TABLE OF CONTENTS

- Description p.1
- Abstracting and Indexing p.1
- Editorial Board p.1
- Guide for Authors p.3

DESCRIPTION

The Journal of the Saudi Heart Association is an English language, peer-reviewed scholarly publication in the area of cardiovascular disease. Journal of the Saudi Heart Association publishes original papers, reviews, case studies and letters on:

- Adult cardiac surgery
- Adult congenital heart disease
- Cardiac imaging
- Cardiac nursing
- Cardiac rehabilitation
- Cardiomyopathy
- Congenital heart disease
- Electrophysiological heart disease
- Extracorporeal circulation and cardiac perfusion
- Heart failure
- Hypertensive heart disease
- Ischaemic heart disease
- Pediatric cardiac surgery
- Preventive cardiology
- Rheumatic valvular disease

Journal of the Saudi Heart Association is the official publication of the Saudi Heart Association and is published by King Saud University in collaboration with Elsevier and is edited by an international group of eminent researchers.

ABSTRACTING AND INDEXING

Emerging Sources Citation Index (ESCI)
Directory of Open Access Journals (DOAJ)
Scopus
PubMed Central
SCImago Journal Rank (SJR)

EDITORIAL BOARD

Editor-in-Chief
H.K. Hani K. Najm, Dept. of Cardiac Sciences, King Saud University, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia
Associate Editors
A. Ahmed Arifi, Dept. of Cardiac Sciences, King Abdulaziz Cardiac Center, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia
G. Gunter Breithardt, Retired Former Head of the Cardiology and Angiology Department, University Hospital of Muenster, Muenster, Germany
M.A. Michael Gatzoulis, Dept. of Fetal Cardiology, Royal Brompton Hospital, London, UK
M. Marko Turina, Dept of Surgery, Universitätsspital Zürich, Zurich, Switzerland

Editorial Board
H. Hussam Al Faleh, Dept. of Cardiac Sciences, King Saud University, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia
A. Ahmad Al Hersi, Dept. of Cardiac Sciences, King Saud University, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia
B. Bahaaldin Al Soufi, Dept. of Surgery, Emory University School of Medicine, Atlanta, USA
J.M. Al Suwaidi, Dept. of Cardiology, Hamad Medical Corp., Doha, Qatar
S. N. Salah Nashi Alotaibi, Consultant Pediatric and Adult Cardiac Anesthesiologist, King Faisal Specialist Hospital and Research Center, Jeddah, Saudi Arabia
A. A. Alawi A. Alsheikh-Ali, Sheikh Khalifa Medical City, Abu Dhabi, United Arab Emirates
R. Rima Bader, Dept. of Perinatal Cardiac Service, King Abdulaziz University, Jeddah, Saudi Arabia
M.O. Mohammed Omar Galal, Dept. of Cardiovascular Diseases, King Faisal Specialist Hospital & Research Centre, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia
Z. Ziyad Hijazi, Dept. of Pediatrics & Internal Medicine, Rush University Medical Center, Chicago, USA
A. Arif Hussain, Dept. of Cardiac Sciences, King Abdulaziz Cardiac Center, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia
T. Tareq Kashour, King Fahad Cardiac Center, King Saud University, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia
T. Tarek Momenah, King Fahad Medical City, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia
P. Paul Sergeant, Dept. of Surgery, Clinical Cardiac Surgery, Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, Leuven, Belgium
K. Kadhim Sulaiman, Dept. of Cardiology, Royal Hospital, Muscat, Oman
L. Lukman Thalib, Fac. of Medicine, Kuwait University, Safat, Kuwait
W. William Zoghbi, Methodist DeBakey Cardiology Associates, Methodist Hospital, Houston, USA
GUIDE FOR AUTHORS

Submission checklist
You can use this list to carry out a final check of your submission before you send it to the journal for review. Please check the relevant section in this Guide for Authors for more details. Ensure that the following items are present:
1. Cover letter (optional)
2. Main Manuscript with title page, abstract and main text (has been 'spell checked' and 'grammar checked' and fulfill the specification of the manuscript type).
3. Legend for figure and table
4. All figures (include relevant captions)
5. All tables (including titles, description, footnotes)
6. Author contribution agreement (standard template from JSHA is available for download)
7. Author agreement (standard template from JSHA is available for download)
8. Suggested reviewers (optional) For further information, visit our Support Center.

