DESCRIPTION

Journal of Hospitality and Tourism Management is the official journal of CAUTHE (Council for Australasian Tourism and Hospitality Education Inc.) The journal is committed to a broad range of topics including tourism and travel management, leisure and recreation studies and the emerging field of event management. It contains both theoretical and applied research papers, and encourages the submission of the results of collaborative research undertaken between academia and industry.

IMPACT FACTOR

2018: 2.496 © Clarivate Analytics Journal Citation Reports 2019

ABSTRACTING AND INDEXING

Social Sciences Citation Index

EDITORIAL BOARD

*Editor-in-Chief*
Marianna Sigala, University of South Australia, Adelaide, South Australia, Australia

*Book Review Editor*
Roya Rahimi, University of Wolverhampton Department of Marketing Innovation Leisure and Enterprise, Wolverhampton, United Kingdom

*Associate Editor*
Leonie Lockstone-Binney, Griffith University Department of Tourism Sport and Hotel Management, Nathan, Australia
Emily Ma, University of Massachusetts System, Boston, Massachusetts, United States

*Editorial Advisory Board*
David Airey, University of Surrey, Godalming, United Kingdom
Margaret Deery, University of Surrey, Guildford, United Kingdom
Sara Dolnicar, University of Queensland, Brisbane, Queensland, Australia
Larry Dwyer, University of New South Wales, Sydney, New South Wales, Australia
Ulrike Gretzel, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, California, United States
Candice Harris, Auckland University of Technology, Auckland, New Zealand
Brian King, The Hong Kong Polytechnic University, Hong Kong, China
Bob McKeercher, The Hong Kong Polytechnic University, Hong Kong, China
Brent W. Ritchie, University of Queensland, Brisbane, Queensland, Australia
Noel Scott, University of the Sunshine Coast Business School, Sippy Downs, Queensland, Australia
Karen Smith, Victoria University of Wellington, Wellington, New Zealand
Paul A. Whitelaw, William Angliss Institute of TAFE, Melbourne, Australia

