The Journal of School Psychology publishes original empirical articles and critical reviews of the literature on research and practices relevant to psychological and behavioral processes in school settings. JSP presents research on intervention mechanisms and approaches; schooling effects on the development of social, cognitive, mental-health, and achievement-related outcomes; assessment; and consultation. Submissions from a variety of disciplines are encouraged.

All manuscripts are read by the Editor and one or more editorial consultants with the intent of providing appropriate and constructive written reviews.

The Editorial office of JSP may be contacted at Journal of School Psychology: Michelle Demaray; Northern Illinois University; Psychology Department; Dekalb, IL 60115 USA. Tel: 815.753.7077, Fax: 815.753.8088, E-mail: mkdemaray@niu.edu.

Benefits to authors
We also provide many author benefits, such as free PDFs, a liberal copyright policy, special discounts on Elsevier publications and much more. Please click here for more information on our author services.

Please see our Guide for Authors for information on article submission. If you require any further information or help, please visit our Support Center.

Psychologists, Educators, Social Workers, Sociologists

2018: 3.076 © Clarivate Analytics Journal Citation Reports 2019
ABSTRACTING AND INDEXING

Current Contents - Social & Behavioral Sciences
Australian Educational Index
PsycINFO
Adolescent Mental Health Abstracts
Research Alert
Chi Abstr to Read & Learn Disa
ERIC
Except Child Educ Abstr
PsycLIT
Social Work Research & Abstracts
ERA (Educational Research Abstracts Online)
Scopus
PubMed/Medline
MathEduc

EDITORIAL BOARD

Editor-in-Chief
Michelle K. Demaray, Northern Illinois University, DeKalb, Illinois, USA

Editor-Elect
Craig Albers, University of Wisconsin at Madison, Pullman, Wisconsin, USA

Consulting Editor
Randy Floyd, University of Memphis, Memphis, Tennessee, USA

Associate Editors
Nicholas Benson, Baylor University, Waco, Texas, USA
Eric Buhs, University of Nebraska at Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska, USA
Andrew Garbacz, University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, Wisconsin, USA
Renee Hawkins, University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, Ohio, USA
Lyndsay Jenkins, Florida State University, Tallahassee, Florida, USA
Austin Johnson, University of California, Riverside, Riverside, California, USA
Milena Keller-Margulis, University of Houston, Houston, Texas, USA
Stephen Kilgus, University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, Wisconsin, USA
Laura Pendergast, Temple University, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, USA
Lisa Sanetti, University of Connecticut, Storrs, Connecticut, USA
Jantine Spilt, University of Leuven, Leuven, Belgium
Jochem Thijs, Utrecht University, Utrecht, Houten, Netherlands
Nathaniel von der Embse, University of South Florida, Tampa, Florida, USA

Senior Statistical and Methodological Advisor
Alecia Santuzzi, Northern Illinois University, Dekalb, Illinois, USA

Statistical and Methodological Advisors
Tony Albano, University of Nebraska at Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska, USA
Bethany Bell, University of South Carolina, Walterboro, South Carolina, USA
Qi Chen, University of North Texas, Denton, Texas, USA
Shenghai Dai, Washington State University, Pullman, Washington, USA
Bridget Dever, Lehigh University, Bethlehem, Pennsylvania, USA
John M. Ferron, University of South Florida, Tampa, Florida, USA
Brian French, Washington State University, Pullman, Washington, USA
Matthew S. Fritz, University of Nebraska at Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska, USA
Eun Sook Kim, University of South Florida, Tampa, Florida, USA
Wen Luo, Texas A&M University, College Station, Texas USA
James Peugh, Cincinnati Children's Hospital Medical Center, Cincinnati, Ohio, USA
Sherrie Proctor, Queens College, City University of New York, Flushing, New York, USA
Ji Hoon Ryoo, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, California, USA
Ehri Ryu, Boston College, Chestnut Hill, Massachusetts, USA
Kara Styck, Northern Illinois University, Dekalb, Illinois, USA
Michael Toland, University of Kentucky, Lexington, Kentucky, USA
Russell T. Warne, Utah Valley University, Orem, Utah, USA
Jerry Wu, National Chiao Tung University, Taipei, Taiwan

Senior Science and Editorial Consultants
Sandra Chafouleas, University of Connecticut, Storrs, Connecticut, USA
Elaine Clark, University of Utah, Salt Lake City, Utah, USA
George DuPaul, Lehigh University, Bethlehem, Pennsylvania, USA
Steve Elliot, Arizona State University, Tempe, Arizona, USA
William Erchul, University of California, Riverside, Riverside, California, USA
Steven Evans, Ohio University, Athens, Ohio, USA
Thomas Fagan, University of Memphis, Memphis, Tennessee, USA
Thomas Kratochwill, University of Wisconsin at Madison, Madison, Wisconsin, USA
Stacy Overstreet, Tulane University, New Orleans, Louisiana, USA
Thomas Power, Children's Hospital of Philadelphia, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, USA
Cynthia Riccio, Texas A&M University, College Station, Texas, USA
Susan Sheridan, University of Nebraska at Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska, USA
Robert Volpe, Northeastern University (NU), Boston, Massachusetts, USA