BEFORE YOU BEGIN

Ethics in publishing
The journal and its editorial board fully adhere and comply to the policies and principles of Committee on Publication Ethics (COPE) and this journal is a full member of Committee on Publication Ethics (COPE).
For information on Ethics in publishing and Ethical guidelines for journal publication see http://www.elsevier.com/publishingethics and http://www.elsevier.com/journal-authors/ethics.

Policy and Ethics
The work described in your article must have been carried out in accordance with The Code of Ethics of the World Medical Association (Declaration of Helsinki) for experiments involving humans http://www.who.int/bulletin/archives/79%284%29373.pdf; EC Directive 86/609/EEC for animal experiments http://ec.europa.eu/environment/chemicals/lab_animals/legislation_en.htm; Uniform Requirements for manuscripts submitted to Biomedical journals http://www.icmje.org. The manuscript should contain a statement that the work has been approved by the appropriate ethical committees related to the institution(s) in which it was performed and that subjects gave informed consent to the work (see declarations section above). Studies involving experiments with animals must state that their care was in accordance with institution guidelines.

Submission declaration and verification
Submission of an article implies that the work described has not been published previously (except in the form of an abstract, a published lecture or academic thesis, see 'Multiple, redundant or concurrent publication' for more information), that it is not under consideration for publication elsewhere, that its publication is approved by all authors and tacitly or explicitly by the responsible authorities where the work was carried out, and that, if accepted, it will not be published elsewhere in the same form, in English or in any other language, including electronically without the written consent of the copyright-holder. To verify originality, your article may be checked by the originality detection service Crossref Similarity Check.

Authorship
All authors should have made substantial contributions to all of the following: (1) the conception and design of the study, or acquisition of data, or analysis and interpretation of data, (2) drafting the article or revising it critically for important intellectual content, (3) final approval of the version to be submitted.

Changes to authorship
Authors are expected to consider carefully the list and order of authors before submitting their manuscript and provide the definitive list of authors at the time of the original submission. Any addition, deletion or rearrangement of author names in the authorship list should be made only before the manuscript has been accepted and only if approved by the journal Editor. To request such a change, the Editor must receive the following from the corresponding author: (a) the reason for the change in author list and (b) written confirmation (e-mail, letter) from all authors that they agree with the addition, removal or rearrangement. In the case of addition or removal of authors, this includes confirmation from the author being added or removed.
Only in exceptional circumstances will the Editor consider the addition, deletion or rearrangement of authors after the manuscript has been accepted. While the Editor considers the request, publication of the manuscript will be suspended. If the manuscript has already been published in an online issue, any requests approved by the Editor will result in a corrigendum.

**Clinical trial results**

In line with the position of the International Committee of Medical Journal Editors, the journal will not consider results posted in the same clinical trials registry in which primary registration resides to be prior publication if the results posted are presented in the form of a brief structured (less than 500 words) abstract or table. However, divulging results in other circumstances (e.g., investors' meetings) is discouraged and may jeopardise consideration of the manuscript. Authors should fully disclose all posting in registries of results of the same or closely related work.

**Copyright**

Upon acceptance of an article, authors will be asked to complete an 'Exclusive License Agreement' (see more information on this). Permitted third party reuse of open access articles is determined by the author's choice of user license.

**Author rights**

As an author you (or your employer or institution) have certain rights to reuse your work. More information.

**Elsevier supports responsible sharing**

Find out how you can share your research published in Elsevier journals.

**Role of the funding source**

You are requested to identify who provided financial support for the conduct of the research and/or preparation of the article and to briefly describe the role of the sponsor(s), if any, in study design; in the collection, analysis and interpretation of data; in the writing of the report; and in the decision to submit the article for publication. If the funding source(s) had no such involvement then this should be stated.