Editorial Review Board Members
Jane Ali-Knight, Edinburgh Napier University, Edinburgh, United Kingdom
Levent Altinay, Oxford Brookes University, Oxford, England, United Kingdom
Maria D. Alvarez, Boğaziçi University, Istanbul, Turkey
Guy Assaker, Lebanese American University, Beirut, Lebanon
Pierre Benckendorff, University of Queensland, Brisbane, Queensland, Australia
Dimitrios Buhalis, Bournemouth University, Poole, United Kingdom
Mingming Cheng, Curtin University, Perth, Western Australia, Australia
Noga Collins-Kreiner, University of Haifa, Haifa, Israel
Carlos Costa, University of Aveiro, Aveiro, Portugal
Naomi F. Dale, University of Canberra, Canberra, Australian Capital Territory, Australia
Giacomo Del Chiappa, University of Sassari, Sassari, Italy
Roman Egger, Salzburg University of Applied Sciences, Salzburg, Austria
Tomás F. Espino-Rodríguez, University of Las Palmas de Gran Canaria, Gran Canaria, Canary Islands, Spain
Sebastian Filep, University of Otago, Dunedin, New Zealand
Isabelle Frochot, Savoie University, Chambery, France
Matthias Fuchs, Mid Sweden University, Sundsvall, Sweden
Alan Fyall, University of Central Florida, Orlando, Florida, United States
Stefan Gössling, Lund University Department of Service Management, Helsingborg, Sweden
Dogan Gursoy, Washington State University, Pullman, Washington, United States
Nuno Gustavo, Higher School of Hospitality and Tourism of Estoril, Estoril, Portugal
Rob Hallak, University of South Australia, Adelaide, South Australia, Australia
Kirsten Holmes, Curtin University, Perth, Western Australia, Australia
Aaron Hsiao, Griffith University, Nathan, Queensland, Australia
Tzung-Cheng Huan, National Chung Hsing University, Taichung, Taiwan
Songshan Huang, Edith Cowan University, Joondalup, Australia
Alessandro Inversini, University of Applied Sciences Western Switzerland, Delemont, Switzerland
Stanislav Ivanov, Varna University of Management, Varna, Bulgaria
Antónia de Jesus Henrique Correia, University of Algarve, Faro, Portugal
Surej John, University of Waikato, Hamilton, New Zealand
Cathyrn Khoo-Lattimore, Griffith University, Nathan, Queensland, Australia
Chulmo Koo, Kyung Hee University Smart Tourism Research Center, Dongdaemun-gu, Korea, Republic of
Metin Kozak, Dokuz Eylül University, İzmir, Turkey
Rob Law, The Hong Kong Polytechnic University, Hong Kong, China
Anna Leask, Edinburgh Napier University, Edinburgh, United Kingdom
Timothy Lee, University of the Sunshine Coast Business School, Sippy Downs, Queensland, Australia
Patrick Legogerel, University of Angers, Angers, France
Xander Lub, Breda University of Applied Sciences, Breda, Netherlands
Judith Mair, University of Queensland, Brisbane, Queensland, Australia
Eleni (Elina) Michopoulou, University of Derby - Buxton, Buxton, United Kingdom
Tanja Mihalić, University of Ljubljana, Ljubljana, Slovenia
Makaran Mody, Boston University, Boston, Massachusetts, United States
Fezzi Okumus, University of Central Florida, Orlando, Florida, United States
Andreas Papaetheodorou, University of the Aegean School of Business, Chios, Greece
Nikolaos Pappas, University of Sunderland, Sunderland, United Kingdom
Eduardo Parra-López, University of La Laguna, La Laguna, Spain
Harald Pechlainer, KU University Eichstätt-Ingolstadt, Eichstatt, Germany
Juho Pesonen, University of Eastern Finland, JOENSUU, Finland
Yaniv Poria, Ben-Gurion University of the Negev, Be’er Sheva, Israel
Girish Prayag, University of Canterbury, Christchurch, New Zealand
Hang Qin, The Hong Kong Polytechnic University, Hong Kong, China
Roya Rahimi, University of Wolverhampton Department of Marketing Innovation Leisure and Enterprise, Wolverhampton, United Kingdom
S. Mostafa Rasoolimanesh, Taylor’s University, Subang Jaya, Malaysia
Jean-Pierre van der Rest, Leiden University, Leiden, Netherlands
Hanqun Song, University of Huddersfield, Huddersfield, United Kingdom
Brigitte Stangl, University of Surrey, Guildford, United Kingdom
Edwin N. Torres, University of Central Florida, Orlando, Florida, United States
Zheng (Phil) Xiang, Virginia Tech, Blacksburg, United States
Anastasios Zopiatis, Cyprus University of Technology, Lemesos, Cyprus
GUIDE FOR AUTHORS

Submission checklist
You can use this list to carry out a final check of your submission before you send it to the journal for review. Please check the relevant section in this Guide for Authors for more details.

Ensure that the following items are present:

One author has been designated as the corresponding author with contact details:
• E-mail address
• Full postal address

All necessary files have been uploaded:

Manuscript:
• Include keywords
• All figures (include relevant captions)
• All tables (including titles, description, footnotes)
• Ensure all figure and table citations in the text match the files provided
• Please do not embed figures and tables in the manuscript. Please upload them separately.
• Indicate clearly if color should be used for any figures in print

Graphical Abstracts / Highlights files (where applicable)
Supplemental files (where applicable)

Further considerations
• Manuscript has been ‘spell checked’ and ‘grammar checked’
• All references mentioned in the Reference List are cited in the text, and vice versa
• Permission has been obtained for use of copyrighted material from other sources (including the Internet)
• A competing interests statement is provided, even if the authors have no competing interests to declare
• Journal policies detailed in this guide have been reviewed
• Referee suggestions and contact details provided, based on journal requirements

For further information, visit our Support Center.

BEFORE YOU BEGIN

Ethics in publishing
Please see our information pages on Ethics in publishing and Ethical guidelines for journal publication.

Declaration of interest
All authors must disclose any financial and personal relationships with other people or organizations that could inappropriately influence (bias) their work. Examples of potential competing interests include employment, consultancies, stock ownership, honoraria, paid expert testimony, patent applications/registrations, and grants or other funding. Authors must disclose any interests in two places: 1. A summary declaration of interest statement in the title page file (if double-blind) or the manuscript file (if single-blind). If there are no interests to declare then please state this: 'Declarations of interest: none'. This summary statement will be ultimately published if the article is accepted. 2. Detailed disclosures as part of a separate Declaration of Interest form, which forms part of the journal's official records. It is important for potential interests to be declared in both places and that the information matches. More information.