Editorial Assistant
Arielle Sherman, Northern Illinois University, Dekalb, Illinois, USA

Editorial Board
Lisa M. Abrams, Virginia Commonwealth University (VCU), Richmond, Virginia, USA
Christopher Anthony, University of Florida, Gainesville, Florida, USA
Scott P. Ardoin, University of Georgia, Athens, Georgia, USA
Michael Axelrod, University of Wisconsin at Eau Claire, Eau Claire, Wisconsin, USA
Carrie Ball, Indiana State University, Terre Haute, Indiana, USA
Sheri Bauman, University of Arizona, Tucson, Arizona, USA
Jamilia J. Blake, Texas A&M University, College Station, Texas, USA
Kathy Bradley-Klug, University of South Florida, Tampa, Florida, USA
Amy Briesch, Northeastern University, Boston, Massachusetts, USA
Rebecca Bulotsky Shearer, University of Miami, Coral Gables, Florida, USA
Jose Castillo, University of South Florida, Tampa, Florida, USA
Sara Castro-Olivo, Texas A&M International University, Laredo, Texas, USA
Sandra Chafouleas, University of Connecticut, Storrs, Connecticut, USA
Ted Christ, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minnesota, USA
Timothy Cleary, Rutgers University, The State University of New Jersey, Piscataway, New Jersey, USA
Nathan Clemens, Texas A&M University, College Station, Texas, USA
Robin Codding, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minnesota, USA
Robert Cohen, University of Memphis, Memphis, Tennessee, USA
Melissa Collier-Meek, University of Massachusetts Boston, Boston, Massachusetts, USA
Tai Collins, University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, Ohio, USA
Hilde Colpin, University of Leuven, Leuven, Belgium
Evan Dart, University of Southern Mississippi, Hattiesburg, Mississippi, USA
Scott Decker, University of South Carolina, Columbia, South Carolina, USA
Allison Dempsey, Children's Hospital Colorado, Aurora, Colorado, USA
Daniel Dettmer, Fitchburg State University, Fitchburg, Massachusetts, USA
Jason Downer, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Virginia, USA
Brad Dufrene, University of Southern Mississippi, Hattiesburg, Mississippi, USA
Tanya Eckert, Syracuse University, Syracuse, New York, USA
Katie Eklund, University of Arizona, Tucson, Arizona, USA
Dorothy Espelage, University of Florida, Gainesville, Florida, USA
Lindsay Fallon, University of Massachusetts Boston, Boston, Massachusetts, USA
Alicia Fedewa, University of Kentucky, Lexington, Kentucky, USA
Rosemary Flanagan, Touro College, Rockville Centre, New York, USA
Jennifer Frank, Pennsylvania State University, University Park, Pennsylvania, USA
Stephanie Secord Fredrick, Central Michigan University, Mount Pleasant, Michigan, USA
Kristin Gansle, Louisiana State University, Eunice, Louisiana, USA
Gianluca Gini, University of Padova, Padova, Italy
Scott Graves Jr., Duquesne University, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, USA
Jennifer Grief, Boston University, Boston, Massachusetts, USA
Thomas Gross, Tennessee State University, Nashville, Tennessee, USA
Daniel Hajovsky, University of South Dakota, Vermillion, South Dakota, USA
Bridgeit Hier, University at Buffalo: The State University of New York, Buffalo, New York, USA
Robin Hojnoski, Lehigh University, Bethlehem, Pennsylvania, USA
Soo-Young Hong, University of Nebraska at Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska, USA
Stacy-Ann A. January, University of South Carolina, Columbia, South Carolina, USA
Ryan Kettler, Rutgers University, The State University of New Jersey, Piscataway, New Jersey, USA
GUIDE FOR AUTHORS

Types of contributions
The Journal of School Psychology publishes research on assessment; consultation; intervention mechanisms and approaches; and schooling effects on social, cognitive, mental health, and achievement-related outcomes. The vast majority of its articles focus on issues directly relevant to children, adolescents, or families in school and related settings. The Journal of School Psychology editorial team is striving to publish the most methodologically and statistically sophisticated research in the pages of the journal in order to contribute to the science of school psychology. Full-length manuscripts presenting original quantitative and qualitative research are ideal to meet this goal. Scholarly narrative reviews of the literature on research and practices relevant to psychological and behavioral processes in school settings may also be appropriate. The Journal of School Psychology does not typically test reviews, book reviews, obituaries, or comments.

Please format your manuscript according to the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, Sixth Edition (2010).

Special Issues

JSP encourages the scholarly community to suggest special issues for the journal. Please fill in the special issue proposal form and send to Editor-in-Chief Michelle Demaray's @ Mkdemaray@niu.edu.

Contact details
Questions about the appropriateness of a manuscript for the Journal of School Psychology should be directed to:
Michelle K. Demaray
Editor
Northern Illinois University
Psychology Department
Psychology-Computer Science Building, Room 400
DeKalb
IL 60115
USA
Telephone: 815-753-7077
Fax: 815-753-8088
Email: mkdemaray@niu.edu

Submission checklist
You can use this list to carry out a final check of your submission before you send it to the journal for review. Please check the relevant section in this Guide for Authors for more details.