**Funding body agreements and policies**

Elsevier has established a number of agreements with funding bodies which allow authors to comply with their funder's open access policies. Some funding bodies will reimburse the author for the gold open access publication fee. Details of existing agreements are available online. After acceptance, open access papers will be published under a noncommercial license. For authors requiring a commercial CC BY license, you can apply after your manuscript is accepted for publication.

**Open access**

Every peer-reviewed research article appearing in this journal will be published open access. This means that the article is universally and freely accessible via the internet in perpetuity, in an easily readable format immediately after publication. The author does not have any publication charges for open access. The King Saud University will pay to make the article open access. A CC user license manages the reuse of the article (see http://www.elsevier.com/openaccesslicenses). All articles will be published under the following license:

**Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-NoDerivs (CC BY-NC-ND)**

For non-commercial purposes, lets others distribute and copy the article, and to include in a collective work (such as an anthology), as long as they credit the author(s) and provided they do not alter or modify the article.

**Elsevier Researcher Academy**

Researcher Academy is a free e-learning platform designed to support early and mid-career researchers throughout their research journey. The "Learn" environment at Researcher Academy offers several interactive modules, webinars, downloadable guides and resources to guide you through the process of writing for research and going through peer review. Feel free to use these free resources to improve your submission and navigate the publication process with ease.

**Language (usage and editing services)**

Please write your text in good English (American or British usage is accepted, but not a mixture of these). Authors who feel their English language manuscript may require editing to eliminate possible grammatical or spelling errors and to conform to correct scientific English may wish to use the English Language Editing service available from Elsevier's WebShop.
**Informed consent and patient details**

Studies on patients or volunteers require ethics committee approval and informed consent, which should be documented in the paper. Appropriate consents, permissions and releases must be obtained where an author wishes to include case details or other personal information or images of patients and any other individuals in an Elsevier publication. Written consents must be retained by the author but copies should not be provided to the journal. Only if specifically requested by the journal in exceptional circumstances (for example if a legal issue arises) the author must provide copies of the consents or evidence that such consents have been obtained. For more information, please review the Elsevier Policy on the Use of Images or Personal Information of Patients or other Individuals. Unless you have written permission from the patient (or, where applicable, the next of kin), the personal details of any patient included in any part of the article and in any supplementary materials (including all illustrations and videos) must be removed before submission.

**Submission**

Our online submission system guides you stepwise through the process of entering your article details and uploading your files. The system converts your article files to a single PDF file used in the peer-review process. Editable files (e.g., Word, LaTeX) are required to typeset your article for final publication. All correspondence, including notification of the Editor’s decision and requests for revision, is sent by e-mail.

**Submit your article**

Please submit your article via [http://ees.elsevier.com/jsha/](http://ees.elsevier.com/jsha/)

**Referees**

Please submit the names and institutional e-mail addresses of several potential referees. For more details, visit our [Support site](http://ees.elsevier.com/jsha/). Note that the editor retains the sole right to decide whether or not the suggested reviewers are used.

**PREPARATION**

**Peer review**

This journal operates a single blind review process. All contributions will be initially assessed by the editor for suitability for the journal. Papers deemed suitable are then typically sent to a minimum of two independent expert reviewers to assess the scientific quality of the paper. The Editor is responsible for the final decision regarding acceptance or rejection of articles. The Editor’s decision is final. More information on types of peer review.

**Use of word processing software**

It is important that the file be saved in the native format of the word processor used. The text should be in single-column format. Keep the layout of the text as simple as possible. Most formatting codes will be removed and replaced on processing the article. In particular, do not use the word processor’s options to justify text or to hyphenate words. However, do use bold face, italics, subscripts, superscripts etc. When preparing tables, if you are using a table grid, use only one grid for each individual table and not a grid for each row. If no grid is used, use tabs, not spaces, to align columns. The electronic text should be prepared in a way very similar to that of conventional manuscripts (see also the [Guide to Publishing with Elsevier](http://ees.elsevier.com/jsha/)). Note that source files of figures, tables and text graphics will be required whether or not you embed your figures in the text. See also the section on Electronic artwork.