Submission declaration and verification
Submission of an article implies that the work described has not been published previously (except in the form of an abstract, a published lecture or academic thesis, see 'Multiple, redundant or concurrent publication' for more information), that it is not under consideration for publication elsewhere, that its publication is approved by all authors and tacitly or explicitly by the responsible authorities where the work was carried out, and that, if accepted, it will not be published elsewhere in the same form, in English or in any other language, including electronically without the written consent of the copyright-holder. To verify originality, your article may be checked by the originality detection service Crossref Similarity Check.
**Use of inclusive language**
Inclusive language acknowledges diversity, conveys respect to all people, is sensitive to differences, and promotes equal opportunities. Articles should make no assumptions about the beliefs or commitments of any reader, should contain nothing which might imply that one individual is superior to another on the grounds of race, sex, culture or any other characteristic, and should use inclusive language throughout. Authors should ensure that writing is free from bias, for instance by using 'he or she', 'his/her' instead of 'he' or 'his', and by making use of job titles that are free of stereotyping (e.g. 'chairperson' instead of 'chairman' and 'flight attendant' instead of 'stewardess').

**Changes to authorship**
Authors are expected to consider carefully the list and order of authors **before** submitting their manuscript and provide the definitive list of authors at the time of the original submission. Any addition, deletion or rearrangement of author names in the authorship list should be made only **before** the manuscript has been accepted and only if approved by the journal Editor. To request such a change, the Editor must receive the following from the **corresponding author**: (a) the reason for the change in author list and (b) written confirmation (e-mail, letter) from all authors that they agree with the addition, removal or rearrangement. In the case of addition or removal of authors, this includes confirmation from the author being added or removed.

Only in exceptional circumstances will the Editor consider the addition, deletion or rearrangement of authors **after** the manuscript has been accepted. While the Editor considers the request, publication of the manuscript will be suspended. If the manuscript has already been published in an online issue, any requests approved by the Editor will result in a corrigendum.

**Copyright**
Upon acceptance of an article, authors will be asked to complete a 'Journal Publishing Agreement' (see more information on this). An e-mail will be sent to the corresponding author confirming receipt of the manuscript together with a 'Journal Publishing Agreement' form or a link to the online version of this agreement.

Subscribers may reproduce tables of contents or prepare lists of articles including abstracts for internal circulation within their institutions. Permission of the Publisher is required for resale or distribution outside the institution and for all other derivative works, including compilations and translations. If excerpts from other copyrighted works are included, the author(s) must obtain written permission from the copyright owners and credit the source(s) in the article. Elsevier has **preprinted forms** for use by authors in these cases.

For gold open access articles: Upon acceptance of an article, authors will be asked to complete an 'Exclusive License Agreement' (more information). Permitted third party reuse of gold open access articles is determined by the author's choice of **user license**.

**Author rights**
As an author you (or your employer or institution) have certain rights to reuse your work. More information.

*Elsevier supports responsible sharing*
Find out how you can share your research published in Elsevier journals.

**Open access**
Please visit our Open Access page from the Journal Homepage for more information.

*Language (usage and editing services)*
Please write your text in good English (American or British usage is accepted, but not a mixture of these). Authors who feel their English language manuscript may require editing to eliminate possible grammatical or spelling errors and to conform to correct scientific English may wish to use the English Language Editing service available from Elsevier's Author Services.

**Submission**
Our online submission system guides you stepwise through the process of entering your article details and uploading your files. The system converts your article files to a single PDF file used in the peer-review process. Editable files (e.g., Word, LaTeX) are required to typeset your article for final publication. All correspondence, including notification of the Editor's decision and requests for revision, is sent by e-mail.
If you are submitting this manuscript for a special issue, please make sure you select the appropriate Special Issue Article Type. Choosing an incorrect article type could lead to mispublication of your article.