Ensure that the following items are present:

One author has been designated as the corresponding author with contact details:
• E-mail address
• Full postal address

All necessary files have been uploaded:
Manuscript:
• Include keywords
• All figures (include relevant captions)
• All tables (including titles, description, footnotes)
• Ensure all figure and table citations in the text match the files provided
• Indicate clearly if color should be used for any figures in print
Graphical Abstracts / Highlights files (where applicable)
Supplemental files (where applicable)

Further considerations
• Manuscript has been 'spell checked' and 'grammar checked'
• All references mentioned in the Reference List are cited in the text, and vice versa
• Permission has been obtained for use of copyrighted material from other sources (including the Internet)
• A competing interests statement is provided, even if the authors have no competing interests to declare
• Journal policies detailed in this guide have been reviewed
• Referee suggestions and contact details provided, based on journal requirements

For further information, visit our Support Center.

BEFORE YOU BEGIN

**Ethics in publishing**

Please see our information pages on Ethics in publishing and Ethical guidelines for journal publication.

**Studies in humans and animals**

If the work involves the use of human subjects, the author should ensure that the work described has been carried out in accordance with The Code of Ethics of the World Medical Association (Declaration of Helsinki) for experiments involving humans. The manuscript should be in line with the Recommendations for the Conduct, Reporting, Editing and Publication of Scholarly Work in Medical Journals and aim for the inclusion of representative human populations (sex, age and ethnicity) as per those recommendations. The terms sex and gender should be used correctly.

Authors should include a statement in the manuscript that informed consent was obtained for experimentation with human subjects. The privacy rights of human subjects must always be observed.

All animal experiments should comply with the ARRIVE guidelines and should be carried out in accordance with the U.K. Animals (Scientific Procedures) Act, 1986 and associated guidelines, EU Directive 2010/63/EU for animal experiments, or the National Institutes of Health guide for the care and use of Laboratory animals (NIH Publications No. 8023, revised 1978) and the authors should clearly indicate in the manuscript that such guidelines have been followed. The sex of animals must be indicated, and where appropriate, the influence (or association) of sex on the results of the study.

**Declaration of interest**

All authors must disclose any financial and personal relationships with other people or organizations that could inappropriately influence (bias) their work. Examples of potential competing interests include employment, consultancies, stock ownership, honoraria, paid expert testimony, patent applications/registrations, and grants or other funding. Authors must disclose any interests in two places: 1. A summary declaration of interest statement in the title page file (if double-blind) or the manuscript file (if single-blind). If there are no interests to declare then please state this: 'Declarations of interest: none'. This summary statement will be ultimately published if the article is accepted. 2. Detailed disclosures as part of a separate Declaration of Interest form, which forms part of the journal's official records. It is important for potential interests to be declared in both places and that the information matches. [More information.]

**Submission declaration and verification**

Submission of an article implies that the work described has not been published previously (except in the form of an abstract, a published lecture or academic thesis, see 'Multiple, redundant or concurrent publication' for more information), that it is not under consideration for publication elsewhere, that its publication is approved by all authors and tacitly or explicitly by the responsible authorities where the work was carried out, and that, if accepted, it will not be published elsewhere in the same form, in English or in any other language, including electronically without the written consent of the copyright-holder. To verify originality, your article may be checked by the originality detection service Crossref Similarity Check.

**Preprints**

Please note that preprints can be shared anywhere at any time, in line with Elsevier's sharing policy. Sharing your preprints e.g. on a preprint server will not count as prior publication (see 'Multiple, redundant or concurrent publication' for more information).
**Use of inclusive language**

Inclusive language acknowledges diversity, conveys respect to all people, is sensitive to differences, and promotes equal opportunities. Articles should make no assumptions about the beliefs or commitments of any reader, should contain nothing which might imply that one individual is superior to another on the grounds of race, sex, culture or any other characteristic, and should use inclusive language throughout. Authors should ensure that writing is free from bias, for instance by using 'he or she', 'his/her' instead of 'he' or 'his', and by making use of job titles that are free of stereotyping (e.g. 'chairperson' instead of 'chairman' and 'flight attendant' instead of 'stewardess').

**Changes to authorship**

Authors are expected to consider carefully the list and order of authors before submitting their manuscript and provide the definitive list of authors at the time of the original submission. Any addition, deletion or rearrangement of author names in the authorship list should be made only before the manuscript has been accepted and only if approved by the journal Editor. To request such a change, the Editor must receive the following from the corresponding author: (a) the reason for the change in author list and (b) written confirmation (e-mail, letter) from all authors that they agree with the addition, removal or rearrangement. In the case of addition or removal of authors, this includes confirmation from the author being added or removed.

Only in exceptional circumstances will the Editor consider the addition, deletion or rearrangement of authors after the manuscript has been accepted. While the Editor considers the request, publication of the manuscript will be suspended. If the manuscript has already been published in an online issue, any requests approved by the Editor will result in a corrigendum.

