text).

Footnotes
Footnotes should be used sparingly. Number them consecutively throughout the article. Many word processors can build footnotes into the text, and this feature may be used. Otherwise, please indicate the position of footnotes in the text and list the footnotes themselves separately at the end of the article. Do not include footnotes in the Reference list.

Artwork
Electronic artwork
General points
• Make sure you use uniform lettering and sizing of your original artwork.
• Embed the used fonts if the application provides that option.
• Aim to use the following fonts in your illustrations: Arial, Courier, Times New Roman, Symbol, or use fonts that look similar.
• Number the illustrations according to their sequence in the text.
• Use a logical naming convention for your artwork files.
• Provide captions to illustrations separately.
• Size the illustrations close to the desired dimensions of the published version.
• Submit each illustration as a separate file.

A detailed guide on electronic artwork is available.

You are urged to visit this site; some excerpts from the detailed information are given here.

Formats
If your electronic artwork is created in a Microsoft Office application (Word, PowerPoint, Excel) then please supply 'as is' in the native document format.

Regardless of the application used other than Microsoft Office, when your electronic artwork is finalized, please 'Save as' or convert the images to one of the following formats (note the resolution requirements for line drawings, halftones, and line/halftone combinations given below):

EPS (or PDF): Vector drawings, embed all used fonts.
TIFF (or JPEG): Color or grayscale photographs (halftones), keep to a minimum of 300 dpi.
TIFF (or JPEG): Bitmapped (pure black & white pixels) line drawings, keep to a minimum of 1000 dpi.
TIFF (or JPEG): Combinations bitmapped line/half-tone (color or grayscale), keep to a minimum of 500 dpi.

Please do not:
• Supply files that are optimized for screen use (e.g., GIF, BMP, PICT, WPG); these typically have a low number of pixels and limited set of colors;
• Supply files that are too low in resolution;
• Submit graphics that are disproportionately large for the content.

Color artwork
Please make sure that artwork files are in an acceptable format (TIFF (or JPEG), EPS (or PDF), or MS Office files) and with the correct resolution. If, together with your accepted article, you submit usable color figures then Elsevier will ensure, at no additional charge, that these figures will appear in color online (e.g., ScienceDirect and other sites) regardless of whether or not these illustrations are reproduced in color in the printed version. For color reproduction in print, you will receive information regarding the costs from Elsevier after receipt of your accepted article. Please indicate your preference for color: in print or online only. Further information on the preparation of electronic artwork.
Illustration services
Elsevier's Author Services offers Illustration Services to authors preparing to submit a manuscript but concerned about the quality of the images accompanying their article. Elsevier's expert illustrators can produce scientific, technical and medical-style images, as well as a full range of charts, tables and graphs. Image 'polishing' is also available, where our illustrators take your image(s) and improve them to a professional standard. Please visit the website to find out more.

Figure captions
Ensure that each illustration has a caption. Supply captions separately, not attached to the figure. A caption should comprise a brief title (not on the figure itself) and a description of the illustration. Keep text in the illustrations themselves to a minimum but explain all symbols and abbreviations used.

Tables
Please submit tables as editable text and not as images. Tables can be placed either next to the relevant text in the article, or on separate page(s) at the end. Number tables consecutively in accordance with their appearance in the text and place any table notes below the table body. Be sparing in the use of tables and ensure that the data presented in them do not duplicate results described elsewhere in the article. Please avoid using vertical rules and shading in table cells.

References
Citation in text
Please ensure that every reference cited in the text is also present in the reference list (and vice versa). Any references cited in the abstract must be given in full. Unpublished results and personal communications are not recommended in the reference list, but may be mentioned in the text. If these references are included in the reference list they should follow the standard reference style of the journal and should include a substitution of the publication date with either 'Unpublished results' or 'Personal communication'. Citation of a reference as 'in press' implies that the item has been accepted for publication.

Reference links
Increased discoverability of research and high quality peer review are ensured by online links to the sources cited. In order to allow us to create links to abstracting and indexing services, such as Scopus, CrossRef and PubMed, please ensure that data provided in the references are correct. Please note that incorrect surnames, journal/book titles, publication year and pagination may prevent link creation. When copying references, please be careful as they may already contain errors. Use of the DOI is highly encouraged.

A DOI is guaranteed never to change, so you can use it as a permanent link to any electronic article. An example of a citation using DOI for an article not yet in an issue is: VanDecar J.C., Russo R.M., James D.E., Ambeh W.B., Franke M. (2003). Aseismic continuation of the Lesser Antilles slab beneath northeastern Venezuela. Journal of Geophysical Research, https://doi.org/10.1029/2001JB000884. Please note the format of such citations should be in the same style as all other references in the paper.