Submit your article
Please submit your article via https://www.evise.com/profile/api/navigate/JHTM

PREPARATION

The Journal of Hospitality and Tourism Management accepts three types of papers - full research articles, research notes and articles for special issues:

- Full research articles should be between 6,000 and 8,000 words and should report on completed research in the field of tourism, hospitality or events management, marketing, development or similar. Qualitative and quantitative research are both welcomed, as are conceptual papers and systematic reviews.
- Research notes should report on work in progress or work that has recently been completed and should be between 2,000 and 3,000 words. Research notes should report key findings or methodological innovations, and are intended to provide authors with the opportunity to publish innovative, topical and highly current research in a timely fashion.
- Special Issues will be commissioned from time to time - submission of full articles for special issues will be invited in response to publicized calls for papers. Authors with suggestions for special issue topics welcome to contact the Editor-in-Chief or Associate Editors.

Peer review

This journal operates a double blind review process. All contributions will be initially assessed by the editor for suitability for the journal. Papers deemed suitable are then typically sent to a minimum of two independent expert reviewers to assess the scientific quality of the paper. The Editor is responsible for the final decision regarding acceptance or rejection of articles. The Editor's decision is final. More information on types of peer review.

Double-blind review

This journal uses double-blind review, which means the identities of the authors are concealed from the reviewers, and vice versa. More information is available on our website. To facilitate this, please include the following separately:

Title page (with author details): This should include the title, authors' names, affiliations, acknowledgements and any Declaration of Interest statement, and a complete address for the corresponding author including an e-mail address.

Blinded manuscript (no author details): The main body of the paper (including the references, figures, tables and any acknowledgements) should not include any identifying information, such as the authors' names or affiliations.

Use of word processing software

It is important that the file be saved in the native format of the word processor used. The text should be in single-column format. Keep the layout of the text as simple as possible. Most formatting codes will be removed and replaced on processing the article. In particular, do not use the word processor’s options to justify text or to hyphenate words. However, do use bold face, italics, subscripts, superscripts etc. When preparing tables, if you are using a table grid, use only one grid for each individual table and not a grid for each row. If no grid is used, use tabs, not spaces, to align columns. The electronic text should be prepared in a way very similar to that of conventional manuscripts (see also the Guide to Publishing with Elsevier). Note that source files of figures, tables and text graphics will be required whether or not you embed your figures in the text. See also the section on Electronic artwork.

To avoid unnecessary errors you are strongly advised to use the 'spell-check' and 'grammar-check' functions of your word processor.

Articles using quantitative methods

Please note that the Journal of Hospitality and Tourism Management requires that:

a) You attach a copy of the questionnaire - this may be in the original language but where possible a translation in English is appreciated;

b) A list of the items used in scaled data is required that shows the means, standard deviations, skew and kurtosis is requested. Many statistical techniques make assumptions of normality and referees and readers need to know that data does or does not conform to this requirement. The tables may be added as an appendix;
c) The use of structural equation modelling is a popular technique, and hence referees would wish to know not only that data meets the requirement of normality (and if not, what has been done about it) but also how missing data have been treated. It is a common requirement that not only are indices of fit reported, but also a covariance matrix is provided and critical ratios and average variance extracted are also reported; 
d) Testing of the adequacy of the sample size should be undertaken; and 
e) Details as to the means of collecting the sample should be provided. 

Articles using qualitative research
Please note that the Journal of Hospitality and Tourism Management requires that: 
a) A clear statement accompanies the article as to the nature of the research paradigm adopted by the researcher; 
b) A clear statement is made as to how respondents were selected; 
c) Testing of the adequacy of the sample size should be undertaken; and 
d) Details as to the means of collecting the sample should be provided. 

Articles using mixed methods
Please note that the Journal of Hospitality and Tourism Management requires that: 
a) Consideration is paid to the above points; 
b) Every attempt must be made to ensure transparency as to the nature of the data and its collection for the benefit of referees and potential readers. 

Article structure 
Subdivision - numbered sections
Divide your article into clearly defined and numbered sections. Subsections should be numbered 1.1 (then 1.1.1, 1.1.2, ...), 1.2, etc. (the abstract is not included in section numbering). Use this numbering also for internal cross-referencing: do not just refer to ‘the text’. Any subsection may be given a brief heading. Each heading should appear on its own separate line. 

Material and methods
Provide sufficient details to allow the work to be reproduced by an independent researcher. Methods that are already published should be summarized, and indicated by a reference. If quoting directly from a previously published method, use quotation marks and also cite the source. Any modifications to existing methods should also be described. 