**Copyright**

Upon acceptance of an article, authors will be asked to complete a 'Journal Publishing Agreement' (see more information on this). An e-mail will be sent to the corresponding author confirming receipt of the manuscript together with a 'Journal Publishing Agreement' form or a link to the online version of this agreement.

Subscribers may reproduce tables of contents or prepare lists of articles including abstracts for internal circulation within their institutions. Permission of the Publisher is required for resale or distribution outside the institution and for all other derivative works, including compilations and translations. If excerpts from other copyrighted works are included, the author(s) must obtain written permission from the copyright owners and credit the source(s) in the article. Elsevier has preprinted forms for use by authors in these cases.

For gold open access articles: Upon acceptance of an article, authors will be asked to complete an 'Exclusive License Agreement' (more information). Permitted third party reuse of gold open access articles is determined by the author's choice of user license.

**Author rights**

As an author you (or your employer or institution) have certain rights to reuse your work. More information.

Elsevier supports responsible sharing

Find out how you can share your research published in Elsevier journals.

**Role of the funding source**

You are requested to identify who provided financial support for the conduct of the research and/or preparation of the article and to briefly describe the role of the sponsor(s), if any, in study design; in the collection, analysis and interpretation of data; in the writing of the report; and in the decision to submit the article for publication. If the funding source(s) had no such involvement then this should be stated.

**Funding body agreements and policies**

Elsevier has established a number of agreements with funding bodies which allow authors to comply with their funder's open access policies. Some funding bodies will reimburse the author for the gold open access publication fee. Details of existing agreements are available online.

**Open access**

This journal offers authors a choice in publishing their research:

**Subscription**
• Articles are made available to subscribers as well as developing countries and patient groups through our universal access programs.
• No open access publication fee payable by authors.
• The Author is entitled to post the accepted manuscript in their institution's repository and make this public after an embargo period (known as green Open Access). The published journal article cannot be shared publicly, for example on ResearchGate or Academia.edu, to ensure the sustainability of peer-reviewed research in journal publications. The embargo period for this journal can be found below.

**Gold open access**
• Articles are freely available to both subscribers and the wider public with permitted reuse.
• A gold open access publication fee is payable by authors or on their behalf, e.g. by their research funder or institution.

Regardless of how you choose to publish your article, the journal will apply the same peer review criteria and acceptance standards.

For gold open access articles, permitted third party (re)use is defined by the following Creative Commons user licenses:

**Creative Commons Attribution (CC BY)**
Lets others distribute and copy the article, create extracts, abstracts, and other revised versions, adaptations or derivative works of or from an article (such as a translation), include in a collective work (such as an anthology), text or data mine the article, even for commercial purposes, as long as they credit the author(s), do not represent the author as endorsing their adaptation of the article, and do not modify the article in such a way as to damage the author's honor or reputation.

**Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-NoDerivs (CC BY-NC-ND)**
For non-commercial purposes, lets others distribute and copy the article, and to include in a collective work (such as an anthology), as long as they credit the author(s) and provided they do not alter or modify the article.

The gold open access publication fee for this journal is **USD 1800**, excluding taxes. Learn more about Elsevier's pricing policy: [https://www.elsevier.com/openaccesspricing](https://www.elsevier.com/openaccesspricing).

**Green open access**
Authors can share their research in a variety of different ways and Elsevier has a number of green open access options available. We recommend authors see our open access page for further information. Authors can also self-archive their manuscripts immediately and enable public access from their institution's repository after an embargo period. This is the version that has been accepted for publication and which typically includes author-incorporated changes suggested during submission, peer review and in editor-author communications. Embargo period: For subscription articles, an appropriate amount of time is needed for journals to deliver value to subscribing customers before an article becomes freely available to the public. This is the embargo period and it begins from the date the article is formally published online in its final and fully citable form. [Find out more.](https://www.elsevier.com/openaccessguide)

This journal has an embargo period of 24 months.

**Language (usage and editing services)**
Please write your text in good English (American or British usage is accepted, but not a mixture of these). Authors who feel their English language manuscript may require editing to eliminate possible grammatical or spelling errors and to conform to correct scientific English may wish to use the English Language Editing service available from Elsevier's Author Services.

**Submission**
Our online submission system guides you stepwise through the process of entering your article details and uploading your files. The system converts your article files to a single PDF file used in the peer-review process. Editable files (e.g., Word, LaTex) are required to typeset your article for final publication. All correspondence, including notification of the Editor's decision and requests for revision, is sent by e-mail.

**Submit your article**
Please submit your article via [http://ees.elsevier.com/jsp/](http://ees.elsevier.com/jsp/)

**PREPARATION**
**Peer review**

This journal operates a double blind review process. All contributions will be initially assessed by the editor for suitability for the journal. Papers deemed suitable are then typically sent to a minimum of two independent expert reviewers to assess the scientific quality of the paper. The Editor is responsible for the final decision regarding acceptance or rejection of articles. The Editor's decision is final. [More information on types of peer review.]

