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DESCRIPTION

*Kidney International* (KI) is the official journal of the International Society of Nephrology. Under the editorial leadership of Dr. Detlef O. Schlöndorff (USA), KI is one of the most cited journals in nephrology and widely regarded as the world’s premier journal on the development and consequences of kidney disease.

*Kidney International* (KI) offers features with premier benefits for both readers and authors. Here you will find some of the most cited original articles in nephrology, sharply focused reviews, latest imaging techniques, controversial discussions and much more.

*Kidney International* devotes itself to renal research. It aims to inform the renal researcher and the practicing nephrologist on all aspects of renal research. These include:

- The latest clinical studies on emerging developments in renal medicine
- The highest level of original research studies in clinical and basic renal research
- In each issue some of these articles will be highlighted by commentaries that aim to put these studies in the appropriate context. These will form a research tool for clinical and basic investigators
- *Nephrology Digest* comments and puts in perspective several areas of new developments in basic and clinical research in nephrology at large, as reported in the recent literature and at scientific meetings
- *Editorials* that highlight important issues in international nephrology
- *Nephrology sans Frontieres* are occasional short articles that discuss matters of local interest to nephrologists around the world, but which we feel need to be known by nephrologists world-wide
- *Minireviews* on hot topics and in depth reviews about major issues in renal research
- Controversial discussions on renal therapeutics or diagnosis written by two opposing authorities
- *Nephrology Images* which are presentations of interesting images in renal pathology, radiology chosen for their illustrative nature or simply for their esthetic qualities
- Issues of importance to the international renal community including the politics of funding; of organ transplantation, of adequacy of dialysis, of world-wide affordability of end stage renal care and many other topical issues
- *Journal Club* are synopses that bring you the latest research highlights from across a wide spectrum of journals in fields relevant to renal research

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The latest clinical studies on emerging developments in renal medicine. The highest level of original research studies in clinical and basic renal research. In each issue some of these articles will be highlighted by commentaries that aim to put these studies in the appropriate context. These will form a research tool for clinical and basic investigators. Nephrology Digest comments and puts in perspective several areas of new developments in basic and clinical research in nephrology at large, as reported in the recent literature and at scientific meetings. Editorials that highlight important issues in international nephrology. Nephrology sans Frontières are occasional short articles that discuss matters of local interest to nephrologists around the world, but which we feel need to be known by nephrologists world-wide. Mini Reviews on hot topics and in depth reviews about major issues in renal research. Controversial discussions on renal therapeutics or diagnosis written by two opposing authorities. Nephrology Images, which are presentations of interesting images in renal pathology, radiology chosen for their illustrative nature or simply for their esthetic qualities. Issues of importance to the international renal community including the politics of funding; of organ transplantation, of adequacy of dialysis, of world-wide affordability of end-stage renal care; and many other topical issues. Journal Club are synopses that bring you the latest research highlights from across a wide spectrum of journals in fields relevant to renal research.

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The abstract should be no longer than 1,500 characters including spaces, stating the main problem, methods, results, and conclusions. There should be no subheadings in the abstract. It must be factual and comprehensive. The use of abbreviations and acronyms should be limited and general statements (e.g., “the significance of the results is discussed”) should be avoided. The editors reserve the right to edit the title and abstract to conform to journal style.

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