SURGERY
Official journal of the Society of University Surgeons, Central Surgical Association, and the American Association of Endocrine Surgeons

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DESCRIPTION
For 66 years, Surgery has published practical, authoritative information about procedures, clinical advances, and major trends shaping general surgery. Each issue features original scientific contributions and clinical reports. Peer-reviewed articles cover topics in oncology, trauma, gastrointestinal, vascular, and transplantation surgery. The journal also publishes papers from the meetings of its sponsoring societies, the Society of University Surgeons, the Central Surgical Association, and the American Association of Endocrine Surgeons.

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Michael G. Sarr, M.D.
Emeritus Professor of Surgery
Mayo Clinic 916 10th St SW
Rochester, MN 55902 USA

Kevin E. Behrns, M.D.
Professor of Surgery
St. Louis University
St. Louis, MO 63104

Managing Editor
Kerri Crowley
20 North Street
Plymouth, MA 02360
Tel: 508-732-6767
Fax: 508-732-6766
e-mail: surgery@stellarmed.com

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The Journal invites concise, original articles of new matter in the broad field of clinical and experimental surgery as well as surgical organization, research in global surgery and surgical history. We are especially interested in articles on surgical education, surgical outcomes, and healthcare delivery. Emphasis for acceptance includes conciseness and clarity of presentation as well as appropriateness of English usage.

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**Letters to the Editors.** The Editors invite comments in the form of letters that express differences of opinion or supporting views of previously published editorials or recently published papers in SURGERY. Letters to the editor are not to be used for interesting case reports or as a means to "publish" a study in short form. Each letter must not exceed 500 words, should be typed with double spacing, and must include complete references. The editorial board reserves the rights to accept, reject, or excerpt letters without changing the views expressed by the writer. No anonymous correspondence will be published; therefore each author should include his or her complete address.

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**Societal Papers.** Manuscripts submitted as part of the annual meetings of the Academic Surgical Congress (ASC) under the auspices of the Society of University Surgeons (SUS), Central Surgical Association (CSA), and American Association of Endocrine Surgeons (AAES) have unique guidelines because of space limitations. Societal manuscripts should have an abstract of no more than 200
words, no more than 10 double-spaced text pages, no more than 25 references, and no more than a
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