**Double-blind review**

This journal uses double-blind review, which means the identities of the authors are concealed from the reviewers, and vice versa. [More information is available on our website. To facilitate this, please include the following separately:]

**Title page (with author details):** This should include the title, authors' names, affiliations, acknowledgements and any Declaration of Interest statement, and a complete address for the corresponding author including an e-mail address.

**Blinded manuscript (no author details):** The main body of the paper (including the references, figures, tables and any acknowledgements) should not include any identifying information, such as the authors’ names or affiliations.

**Use of word processing software**

It is important that the file be saved in the native format of the word processor used. The text should be in single-column format. Keep the layout of the text as simple as possible. Most formatting codes will be removed and replaced on processing the article. In particular, do not use the word processor's options to justify text or to hyphenate words. However, do use bold face, italics, subscripts, superscripts etc. When preparing tables, if you are using a table grid, use only one grid for each individual table and not a grid for each row. If no grid is used, use tabs, not spaces, to align columns.

The electronic text should be prepared in a way very similar to that of conventional manuscripts (see also the Guide to Publishing with Elsevier). Note that source files of figures, tables and text graphics will be required whether or not you embed your figures in the text. See also the section on Electronic artwork.

To avoid unnecessary errors you are strongly advised to use the 'spell-check' and 'grammar-check' functions of your word processor.

**Article structure**

**Subdivision - unnumbered sections**

Divide your article into clearly defined sections. Each subsection is given a brief heading. Each heading should appear on its own separate line. Subsections should be used as much as possible when cross-referencing text: refer to the subsection by heading as opposed to simply 'the text'.

**Introduction**

State the objectives of the work and provide an adequate background, avoiding a detailed literature survey or a summary of the results.

**Material and methods**

Provide sufficient details to allow the work to be reproduced by an independent researcher. Methods that are already published should be summarized, and indicated by a reference. If quoting directly from a previously published method, use quotation marks and also cite the source. Any modifications to existing methods should also be described.

**Experimental**

Provide sufficient details to allow the work to be reproduced by an independent researcher. Methods that are already published should be summarized, and indicated by a reference. If quoting directly from a previously published method, use quotation marks and also cite the source. Any modifications to existing methods should also be described.

**Theory/calculation**

A Theory section should extend, not repeat, the background to the article already dealt with in the Introduction and lay the foundation for further work. In contrast, a Calculation section represents a practical development from a theoretical basis.

**Results**

Results should be clear and concise.
Discussion
This should explore the significance of the results of the work, not repeat them. A combined Results and Discussion section is often appropriate. Avoid extensive citations and discussion of published literature.

Conclusions
The main conclusions of the study may be presented in a short Conclusions section, which may stand alone or form a subsection of a Discussion or Results and Discussion section.

Appendices
If there is more than one appendix, they should be identified as A, B, etc. Formulae and equations in appendices should be given separate numbering: Eq. (A.1), Eq. (A.2), etc.; in a subsequent appendix, Eq. (B.1) and so on. Similarly for tables and figures: Table A.1; Fig. A.1, etc.

Essential title page information
• Title. Concise and informative. Titles are often used in information-retrieval systems. Avoid abbreviations and formulae where possible.
• Author names and affiliations. Please clearly indicate the given name(s) and family name(s) of each author and check that all names are accurately spelled. You can add your name between parentheses in your own script behind the English transliteration. Present the authors' affiliation addresses (where the actual work was done) below the names. Indicate all affiliations with a lower-case superscript letter immediately after the author's name and in front of the appropriate address. Provide the full postal address of each affiliation, including the country name and, if available, the e-mail address of each author.
• Corresponding author. Clearly indicate who will handle correspondence at all stages of refereeing and publication, also post-publication. This responsibility includes answering any future queries about Methodology and Materials. Ensure that the e-mail address is given and that contact details are kept up to date by the corresponding author.
• Present/permanent address. If an author has moved since the work described in the article was done, or was visiting at the time, a 'Present address' (or 'Permanent address') may be indicated as a footnote to that author's name. The address at which the author actually did the work must be retained as the main, affiliation address. Superscript Arabic numerals are used for such footnotes.

Abstract
A concise and factual abstract is required. The abstract should state briefly the purpose of the research, the principal results and major conclusions. An abstract is often presented separately from the article, so it must be able to stand alone. For this reason, References should be avoided, but if essential, then cite the author(s) and year(s). Also, non-standard or uncommon abbreviations should be avoided, but if essential they must be defined at their first mention in the abstract itself.

Keywords
Immediately after the abstract, provide a maximum of 6 keywords, using American spelling and avoiding general and plural terms and multiple concepts (avoid, for example, 'and', 'of'). Be sparing with abbreviations: only abbreviations firmly established in the field may be eligible. These keywords will be used for indexing purposes.

Abbreviations
Define abbreviations that are not standard in this field in a footnote to be placed on the first page of the article. Such abbreviations that are unavoidable in the abstract must be defined at their first mention there, as well as in the footnote. Ensure consistency of abbreviations throughout the article.

