DESCRIPTION

The *Journal of Taibah University Medical Sciences* (JTUMED) is an open access, bi-monthly peer reviewed publication. Authors are invited to submit articles for publication, reporting original work in clinical and basic medical sciences covering topics from medicine, dentistry, nursing, pharmacy, health administration, public health, medical education, and all allied health specialties. Editorial articles are by invitation only. However, those received and found to be of an outstanding nature will be considered for publication. Other regular features within the journal include, systematic review articles, short communication, cohort profiles, letters to the editor, and critical appraisal short summaries.

All articles are professionally copyedited and typeset to ensure quality. Articles published in JTUMED are immediately made freely and permanently accessible online without any cost to readers. Also, there are no costs to authors (i.e. there are no submission or article processing charges).

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another on the grounds of age, gender, race, ethnicity, culture, sexual orientation, disability or health
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stereotypes, slang, reference to dominant culture and/or cultural assumptions. We advise to seek
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to avoid offensive or exclusionary terms such as "master", "slave", "blacklist" and "whitelist". We
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**Reporting sex- and gender-based analyses**

**Reporting guidance**

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of their research and to avoid ambiguity or conflation of terms and the constructs to which they
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features (e.g., chromosomal genotype, hormonal levels, internal and external anatomy). A binary sex
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solely on the visible external anatomy of a newborn. Gender generally refers to socially constructed
roles, behaviors, and identities of women, men and gender-diverse people that occur in a historical
and cultural context and may vary across societies and over time. Gender influences how people view
themselves and each other, how they behave and interact and how power is distributed in society. Sex
and gender are often incorrectly portrayed as binary (female/male or woman/man) and unchanging
whereas these constructs actually exist along a spectrum and include additional sex categorizations
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identify as non-binary. Moreover, the terms "sex" and "gender" can be ambiguous—thus it is important
for authors to define the manner in which they are used. In addition to this definition guidance and
the SAGER guidelines, the resources on this page offer further insight around sex and gender in
research studies.

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All authors should have made substantial contributions to all of the following: (1) the conception and
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**PREPARATION**

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**B. General format**

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**C. Before the main text**

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E. After the main text

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G. Submission Checklist

Title page Article Title Full name of each author (first name, initial of middle name and last name) Corresponding Author's full contact details (including postal address, email and telephone number) Highest degree of each author (only the acronym of the completed degree should be provided) Short Running Title (40 letters) Structured abstract with a maximum of 300 words excluding keywords. No need for structured abstract for Narrative Review and Case Reports. Abstract should have following headings: Objectives Methods Results Conclusions Maximum of six Keywords (alphabetical order, separated with semicolons, use capital letters only when it's necessary) Manuscript should have the following headings: Introduction Methods Results Discussion Conclusions Appropriate reporting guidelines checklist included (see "Reporting guidelines" section above) In-text citations uses superscript Vancouver style with no brackets. Acknowledgment (if any) Funding sources Conflict of interest Ethical approval and statement of Declaration of Helsinki (if applicable) References List (Vancouver style) Legends of Tables and Figures Tables and Figures Maximum word count allowed: Original articles and Systematic Reviews: 5000 words; Brief Reports and Case Reports: 1500 words. The journal is a member of Committee of Publications Ethics (COPE) and accepts a maximum threshold of 20% similarity index. Any submission with similarity index of 20% or more will be considered as plagiarism and the article will not be processed by the journal. All authors should meet all the four criteria stated in the "Authorship" section above. Authors' contributions: Stated using the relevant CRediT roles. For example:

KIK conceived and designed the study, conducted research, provided research materials, and collected and organized data. HMY analyzed and interpreted data. SYG wrote initial and final draft of article and provided logistic support. All authors have critically reviewed and approved the final draft and are responsible for the content and similarity index of the manuscript.
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