Experimental
Provide sufficient details to allow the work to be reproduced by an independent researcher. Methods that are already published should be summarized, and indicated by a reference. If quoting directly from a previously published method, use quotation marks and also cite the source. Any modifications to existing methods should also be described. 

Theory
A Theory section should extend, not repeat, the background to the article already dealt with in the Introduction and lay the foundation for further work. In contrast, a Calculation section represents a practical development from a theoretical basis. 

Vitae
Authors are asked to provide a short bibliographic note for each author of approximately 100 words and no longer than 120 words, accompanied by a passport-style photograph. These will be reproduced at the end of the article. 

Essential title page information
• Title. Concise and informative. Titles are often used in information-retrieval systems. Avoid abbreviations and formulae where possible. 
• Author names and affiliations. Please clearly indicate the given name(s) and family name(s) of each author and check that all names are accurately spelled. You can add your name between parentheses in your own script behind the English transliteration. Present the authors' affiliation addresses (where the actual work was done) below the names. Indicate all affiliations with a lower-case superscript letter immediately after the author's name and in front of the appropriate address. Provide the full postal address of each affiliation, including the country name and, if available, the e-mail address of each author.
• **Corresponding author.** Clearly indicate who will handle correspondence at all stages of refereeing and publication, also post-publication. This responsibility includes answering any future queries about Methodology and Materials. **Ensure that the e-mail address is given and that contact details are kept up to date by the corresponding author.**

• **Present/permanent address.** If an author has moved since the work described in the article was done, or was visiting at the time, a 'Present address' (or 'Permanent address') may be indicated as a footnote to that author's name. The address at which the author actually did the work must be retained as the main, affiliation address. Superscript Arabic numerals are used for such footnotes.

**Highlights**

Highlights are optional yet highly encouraged for this journal, as they increase the discoverability of your article via search engines. They consist of a short collection of bullet points that capture the novel results of your research as well as new methods that were used during the study (if any). Please have a look at the examples here: [example Highlights](#).

Highlights should be submitted in a separate editable file in the online submission system. Please use 'Highlights' in the file name and include 3 to 5 bullet points (maximum 85 characters, including spaces, per bullet point).

**Abstract**

A concise and factual abstract is required. The abstract should state briefly the purpose of the research, the principal results and major conclusions. An abstract is often presented separately from the article, so it must be able to stand alone. For this reason, References should be avoided, but if essential, then cite the author(s) and year(s). Also, non-standard or uncommon abbreviations should be avoided, but if essential they must be defined at their first mention in the abstract itself.

**Graphical abstract**

Although a graphical abstract is optional, its use is encouraged as it draws more attention to the online article. The graphical abstract should summarize the contents of the article in a concise, pictorial form designed to capture the attention of a wide readership. Graphical abstracts should be submitted as a separate file in the online submission system. Image size: Please provide an image with a minimum of 531 × 1328 pixels (h × w) or proportionally more. The image should be readable at a size of 5 × 13 cm using a regular screen resolution of 96 dpi. Preferred file types: TIFF, EPS, PDF or MS Office files. You can view [Example Graphical Abstracts](#) on our information site.

Authors can make use of Elsevier's [Illustration Services](#) to ensure the best presentation of their images and in accordance with all technical requirements.

**Keywords**

Immediately after the abstract, provide a maximum of 6 keywords, using American spelling and avoiding general and plural terms and multiple concepts (avoid, for example, 'and', 'of'). Be sparing with abbreviations: only abbreviations firmly established in the field may be eligible. These keywords will be used for indexing purposes.

**Acknowledgements**

Collate acknowledgements in a separate section at the end of the article before the references and do not, therefore, include them on the title page, as a footnote to the title or otherwise. List here those individuals who provided help during the research (e.g., providing language help, writing assistance or proof reading the article, etc.).

**Footnotes**

Footnotes should be used sparingly. Number them consecutively throughout the article. Many word processors can build footnotes into the text, and this feature may be used. Otherwise, please indicate the position of footnotes in the text and list the footnotes themselves separately at the end of the article. Do not include footnotes in the Reference list.

**Table Footnotes**

Indicate each footnote in a table with a superscript lowercase letter.