Acknowledgements
Collate acknowledgements in a separate section at the end of the article before the references and do not, therefore, include them on the title page, as a footnote to the title or otherwise. List here those individuals who provided help during the research (e.g., providing language help, writing assistance or proof reading the article, etc.).

Formatting of funding sources
List funding sources in this standard way to facilitate compliance to funder's requirements:

Funding: This work was supported by the National Institutes of Health [grant numbers xxxx, yyyy]; the Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation, Seattle, WA [grant number zzzz]; and the United States Institutes of Peace [grant number aaaa].
It is not necessary to include detailed descriptions on the program or type of grants and awards. When funding is from a block grant or other resources available to a university, college, or other research institution, submit the name of the institute or organization that provided the funding.

If no funding has been provided for the research, please include the following sentence:

This research did not receive any specific grant from funding agencies in the public, commercial, or not-for-profit sectors.

**Units**

Follow internationally accepted rules and conventions: use the international system of units (SI). If other units are mentioned, please give their equivalent in SI.

**Math formulae**

Please submit math equations as editable text and not as images. Present simple formulae in line with normal text where possible and use the solidus (/) instead of a horizontal line for small fractional terms, e.g., X/Y. In principle, variables are to be presented in italics. Powers of e are often more conveniently denoted by exp. Number consecutively any equations that have to be displayed separately from the text (if referred to explicitly in the text).

**Footnotes**

Footnotes should be used sparingly. Number them consecutively throughout the article. Many word processors can build footnotes into the text, and this feature may be used. Otherwise, please indicate the position of footnotes in the text and list the footnotes themselves separately at the end of the article. Do not include footnotes in the Reference list.

**Artwork**

**Electronic artwork**

- Make sure you use uniform lettering and sizing of your original artwork.
- Embed the used fonts if the application provides that option.
- Aim to use the following fonts in your illustrations: Arial, Courier, Times New Roman, Symbol, or use fonts that look similar.
- Number the illustrations according to their sequence in the text.
- Use a logical naming convention for your artwork files.
- Provide captions to illustrations separately.
- Size the illustrations close to the desired dimensions of the published version.
- Submit each illustration as a separate file.

A detailed guide on electronic artwork is available.

**You are urged to visit this site; some excerpts from the detailed information are given here.**

**Formats**

If your electronic artwork is created in a Microsoft Office application (Word, PowerPoint, Excel) then please supply 'as is' in the native document format.

Regardless of the application used other than Microsoft Office, when your electronic artwork is finalized, please 'Save as' or convert the images to one of the following formats (note the resolution requirements for line drawings, halftones, and line/halftone combinations given below):

- EPS (or PDF): Vector drawings, embed all used fonts.
- TIFF (or JPEG): Color or grayscale photographs (halftones), keep to a minimum of 300 dpi.
- TIFF (or JPEG): Bitmapped (pure black & white pixels) line drawings, keep to a minimum of 1000 dpi.
- TIFF (or JPEG): Combinations bitmapped line/halftone (color or grayscale), keep to a minimum of 500 dpi.

Please do not:

- Supply files that are optimized for screen use (e.g., GIF, BMP, PICT, WPG); these typically have a low number of pixels and limited set of colors;
- Supply files that are too low in resolution;
- Submit graphics that are disproportionately large for the content.

**Color artwork**

Please make sure that artwork files are in an acceptable format (TIFF (or JPEG), EPS (or PDF), or MS Office files) and with the correct resolution. If, together with your accepted article, you submit usable color figures then Elsevier will ensure, at no additional charge, that these figures will appear in color online (e.g., ScienceDirect and other sites) regardless of whether or not these illustrations are reproduced in color in the printed version. **For color reproduction in print, you will receive**
information regarding the costs from Elsevier after receipt of your accepted article. Please indicate your preference for color: in print or online only. Further information on the preparation of electronic artwork.

**Figure captions**
Ensure that each illustration has a caption. Supply captions separately, not attached to the figure. A caption should comprise a brief title (not on the figure itself) and a description of the illustration. Keep text in the illustrations themselves to a minimum but explain all symbols and abbreviations used.

**Tables**
Please submit tables as editable text and not as images. Tables can be placed either next to the relevant text in the article, or on separate page(s) at the end. Number tables consecutively in accordance with their appearance in the text and place any table notes below the table body. Be sparing in the use of tables and ensure that the data presented in them do not duplicate results described elsewhere in the article. Please avoid using vertical rules and shading in table cells.

**References**

*Citation in text*
Please ensure that every reference cited in the text is also present in the reference list (and vice versa). Any references cited in the abstract must be given in full. Unpublished results and personal communications are not recommended in the reference list, but may be mentioned in the text. If these references are included in the reference list they should follow the standard reference style of the journal and should include a substitution of the publication date with either 'Unpublished results' or 'Personal communication'. Citation of a reference as 'in press' implies that the item has been accepted for publication.

*Web references*
As a minimum, the full URL should be given and the date when the reference was last accessed. Any further information, if known (DOI, author names, dates, reference to a source publication, etc.), should also be given. Web references can be listed separately (e.g., after the reference list) under a different heading if desired, or can be included in the reference list.

