DESCRIPTION

Vacuum is an international rapid publications journal with a focus on short communication. All papers are peer-reviewed, with the review process for short communication geared towards very fast turnaround times. The journal also published full research papers, thematic issues and selected papers from leading conferences.

A report in Vacuum should represent a major advance in an area that involves a controlled environment at pressures of one atmosphere or below.

The scope of the journal includes:
1. Vacuum; original developments in vacuum pumping and instrumentation, vacuum measurement, vacuum gas dynamics, gas-surface interactions, surface treatment for UHV applications and low outgassing, vacuum melting, sintering, and vacuum metrology. Technology and solutions for large-scale facilities (e.g., particle accelerators and fusion devices). New instrumentation (e.g., detectors and electron microscopes).
2. Plasma science; advances in PVD, CVD, plasma-assisted CVD, ion sources, deposition processes and analysis.
3. Surface science; surface engineering, surface chemistry, surface analysis, crystal growth, ion-surface interactions and etching, nanometer-scale processing, surface modification.

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AUDIENCE

Surface Scientists, Materials Scientists.

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INTRODUCTION
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2. Plasma science; advances in PVD, CVD, plasma-assisted CVD, ion sources, deposition processes and analysis.

3. Surface science; surface engineering, surface chemistry, surface analysis, crystal growth, ion-surface interactions and etching, nanometer-scale processing, surface modification.


Types of Paper
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**Pressure:** Authors are asked to use bar (bar), millibar (mbar) or the pascal (Pa).
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1 bar = $10^5$ Pa exactly
1 millibar (mbar) = 100 Pa exactly.

Other units of pressure are sometimes to be found in published literature but their use is deprecated in ISO 31/111-1978(E) and in some countries their use is unlawful for certain purposes. A table of conversion factors for such units is given below to allow authors to change their units to pascals or millibars.

The pascal can be combined with other SI units to give the units for other quantities commonly measured in vacuum science and technology. Some examples of these quantities are given below.

**Pump speed**: Authors are asked to use cubic metre per second ($m^3 \ s^{-1}$), cubic metre per hour ($m^3 \ h^{-1}$), or litre per second ($l \ s^{-1}$).

The SI unit for volumetric rate of flow such as is used when expressing the speed of a vacuum pump is cubic metre per second ($m^3 \ s^{-1}$). The speed of most mechanical pumps is expressed in terms of cubic metre per hour ($m^3 \ h^{-1}$).

$1 \ m^3 \ h^{-1} = \frac{1}{3600} \ m^3 \ s^{-1} = 0.000278 \ m^3 \ s^{-1}$.

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**Leak rate**: Authors are asked to use pascal metre cube per second (Pa $m^3 \ s^{-1}$) or millibar litre per second (mbar $l \ s^{-1}$).

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### Table of conversion factors

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Conversion Factor</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>torr</td>
<td>133.322 Pa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pa</td>
<td>101325 mbar</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pa</td>
<td>101325 mm Hg</td>
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<td>mbar</td>
<td>1333.22 atm</td>
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