**Color artwork**

Please make sure that artwork files are in an acceptable format (TIFF (or JPEG), EPS (or PDF), or MS Office files) and with the correct resolution. If, together with your accepted article, you submit usable color figures then Elsevier will ensure, at no additional charge, that these figures will appear in color online (e.g., ScienceDirect and other sites) regardless of whether or not these illustrations are reproduced in color in the printed version. **For color reproduction in print, you will receive**
information regarding the costs from Elsevier after receipt of your accepted article. Please indicate your preference for color: in print or online only. Further information on the preparation of electronic artwork.

**Figure captions**

Ensure that each illustration has a caption. Supply captions separately, not attached to the figure. A caption should comprise a brief title (not on the figure itself) and a description of the illustration. Keep text in the illustrations themselves to a minimum but explain all symbols and abbreviations used.

**Tables**

Please submit tables as editable text and not as images. Tables can be placed either next to the relevant text in the article, or on separate page(s) at the end. Number tables consecutively in accordance with their appearance in the text and place any table notes below the table body. Be sparing in the use of tables and ensure that the data presented in them do not duplicate results described elsewhere in the article. Please avoid using vertical rules and shading in table cells.

**References**

*Citation in text*

Please ensure that every reference cited in the text is also present in the reference list (and vice versa). Any references cited in the abstract must be given in full. Unpublished results and personal communications are not recommended in the reference list, but may be mentioned in the text. If these references are included in the reference list they should follow the standard reference style of the journal and should include a substitution of the publication date with either 'Unpublished results' or 'Personal communication'. Citation of a reference as 'in press' implies that the item has been accepted for publication.

*Citation in text*

Web references

As a minimum, the full URL should be given and the date when the reference was last accessed. Any further information, if known (DOI, author names, dates, reference to a source publication, etc.), should also be given. Web references can be listed separately (e.g., after the reference list) under a different heading if desired, or can be included in the reference list.

*Data references*

This journal encourages you to cite underlying or relevant datasets in your manuscript by citing them in your text and including a data reference in your Reference List. Data references should include the following elements: author name(s), dataset title, data repository, version (where available), year, and global persistent identifier. Add [dataset] immediately before the reference so we can properly identify it as a data reference. The [dataset] identifier will not appear in your published article.

*Reference management software*

Most Elsevier journals have their reference template available in many of the most popular reference management software products. These include all products that support Citation Style Language styles, such as Mendeley. Using citation plug-ins from these products, authors only need to select the appropriate journal template when preparing their article, after which citations and bibliographies will be automatically formatted in the journal’s style. If no template is yet available for this journal, please follow the format of the sample references and citations as shown in this Guide. If you use reference management software, please ensure that you remove all field codes before submitting the electronic manuscript. More information on how to remove field codes from different reference management software.

Users of Mendeley Desktop can easily install the reference style for this journal by clicking the following link:

http://open.mendeley.com/use-citation-style/journal-of-hospitality-and-tourism-management

When preparing your manuscript, you will then be able to select this style using the Mendeley plug-ins for Microsoft Word or LibreOffice.

**Reference style**

*Text:* Citations in the text should follow the referencing style used by the American Psychological Association. You are referred to the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, Sixth Edition, ISBN 978-1-4338-0561-5, copies of which may be ordered online or APA Order Dept., P.O.B. 2710, Hyattsville, MD 20784, USA or APA, 3 Henrietta Street, London, WC3E 8LU, UK.

*List:* references should be arranged first alphabetically and then further sorted chronologically if necessary. More than one reference from the same author(s) in the same year must be identified by the letters 'a', 'b', 'c', etc., placed after the year of publication.
Examples:
Reference to a journal publication:
Reference to a journal publication with an article number:
Reference to a book:
Reference to a chapter in an edited book:
Reference to a website:
Reference to a dataset:
Reference to a conference paper or poster presentation:

**Data visualization**
Include interactive data visualizations in your publication and let your readers interact and engage more closely with your research. Follow the instructions [here](#) to find out about available data visualization options and how to include them with your article.

**Research data**
This journal encourages and enables you to share data that supports your research publication where appropriate, and enables you to interlink the data with your published articles. Research data refers to the results of observations or experimentation that validate research findings. To facilitate reproducibility and data reuse, this journal also encourages you to share your software, code, models, algorithms, protocols, methods and other useful materials related to the project.