*Data references*
This journal encourages you to cite underlying or relevant datasets in your manuscript by citing them in your text and including a data reference in your Reference List. Data references should include the following elements: author name(s), dataset title, data repository, version (where available), year, and global persistent identifier. Add [dataset] immediately before the reference so we can properly identify it as a data reference. The [dataset] identifier will not appear in your published article.

*References in a special issue*
Please ensure that the words 'this issue' are added to any references in the list (and any citations in the text) to other articles in the same Special Issue.

*Reference management software*
Most Elsevier journals have their reference template available in many of the most popular reference management software products. These include all products that support Citation Style Language styles, such as Mendeley. Using citation plug-ins from these products, authors only need to select the appropriate journal template when preparing their article, after which citations and bibliographies will be automatically formatted in the journal's style. If no template is yet available for this journal, please follow the format of the sample references and citations as shown in this Guide. If you use reference management software, please ensure that you remove all field codes before submitting the electronic manuscript. More information on how to remove field codes from different reference management software.

Users of Mendeley Desktop can easily install the reference style for this journal by clicking the following link:
http://open.mendeley.com/use-citation-style/journal-of-school-psychology
When preparing your manuscript, you will then be able to select this style using the Mendeley plug-ins for Microsoft Word or LibreOffice.

*Reference style*
Text: Citations in the text should follow the referencing style used by the American Psychological Association. You are referred to the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, Sixth Edition, ISBN 978-1-4338-0561-5, copies of which may be ordered online or APA Order Dept., P.O.B. 2710, Hyattsville, MD 20784, USA or APA, 3 Henrietta Street, London, WC3E 8LU, UK.
List: references should be arranged first alphabetically and then further sorted chronologically if necessary. More than one reference from the same author(s) in the same year must be identified by the letters 'a', 'b', 'c', etc., placed after the year of publication.

Examples:
Reference to a journal publication:
Reference to a journal publication with an article number:
Reference to a book:
Reference to a chapter in an edited book:
Reference to a website:
Reference to a dataset:
Reference to a conference paper or poster presentation:

Journal abbreviations source
Journal names should be abbreviated according to the *List of Title Word Abbreviations*.

Video
Elsevier accepts video material and animation sequences to support and enhance your scientific research. Authors who have video or animation files that they wish to submit with their article are strongly encouraged to include links to these within the body of the article. This can be done in the same way as a figure or table by referring to the video or animation content and noting in the body text where it should be placed. All submitted files should be properly labeled so that they directly relate to the video file's content. In order to ensure that your video or animation material is directly usable, please provide the file in one of our recommended file formats with a preferred maximum size of 150 MB per file, 1 GB in total. Video and animation files supplied will be published online in the electronic version of your article in Elsevier Web products, including ScienceDirect. Please supply 'stills' with your files: you can choose any frame from the video or animation or make a separate image. These will be used instead of standard icons and will personalize the link to your video data. For more detailed instructions please visit our video instruction pages. Note: since video and animation cannot be embedded in the print version of the journal, please provide text for both the electronic and the print version for the portions of the article that refer to this content.

Data visualization
Include interactive data visualizations in your publication and let your readers interact and engage more closely with your research. Follow the instructions here to find out about available data visualization options and how to include them with your article.

Supplementary material
Supplementary material such as applications, images and sound clips, can be published with your article to enhance it. Submitted supplementary items are published exactly as they are received (Excel or PowerPoint files will appear as such online). Please submit your material together with the article and supply a concise, descriptive caption for each supplementary file. If you wish to make changes to supplementary material during any stage of the process, please make sure to provide an updated file. Do not annotate any corrections on a previous version. Please switch off the 'Track Changes' option in Microsoft Office files as these will appear in the published version.
**Research data**

This journal encourages and enables you to share data that supports your research publication where appropriate, and enables you to interlink the data with your published articles. Research data refers to the results of observations or experimentation that validate research findings. To facilitate reproducibility and data reuse, this journal also encourages you to share your software, code, models, algorithms, protocols, methods and other useful materials related to the project.

Below are a number of ways in which you can associate data with your article or make a statement about the availability of your data when submitting your manuscript. If you are sharing data in one of these ways, you are encouraged to cite the data in your manuscript and reference list. Please refer to the “References” section for more information about data citation. For more information on depositing, sharing and using research data and other relevant research materials, visit the research data page.

**Data linking**

If you have made your research data available in a data repository, you can link your article directly to the dataset. Elsevier collaborates with a number of repositories to link articles on ScienceDirect with relevant repositories, giving readers access to underlying data that gives them a better understanding of the research described.

There are different ways to link your datasets to your article. When available, you can directly link your dataset to your article by providing the relevant information in the submission system. For more information, visit the database linking page.

For supported data repositories a repository banner will automatically appear next to your published article on ScienceDirect.

In addition, you can link to relevant data or entities through identifiers within the text of your manuscript, using the following format: Database: xxxx (e.g., TAIR: AT1G01020; CCDC: 734053; PDB: 1XFN).