To avoid unnecessary errors you are strongly advised to use the 'spell-check' and 'grammar-check' functions of your word processor.

**MANUSCRIPT TYPES**

The journal publishes the following types of papers:

- Original Articles
- Review Articles
- Case Reports
- Short communications
- Images
- Letters to the Editors (should comment on recent JSHA articles only).

And by invitation only:

- Guidelines
- Editorials
- Editorial Comments
**Manuscript structure and style**
Manuscripts should be prepared using a word-processing package and save in .doc or .docx format. The font type and font size should preferably be Arial or Times New Roman 11 points. The manuscript should be double-spaced and should include page numbers. The manuscript should include the below items and organized in the following order.

1. Cover letter
2. Title page
3. Abstract and 3-6 Key words
4. MainText with the following sections: Abbreviation, Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion, Conclusion, Acknowledgement (optional), Disclosure of Funding, Disclosure of any Conflict of interest.
5. Figure and table legends followed by figures and tables
6. References
7. Author Contribution (sign and return the template provided by JSHA)
8. Author Agreement (sign and return the template provided by JSHA)

**Specifications for each article type**

Total number of words specified below comprises words on the title page, abstract, keywords, main text, figure and legends and tables. All manuscripts must adhere to the following specifications.

**Original Article**
- Authors: unlimited
- Abstract (structured): 350 words (sections should be: Objectives, Methods, Results and Conclusions)
- Figures/tables combined: 10
- References: 40
- Total number of words: 4000

**Review Article** (a review article should not include unpublished cases/data)
- Authors: 8 maximum
- Summary (unstructured): 300 words
- Figures/tables combined: 10
- References: 80
- Total number of words: 6000

**Case Report**
- Authors: 5 maximum
- Abstract (unstructured): 200 words
- Figures/tables combined: 6
- References: 10
- Total number of words: 1000

**Images**
- Authors: 4 maximum
- Abstract: none
- Figures: 1 (A total of 6 figure parts is permitted)
- Total number of words: 200
- No Video is allowed

**Letters to the Editor** (should comment on recent EJCTS articles only).
- Authors: 4 maximum
- Abstract: none
- Figures/tables: none
- Videos: none
- References: 6
- Total number of words: 1000

**Editorial** (by invitation only)
- Authors: unlimited
- Abstract: none
- Figures/tables combined: 4
- References: 10
- Total number of words: 4000

**Editorial Comment** (by invitation only)
- Authors: 4 maximum
- Abstract: none
The main manuscript should be organized as follows:

Title page (1st page) all the author details should be included here only and NOT IN THE MAIN MANUSCRIPT

Title: should be brief and descriptive (and limited to 20 words) - no abbreviations are allowed. Authors: list all authors by full first name, full middle name and surname name. Qualifications followed after the name. All authors must have substantially contributed. Please refer to the authorship criteria recommended by ICJME. Institution(s): include the name of all institutions with the location (department, institution, city, country) to which the work should be attributed (in English). Use superscript numbers to connect authors and their department or institution. PLEASE DO NOT INCLUDE THE INSTITUTION WHERE THE WORK IS NOT ATTRIBUTED. Corresponding author: the full name, current title in the department, full postal address, telephone/fax numbers and the e-mail address should be typed at the bottom of the title page. Co-author: the full name, current title in the department, telephone/fax numbers and the e-mail address should be included. Present/permanent address. If an author has moved since the work described in the article was done, or was visiting at the time, a 'Present address' (or 'Permanent address') may be indicated as a footnote to that author's name. The address at which the author actually did the work must be retained as the main, affiliation address. Superscript Arabic numerals are used for such footnotes. Meeting presentation: if the manuscript was (or will be) presented at a meeting, include the meeting name, venue, and the date on which it was (or will be) read; also indicate if you have submitted an Abstract of this manuscript for the SHA annual meeting and whether it has been accepted (if known). Word count: the total number of words of the whole article (including title page, abstract, main text, legends, tables and references) must be specified on the title page.

