DESCRIPTION

*Seminars in Thoracic and Cardiovascular Surgery* is a scientific journal that publishes material pertaining to adult cardiac surgery, general thoracic surgery, and congenital cardiac surgery, including heart and lung transplantation and mechanical circulatory support. We accept manuscript submissions that describe clinical and translational research and observations in these fields, including reports of novel procedures and unusual case series that add value and lend support to the current literature. In addition, *Seminars* also solicits material from authorities in these phases of cardiothoracic surgery to prepare manuscripts discussing fundamental and state-of-the-art issues and questions that will be of interest to our readers. Our mission is to keep the practicing surgeon up-to-date and well-informed of evolving trends and requirements of patients in need of adult and congenital cardiac and general thoracic treatment and care.

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**Discussion**
This should explore the significance of the results of the work, not repeat them. A combined Results and Discussion section is often appropriate. Avoid extensive citations and discussion of published literature.

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The main conclusions of the study may be presented in a short Conclusions section, which may stand alone or form a subsection of a Discussion or Results and Discussion section.

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If there is more than one appendix, they should be identified as A, B, etc. Formulae and equations in appendices should be given separate numbering: Eq. (A.1), Eq. (A.2), etc.; in a subsequent appendix, Eq. (B.1) and so on. Similarly for tables and figures: Table A.1; Fig. A.1, etc.

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