**Mendeley Data**

This journal supports Mendeley Data, enabling you to deposit any research data (including raw and processed data, video, code, software, algorithms, protocols, and methods) associated with your manuscript in a free-to-use, open access repository. During the submission process, after uploading your manuscript, you will have the opportunity to upload your relevant datasets directly to Mendeley Data. The datasets will be listed and directly accessible to readers next to your published article online.

For more information, visit the Mendeley Data for journals page.

**Data statement**

To foster transparency, we encourage you to state the availability of your data in your submission. This may be a requirement of your funding body or institution. If your data is unavailable to access or unsuitable to post, you will have the opportunity to indicate why during the submission process, for example by stating that the research data is confidential. The statement will appear with your published article on ScienceDirect. For more information, visit the Data Statement page.

**AFTER ACCEPTANCE**

**Online proof correction**

Corresponding authors will receive an e-mail with a link to our online proofing system, allowing annotation and correction of proofs online. The environment is similar to MS Word: in addition to editing text, you can also comment on figures/tables and answer questions from the Copy Editor. Web-based proofing provides a faster and less error-prone process by allowing you to directly type your corrections, eliminating the potential introduction of errors.

If preferred, you can still choose to annotate and upload your edits on the PDF version. All instructions for proofing will be given in the e-mail we send to authors, including alternative methods to the online version and PDF.

We will do everything possible to get your article published quickly and accurately. Please use this proof only for checking the typesetting, editing, completeness and correctness of the text, tables and figures. Significant changes to the article as accepted for publication will only be considered at this stage with permission from the Editor. It is important to ensure that all corrections are sent back to us in one communication. Please check carefully before replying, as inclusion of any subsequent corrections cannot be guaranteed. Proofreading is solely your responsibility.
Offprints
The corresponding author will be notified and receive a link to the published version of the open access article on ScienceDirect. This link is in the form of an article DOI link which can be shared via email and social networks. For an extra charge, paper offprints can be ordered via the offprint order form which is sent once the article is accepted for publication. Both corresponding and co-authors may order offprints at any time via Elsevier’s Author Services.

Additional information
The review process. The Journal of School Psychology editorial team strives to provide comprehensive and constructive reviews of manuscripts submitted to the journal in a timely manner, and it relies heavily on content experts in the field of school psychology as well as methodological and statistical advisors. All manuscripts are screened upon receipt by the Editor in order to determine the appropriateness of the manuscript’s focus for the journal as well as adherence to organization and formatting as prescribed by the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association. Authors are promptly contacted if the manuscript is not deemed appropriate for peer review by the journal. If the manuscript is deemed appropriate, corresponding authors will receive an email notification from the Editor that informs them of the number assigned to the manuscript, the action editor assigned to the manuscript, and a target editorial decision date (which is generally 8 weeks from acknowledgement of receipt). Action editors may be the Editor, an Associate Editor, or a Guest Editor (i.e., an individual with significant expertise in the area of investigation who was specially invited to co-ordinate the review). The action editor will send the manuscript out for review to approximately three reviewers who are blind to the identity of authors. Reviewers may be from the Editorial Advisory Board or ad-hoc reviewers invited because of special expertise. (Review the most current Editorial Board at http://www.journals.elsevier.com/journal-of-school-psychology/editorial-board). The Action Editor will write an editorial decision letter within approximately 8 weeks and send it by email to the corresponding author. The editorial decision letter will include a decision regarding publication (i.e., Accept contingent on revision, Rejection encouraging revision, or Reject) and a rationale for the decision. The decision of Accept is reserved to the Editor. Therefore, Associate Editors and Guest Editors cannot accept an article for publication. Should an action editor other than the Editor find a manuscript suitable for publication in the Journal of School Psychology, the action editor will forward the manuscript to the Editor with a recommendation of acceptance. The Editor and a methodological and statistical advisor will review such manuscripts and make final recommendations for revision. Revisions are handled electronically. Authors should always provide a detailed letter outlining revisions when corresponding with action editors.

Until December 31, 2010, new manuscripts submitted to the journal must adhere to the publication guidelines described in the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, Fifth Edition (ISBN 1557987912). Beginning on January 1, 2011, new manuscripts must adhere to the publication guidelines described in the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, Sixth Edition (ISBN 1433805618). Copies may be ordered from http://www.apa.org/pubs/books/4200066.aspx. Thus, manuscripts should contain the standard sections outlined in the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association. These sections include an abstract, an Introduction section, a Method section, a Results section, Discussion section, and a Reference section. Tables and figures should be formatted as prescribed in the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association. Manuscripts should be written in formal American or British English. (Authors may visit http://webshop.elsevier.com/languageservices for more information about its language editing services and to obtain general recommendations). Manuscripts that do not conform to these publication guidelines will not be distributed for peer review.

AUTHOR INQUIRIES
Visit the Elsevier Support Center to find the answers you need. Here you will find everything from Frequently Asked Questions to ways to get in touch.
You can also check the status of your submitted article or find out when your accepted article will be published.

© Copyright 2018 Elsevier | https://www.elsevier.com