Abstract (2nd page)
An abstract should be a concise summary of the manuscript. The abstract should be factual and free of abbreviations, except for SI units of measurement. A structured abstract must have four sections: Objectives: should describe the problem addressed in the study and its purpose. Methods: should explain how the study was performed (basic procedures with study materials and observational and analytical methods). Results: should describe the main findings with specific data and their statistical significance, if possible. Conclusions: should contain the main conclusion of the study.

Include 3-6 Keywords following the abstract for subject indexing.

Main text (3rd page and following) - DO NOT repeat any author information in the main text.

Divide your article into clearly defined sections. Each subsection is given a brief heading. Each heading should appear on its own separate line. Subsections should be used as much as possible when cross-referencing text: refer to the subsection by heading as opposed to simply 'the text'.

Subdivision - unnumbered sections
Divide your article into clearly defined sections. Each subsection is given a brief heading. Each heading should appear on its own separate line. Subsections should be used as much as possible when cross-referencing text: refer to the subsection by heading as opposed to simply 'the text'.

Abbreviations
A list of abbreviations used should be included before the introduction. Ensure consistency of abbreviations throughout the article.

Introduction
State the objectives of the work or investigation and provide an adequate background, avoiding a detailed literature survey or a summary of the results

Material and methods
Provide in details to allow the work to be reproduced by an independent researcher. Use of abbreviations renders the text difficult to read; abbreviations should be limited to SI units of measurement and to those most commonly used. Generic names of drugs and equipment should be used throughout the manuscript, with brand names (proprietary name) and the name and location (city, state, country) of the manufacturer in brackets when first mentioned in the text.
Methods that are already published should be summarized, and indicated by a reference. If quoting directly from a previously published method, use quotation marks and also cite the source. Any modifications to existing methods should also be described.

When reporting on human subjects, authors should indicate whether the procedures followed were in accordance with the ethical standards of the Helsinki Declaration (1964, amended most recently in 2008) of the World Medical Association. **Manuscripts should include a statement that the patients written consent was obtained** and any information should be as anonymized as much as possible. **Authors should indicate that the design of the work has been approved by local ethical committees or that it conforms to standards currently applied in the country of origin. The name of the authorizing body should be stated in the paper.**

Manuscripts should include a detailed statistic method and explain the method chosen.

**Results**

Results should be clear and concise. They should be presented either in tables and figures, and briefly commented on in the text, or in the text alone. Repetition of results should be avoided!

The full set of raw data must be available at any time should reviewers or editors request these for more in-depth review during the review process and/or after publication.

**Discussion**

This should discuss and interpret the results and significance of the work. It should be clear and concise. Avoid extensive citations and discussion of published literature. The importance of the study and its limitations should be discussed.

**Conclusions**

A short and concise conclusion for the investigation should be included. Repetition of results and discussion should be avoided!

**Acknowledgement**

Acknowledgements and details of non-financial support must be included at the end of the text before the references and not in footnotes. Personal acknowledgements should precede those of institutions or agencies.

**Disclosure of any funding to the study**

Any funding and conflict of interest should be disclosed.

List funding sources in the standard way. If no funding has been provided for the research, please include the following sentence: **This research did not receive any specific grant from funding agencies in the public, commercial, or not-for-profit sectors.**

**Disclosure of any conflict of interest**

Any funding and conflict of interest section should be disclosed.

**Figure and table legends**

A list with legends for each figure and table must be included.

**Figures and Tables**

NO figures and tables are allowed in the main text. All figures and tables must be included in the manuscript file, as part of the text, not as images. All figures and tables should start on separate pages and be accompanied by a title, and footnotes (use superscript a,b,c.) where necessary. The figures and tables should be numbered consecutively using Arabic numerals. Abbreviations and their full definitions should be listed in alphabetical order at the bottom of the table. Limit the use of words. Please be certain that the data given in each figure and table is correct. All figures and tables must be cited in the text. Please avoid using vertical rules and shading in table cells.
Math formulae

Please submit math equations as editable text and not as images. Present simple formulae in line with normal text where possible and use the solidus (/) instead of a horizontal line for small fractional terms, e.g., X/Y. In principle, variables are to be presented in italics. Powers of e are often more conveniently denoted by exp. Number consecutively any equations that have to be displayed separately from the text (if referred to explicitly in the text).