Web references
As a minimum, the full URL should be given and the date when the reference was last accessed. Any further information, if known (DOI, author names, dates, reference to a source publication, etc.), should also be given. Web references can be listed separately (e.g., after the reference list) under a different heading if desired, or can be included in the reference list.

Data references
This journal encourages you to cite underlying or relevant datasets in your manuscript by citing them in your text and including a data reference in your Reference List. Data references should include the following elements: author name(s), dataset title, data repository, version (where available), year, and global persistent identifier. Add [dataset] immediately before the reference so we can properly identify it as a data reference. The [dataset] identifier will not appear in your published article.

References in a special issue
Please ensure that the words 'this issue' are added to any references in the list (and any citations in the text) to other articles in the same Special Issue.

Reference style
Text: Indicate references by number(s) in square brackets in line with the text. The actual authors can be referred to, but the reference number(s) must always be given.
Example: '..... as demonstrated [3,6]. Barnaby and Jones [8] obtained a different result ....'
List: Number the references (numbers in square brackets) in the list in the order in which they appear in the text.

Examples:
Reference to a journal publication:
Reference to a journal publication with an article number:
Reference to a book:
Reference to a chapter in an edited book:
Reference to a website:
Reference to a dataset:

Journal abbreviations source
Journal names should be abbreviated according to the List of Title Word Abbreviations.

Video
Elsevier accepts video material and animation sequences to support and enhance your scientific research. Authors who have video or animation files that they wish to submit with their article are strongly encouraged to include links to these within the body of the article. This can be done in the same way as a figure or table by referring to the video or animation content and noting in the body text where it should be placed. All submitted files should be properly labeled so that they directly relate to the video file's content. In order to ensure that your video or animation material is directly usable, please provide the file in one of our recommended file formats with a preferred maximum size of 150 MB per file, 1 GB in total. Video and animation files supplied will be published online in the electronic version of your article in Elsevier Web products, including ScienceDirect. Please supply 'stills' with your files: you can choose any frame from the video or animation or make a separate image. These will be used instead of standard icons and will personalize the link to your video data. For more detailed instructions please visit our video instruction pages. Note: since video and animation cannot be embedded in the print version of the journal, please provide text for both the electronic and the print version for the portions of the article that refer to this content.

Data visualization
Include interactive data visualizations in your publication and let your readers interact and engage more closely with your research. Follow the instructions here to find out about available data visualization options and how to include them with your article.

Supplementary material
Supplementary material such as applications, images and sound clips, can be published with your article to enhance it. Submitted supplementary items are published exactly as they are received (Excel or PowerPoint files will appear as such online). Please submit your material together with the article and supply a concise, descriptive caption for each supplementary file. If you wish to make changes to supplementary material during any stage of the process, please make sure to provide an updated file. Do not annotate any corrections on a previous version. Please switch off the 'Track Changes' option in Microsoft Office files as these will appear in the published version.

AFTER ACCEPTANCE

Proofs
One set of page proofs (as PDF files) will be sent by e-mail to the corresponding author (if we do not have an e-mail address then paper proofs will be sent by post) or, a link will be provided in the e-mail so that authors can download the files themselves. Elsevier now provides authors with PDF
proofs which can be annotated; for this you will need to download the free Adobe Reader, version 9 (or higher). Instructions on how to annotate PDF files will accompany the proofs (also given online). The exact system requirements are given at the Adobe site. If you do not wish to use the PDF annotations function, you may list the corrections (including replies to the Query Form) and return them to Elsevier in an e-mail. Please list your corrections quoting line number. If, for any reason, this is not possible, then mark the corrections and any other comments (including replies to the Query Form) on a printout of your proof and scan the pages and return via e-mail. Please use this proof only for checking the typesetting, editing, completeness and correctness of the text, tables and figures. Significant changes to the article as accepted for publication will only be considered at this stage with permission from the Editor. We will do everything possible to get your article published quickly and accurately. It is important to ensure that all corrections are sent back to us in one communication: please check carefully before replying, as inclusion of any subsequent corrections cannot be guaranteed. Proofreading is solely your responsibility.

Offprints
The corresponding author, at no cost, will be provided with a PDF file of the article via e-mail (the PDF file is a watermarked version of the published article and includes a cover sheet with the journal cover image and a disclaimer outlining the terms and conditions of use). For an extra charge, paper offprints can be ordered via the offprint order form which is sent once the article is accepted for publication. Both corresponding and co-authors may order offprints at any time via Elsevier’s Author Services.

AUTHOR INQUIRIES
Visit the Elsevier Support Center to find the answers you need. Here you will find everything from Frequently Asked Questions to ways to get in touch. You can also check the status of your submitted article or find out when your accepted article will be published.