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DESCRIPTION

*The Spine Journal*, the official journal of the *North American Spine Society*, is an international and multidisciplinary journal that publishes original, peer-reviewed articles on research and treatment related to the spine and spine care, including basic science and clinical investigations. It is a condition of publication that manuscripts submitted to *The Spine Journal* have not been published, and will not be simultaneously submitted or published elsewhere. *The Spine Journal* also publishes major reviews of specific topics by acknowledged authorities, technical notes, teaching editorials, and other special features, Letters to the Editor-in-Chief are encouraged.

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Introduction

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a) Randomized controlled trials (RCTs): Complete CONSORT checklist and include flow diagram in article.


Website: http://www.consort-statement.org/

CONSORT extensions may apply to specific study types:

i. Non-inferiority and Equivalence RCTs:


ii. Cluster RCTs:
iii. Non-pharmacological treatment interventions:

iv. Health-Related Quality of Life Studies:

v. RCTs with Patient-Reported Outcomes:

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5. Cost-Effectiveness Studies

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6. Systematic reviews and meta-analyses

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Website: http://prisma-statement.org/

b) Reviews of observational studies:


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Basic science papers are previously unpublished manuscripts that include laboratory work in areas ranging from basic lab work, cadaver studies, cellular mechanisms, molecular biology, growth factor work, preclinical animal studies and novel imaging (as related to the basic sciences rather than clinical imaging). A structured abstract is required. Abstracts for Basic Science Studies are required to have the following structured subheadings: background context, purpose, study design, methods, results, conclusions, and clinical significance. Important: Each basic science paper should have a paragraph describing the potential clinical relevance of their research in the "Discussion" section.

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12. Level of Evidence form (Clinical Studies only)
13. Appropriate checklists and flow diagrams as specified below in ARTICLE TYPES.

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- Study Design/Setting
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