Footnotes

Footnotes should be used sparingly. Number them consecutively throughout the article. Many word processors can build footnotes into the text, and this feature may be used. Otherwise, please indicate the position of footnotes in the text and list the footnotes themselves separately at the end of the article. Do not include footnotes in the Reference list.

Artwork

Electronic artwork

General points

• Make sure you use uniform lettering and sizing of your original artwork.
• Embed the used fonts if the application provides that option.
• Aim to use the following fonts in your illustrations: Arial, Courier, Times New Roman, Symbol, or use fonts that look similar.
• Number the illustrations according to their sequence in the text.
• Use a logical naming convention for your artwork files.
• Provide captions to illustrations separately.
• Size the illustrations close to the desired dimensions of the published version.
• Submit each illustration as a separate file.

A detailed guide on electronic artwork is available.

You are urged to visit this site; some excerpts from the detailed information are given here.

Formats

If your electronic artwork is created in a Microsoft Office application (Word, PowerPoint, Excel) then please supply 'as is' in the native document format.

Regardless of the application used other than Microsoft Office, when your electronic artwork is finalized, please 'Save as' or convert the images to one of the following formats (note the resolution requirements for line drawings, halftones, and line/halftone combinations given below):

EPS (or PDF): Vector drawings, embed all used fonts.
TIFF (or JPEG): Color or grayscale photographs (halftones), keep to a minimum of 300 dpi.
TIFF (or JPEG): Bitmapped (pure black & white pixels) line drawings, keep to a minimum of 1000 dpi.
TIFF (or JPEG): Combinations bitmapped line/half-tone (color or grayscale), keep to a minimum of 500 dpi.

Please do not:

• Supply files that are optimized for screen use (e.g., GIF, BMP, PICT, WPG); these typically have a low number of pixels and limited set of colors;
• Supply files that are too low in resolution;
• Submit graphics that are disproportionately large for the content.

Color artwork

Please make sure that artwork files are in an acceptable format (TIFF (or JPEG), EPS (or PDF) or MS Office files) and with the correct resolution. If, together with your accepted article, you submit usable color figures then Elsevier will ensure, at no additional charge, that these figures will appear in color online (e.g., ScienceDirect and other sites) in addition to color reproduction in print. Further information on the preparation of electronic artwork.

Figure captions

Ensure that each illustration has a caption. Supply captions separately, not attached to the figure. A caption should comprise a brief title (not on the figure itself) and a description of the illustration. Keep text in the illustrations themselves to a minimum but explain all symbols and abbreviations used.

References

Authors are responsible for checking the accuracy of all references. If you use EndNote or Reference Manager to facilitate referencing citations (not required for submission), this journal's style is available for use. Reference styleText: Indicate references by number(s) in square brackets in line with the text. The actual authors can be referred to, but the reference number(s) must always be given.
List: Number the references (numbers in square brackets) in the list in the order in which they appear in the text.

Examples:
Reference to a journal publication:
Reference to a book:
Reference to a chapter in an edited book:
Reference to a website:
Reference to a dataset:

Note shortened form for last page number. e.g., 519, and that for more than 6 authors the first 6 should be listed followed by 'et al.' For further details you are referred to 'Uniform Requirements for Manuscripts submitted to Biomedical Journals' (J Am Med Assoc 1997;277:92734) (see also Samples of Formatted References).

Journal abbreviations source: Journal names should be abbreviated according to the List of Title Word Abbreviations.

Citation in text
Please ensure that every reference cited in the text is also present in the reference list (and vice versa). Any references cited in the abstract must be given in full. Unpublished results and personal communications are not recommended in the reference list, but may be mentioned in the text. If these references are included in the reference list they should follow the standard reference style of the journal and should include a substitution of the publication date with either 'Unpublished results' or 'Personal communication'. Citation of a reference as 'in press' implies that the item has been accepted for publication.

Web references
As a minimum, the full URL should be given and the date when the reference was last accessed. Any further information, if known (DOI, author names, dates, reference to a source publication, etc.), should also be given. Web references can be listed separately (e.g., after the reference list) under a different heading if desired, or can be included in the reference list.

