DESCRIPTION

The Spine Journal, the official journal of the North American Spine Society, is an international and multidisciplinary journal that publishes original, peer-reviewed articles on research and treatment related to the spine and spine care, including basic science and clinical investigations. It is a condition of publication that manuscripts submitted to The Spine Journal have not been published, and will not be simultaneously submitted or published elsewhere. The Spine Journal also publishes major reviews of specific topics by acknowledged authorities, technical notes, teaching editorials, and other special features, Letters to the Editor-in-Chief are encouraged.

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Introduction
The Spine Journal, the official journal of the North American Spine Society, is an international and multidisciplinary journal that publishes original, peer-reviewed articles on research and treatment related to the spine. The Spine Journal (TSJ) seeks to publish high-quality, ethical, evidence-based spine care, including basic science and clinical investigations. TSJ also publishes major reviews of specific topics as well as editorials. TSJ is not currently seeking case reports, technical reports, or small case series, with rare exceptions.

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TSJ has adopted guidelines designed to improve the reporting of clinical studies. By following these guidelines, many of which include checklists and flow charts, authors ensure that readers can assess the validity of their findings. Submissions to TSJ must adhere to the guideline that applies to their study, as specified below.

Clinical studies should be between 1500 and 4500 words (approx. 6 to 12 double-spaced pages).

1. Controlled Trials
   a) Randomized controlled trials (RCTs): Complete CONSORT checklist and include flow diagram in article.


Website: http://www.consort-statement.org/

CONSORT extensions may apply to specific study types:
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   ii. Cluster RCTs:

**iii. Non-pharmacological treatment interventions:**

**iv. Health-Related Quality of Life Studies:**

**v. RCTs with Patient-Reported Outcomes:**

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Website: http://prisma-statement.org/

b) Reviews of observational studies:


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