Below are a number of ways in which you can associate data with your article or make a statement about the availability of your data when submitting your manuscript. If you are sharing data in one of these ways, you are encouraged to cite the data in your manuscript and reference list. Please refer to the "References" section for more information about data citation. For more information on depositing, sharing and using research data and other relevant research materials, visit the research data page.

**Data linking**
If you have made your research data available in a data repository, you can link your article directly to the dataset. Elsevier collaborates with a number of repositories to link articles on ScienceDirect with relevant repositories, giving readers access to underlying data that gives them a better understanding of the research described.

There are different ways to link your datasets to your article. When available, you can directly link your dataset to your article by providing the relevant information in the submission system. For more information, visit the database linking page.

For supported data repositories a repository banner will automatically appear next to your published article on ScienceDirect.

In addition, you can link to relevant data or entities through identifiers within the text of your manuscript, using the following format: Database: xxxx (e.g., TAIR: AT1G01020; CCDC: 734053; PDB: 1XFN).
Mendeley Data
This journal supports Mendeley Data, enabling you to deposit any research data (including raw and processed data, video, code, software, algorithms, protocols, and methods) associated with your manuscript in a free-to-use, open access repository. During the submission process, after uploading your manuscript, you will have the opportunity to upload your relevant datasets directly to Mendeley Data. The datasets will be listed and directly accessible to readers next to your published article online.

For more information, visit the Mendeley Data for journals page.

Data in Brief
You have the option of converting any or all parts of your supplementary or additional raw data into one or multiple data articles, a new kind of article that houses and describes your data. Data articles ensure that your data is actively reviewed, curated, formatted, indexed, given a DOI and publicly available to all upon publication. You are encouraged to submit your article for Data in Brief as an additional item directly alongside the revised version of your manuscript. If your research article is accepted, your data article will automatically be transferred over to Data in Brief where it will be editorially reviewed and published in the open access data journal, Data in Brief. Please note an open access fee of 600 USD is payable for publication in Data in Brief. Full details can be found on the Data in Brief website. Please use this template to write your Data in Brief.

Data statement
To foster transparency, we encourage you to state the availability of your data in your submission. This may be a requirement of your funding body or institution. If your data is unavailable to access or unsuitable to post, you will have the opportunity to indicate why during the submission process, for example by stating that the research data is confidential. The statement will appear with your published article on ScienceDirect. For more information, visit the Data Statement page.

AFTER ACCEPTANCE

Online proof correction
To ensure a fast publication process of the article, we kindly ask authors to provide us with their proof corrections within two days. Corresponding authors will receive an e-mail with a link to our online proofing system, allowing annotation and correction of proofs online. The environment is similar to MS Word: in addition to editing text, you can also comment on figures/tables and answer questions from the Copy Editor. Web-based proofing provides a faster and less error-prone process by allowing you to directly type your corrections, eliminating the potential introduction of errors.

If preferred, you can still choose to annotate and upload your edits on the PDF version. All instructions for proofing will be given in the e-mail we send to authors, including alternative methods to the online version and PDF.

We will do everything possible to get your article published quickly and accurately. Please use this proof only for checking the typesetting, editing, completeness and correctness of the text, tables and figures. Significant changes to the article as accepted for publication will only be considered at this stage with permission from the Editor. It is important to ensure that all corrections are sent back to us in one communication. Please check carefully before replying, as inclusion of any subsequent corrections cannot be guaranteed. Proofreading is solely your responsibility.

Offprints
The corresponding author will, at no cost, receive a customized Share Link providing 50 days free access to the final published version of the article on ScienceDirect. The Share Link can be used for sharing the article via any communication channel, including email and social media. For an extra charge, paper offprints can be ordered via the offprint order form which is sent once the article is accepted for publication. Both corresponding and co-authors may order offprints at any time via Elsevier’s Author Services. Corresponding authors who have published their article gold open access do not receive a Share Link as their final published version of the article is available open access on ScienceDirect and can be shared through the article DOI link.

AUTHOR INQUIRIES
Visit the Elsevier Support Center to find the answers you need. Here you will find everything from Frequently Asked Questions to ways to get in touch.

You can also check the status of your submitted article or find out when your accepted article will be published.

© Copyright 2018 Elsevier | https://www.elsevier.com