Data references
This journal encourages you to cite underlying or relevant datasets in your manuscript by citing them in your text and including a data reference in your Reference List. Data references should include the following elements: author name(s), dataset title, data repository, version (where available), year, and global persistent identifier. Add [dataset] immediately before the reference so we can properly identify it as a data reference. The [dataset] identifier will not appear in your published article.

References in a special issue
Please ensure that the words 'this issue' are added to any references in the list (and any citations in the text) to other articles in the same Special Issue.

Reference management software
Most Elsevier journals have their reference template available in many of the most popular reference management software products. These include all products that support Citation Style Language styles, such as Mendeley and Zotero, as well as EndNote. Using the word processor plug-ins from these products, authors only need to select the appropriate journal template when preparing their article, after which citations and bibliographies will be automatically formatted in the journal's style. If no template is yet available for this journal, please follow the format of the sample references and citations as shown in this Guide. If you use reference management software, please ensure that you remove all field codes before submitting the electronic manuscript. More information on how to remove field codes.
Mendeley

Users of Mendeley Desktop can easily install the reference style for this journal by clicking the following link: http://open.mendeley.com/use-citation-style/journal-of-the-saudi-heart-association

When preparing your manuscript, you will then be able to select this style using the Mendeley plug-ins for Microsoft Word or LibreOffice.

Reference style

Text: Indicate references by number(s) in square brackets in line with the text. The actual authors can be referred to, but the reference number(s) must always be given.

List: Number the references (numbers in square brackets) in the list in the order in which they appear in the text.

Examples:

Reference to a journal publication:

Reference to a journal publication with an article number:

Reference to a book:

Reference to a chapter in an edited book:

Reference to a website:

Reference to a dataset:

Note shortened form for last page number. e.g., 51–9, and that for more than 6 authors the first 6 should be listed followed by 'et al.' For further details you are referred to 'Uniform Requirements for Manuscripts submitted to Biomedical Journals' (J Am Med Assoc 1997;277:927–34) (see also Samples of Formatted References).

Journal abbreviations source

Journal names should be abbreviated according to the List of Title Word Abbreviations.

AFTER ACCEPTANCE

Online proof correction

Corresponding authors will receive an e-mail with a link to our online proofing system, allowing annotation and correction of proofs online. The environment is similar to MS Word: in addition to editing text, you can also comment on figures/tables and answer questions from the Copy Editor. Web-based proofing provides a faster and less error-prone process by allowing you to directly type your corrections, eliminating the potential introduction of errors.

If preferred, you can still choose to annotate and upload your edits on the PDF version. All instructions for proofing will be given in the e-mail we send to authors, including alternative methods to the online version and PDF.

We will do everything possible to get your article published quickly and accurately. Please use this proof only for checking the typesetting, editing, completeness and correctness of the text, tables and figures. Significant changes to the article as accepted for publication will only be considered at this stage with permission from the Editor. It is important to ensure that all corrections are sent back to us in one communication. Please check carefully before replying, as inclusion of any subsequent corrections cannot be guaranteed. Proofreading is solely your responsibility.

Offprints

The corresponding author will be notified and receive a link to the published version of the open access article on ScienceDirect. This link is in the form of an article DOI link which can be shared via email and social networks. For an extra charge, paper offprints can be ordered via the offprint order form which is sent once the article is accepted for publication. Both corresponding and co-authors
may order offprints at any time via Elsevier's Webshop. Authors requiring printed copies of multiple articles may use Elsevier Webshop's 'Create Your Own Book' service to collate multiple articles within a single cover.

**Author Inquiries**
You can track your submitted article at [https://www.elsevier.com(track-submission)](https://www.elsevier.com(track-submission)). You can track your accepted article at [https://www.elsevier.com(trackarticle)](https://www.elsevier.com(trackarticle)). You are also welcome to contact Customer Support via [http://support.elsevier.com](http://support.elsevier.com). For journal related information, please contact Miriam at miriam.leung@sha.org.sa

© Copyright 2018 Elsevier | https://www.elsevier.com