DESCRIPTION

The *Journal of Comparative Pathology* is an International, English language, peer-reviewed journal which publishes full length articles, short papers and review articles of high scientific quality on all aspects of the pathology of the diseases of domesticated and other vertebrate animals.

Articles on human diseases are also included if they present features of special interest when viewed against the general background of vertebrate pathology.

Benefits to authors
We also provide many author benefits, such as free PDFs, a liberal copyright policy, special discounts on Elsevier publications and much more. Please click here for more information on our author services.

Please see our Guide for Authors for information on article submission. If you require any further information or help, please visit our Support Center.

AUDIENCE

Research Workers in Veterinary Pathology and all those interested in the pathology of diseases of domesticated and other vertebrate animals.

IMPACT FACTOR

2017: 1.364 © Clarivate Analytics Journal Citation Reports 2018

ABSTRACTING AND INDEXING

Scopus

EDITORIAL BOARD

*Editor-in-Chief*

M.J. Day, Bristol, UK
Editorial Board

C. Benazzi, Bologna, Italy
M.P. Dagleish, Edinburgh, Scotland, UK
R.W. Else, Midlothian, Scotland, UK
M.T. Fox, London, England, UK
L. González, Penicuik, UK
S. Kennedy, Belfast, UK
R.P. Kitching, Abbotsford, BC, Canada
K. Osterrieder, Berlin, Germany
B.J. Sheahan, Dublin, Ireland
K.C. Smith, North Mymms, Hatfield, Herts., UK
D. Werling, London, UK
J.A. Wright, Ledbury, UK

Editorial Advisers

J. Baily, Edinburgh, Scotland, UK
W. Baumgärtner, Hannover, Germany
J. Benavides, León, Spain
D. Buxton, Borthwick, UK
P. Canfield, Sydney, NSW, Australia
C. Cantile, Pisa, Italy
J.P. Cassidy, Dublin, Ireland
J. Dykstra, St. Paul, Minnesota, USA
G. Foster, Inverness, UK
L. Good, London, England, UK
M. Garcia Hartmann, Mougins, France
R. Klopfeisch, Berlin, Germany
R. Kock, Hatfield, England, UK
T. Kuiken, Rotterdam, Netherlands
R. Lindberg, Uppsala, Sweden
J. Mansell, College Station, TX, USA
E. McInnes, Vale Park, South Australia
H. Nakayama, Bunkyo-Ku, Japan
M.G. O’Sullivan, St. Paul, MN, USA
G.R. Pearson, Bristol, England, UK
A. Pospischil, Zürich, Switzerland
S.L. Priestnall, Hatfield, England, UK
A.N. Rycroft, London, UK
C. Scudamore, North Mymms, UK
S. Smith, Roslin, Scotland, UK
A. Sukura, Helsinki, Finland
GUIDE FOR AUTHORS

Notes for Contributors

Scope

The *Journal of Comparative Pathology* exists to publish articles recording research and original scientific findings relevant to the diseases of domesticated and other vertebrate animals. Articles on diseases of man are also appropriate if they present features of special interest when viewed against the general background of vertebrate pathology.

In addition, the Journal may publish Short Papers. These are intended to include reports of small completed investigations, new techniques or case descriptions. They should not have the subdivisions of a full length paper, but should include a brief summary and essential references. They would normally not exceed a word limit of 2000 and should include no more than four supportive figures (as individual images not composites of multiple images) or tables. Such submissions should be clearly marked 'Short Paper'. Single case reports will be accepted only if they make a significant contribution to knowledge.

The Journal publishes Review Articles on topics of broad interest from invited authors with acknowledged expertise in their field. Unsolicited Review Articles will be considered, but authors intending to prepare a review should first contact the Editor-in-Chief to discuss their proposal for a review article.

The Journal will publish Mini Reviews on topical subjects that fall within the overall scope of the Journal. A Mini Review will summarize in succinct fashion the key points related to (for example) the pathogenesis and pathology of a disease process and provide a cutting edge overview of current research and future research directions related to that disease or subject area. Mini Reviews will normally be commissioned by the Editor of the Journal, but unsolicited contributions will be considered and subjected to the normal peer review process.

- A Mini Review will be restricted to a 1,750 to 2,000 word limit (not including summary and references) and key points may be made by the use of bullet points.
- A Mini Review will be supported by no more than 10 key current references. References need not be cited within the text in standard Journal format, but can appear as a list of Key References.
- A Mini Review should be supported by between four to six photographic images (e.g. of gross or microscopical pathology or diagrammatic summaries of key disease mechanisms).
- A Mini Review must have a standard Summary (abstract) with four suggested key words.
- A Mini Review should follow the general Journal format for title, authors and affiliations, reference and citation style, acknowledgments and Conflict of Interest Statement as detailed within the Notes for Contributors.

Page charges
This journal has no page charges.

BEFORE YOU BEGIN

Ethics in publishing
Please see our information pages on Ethics in publishing and Ethical guidelines for journal publication.

Animal Experimentation
Circumstances relating to animal experimentation must meet the International Guiding Principles for Biomedical Research Involving Animals as issued by the Council for the International Organizations of Medical Sciences. They are obtainable from: Executive Secretary C.I.O.M.S., c/o WHO, Via Appia, CH-1211 Geneva 27, Switzerland, or at the following URL: http://www.cioms.ch/publications/guidelines/1985_texts_of_guidelines.htm. Such studies must meet Animals in Research: Reporting In Vivo Experiments (ARRIVE) guidelines (https://www.elsevier.com/__data/promis_misc/ARRIVE.pdf).
Unnecessary suffering in animal experimentation is not acceptable to the Editors of the *Journal of Comparative Pathology*. Authors must indicate the nature of ethical approval for a study in the appropriate section of the Materials and Methods of a manuscript.

**Declaration of interest**
All authors must disclose any financial and personal relationships with other people or organizations that could inappropriate influence (bias) their work. Examples of potential competing interests include employment, consultancies, stock ownership, honoraria, paid expert testimony, patent applications/registrations, and grants or other funding. Authors must disclose any interests in two places: 1. A summary declaration of interest statement in the title page file (if double-blind) or the manuscript file (if single-blind). If there are no interests to declare then please state this: 'Declarations of interest: none'. This summary statement will be ultimately published if the article is accepted. 2. Detailed disclosures as part of a separate Declaration of Interest form, which forms part of the journal's official records. It is important for potential interests to be declared in both places and that the information matches. More information.

**Conditions of Acceptance**
The Editorial Board accepts papers on the understanding that they have not been published elsewhere and, if accepted, will not be reprinted in whole or in part without the Board's written approval. The Board reserves the right to reject, on scientific, ethical or other grounds, any manuscript submitted to it. Each person named in the list of authors of a paper must have made a substantial scientific or critical contribution to the work described and have read and approved the version submitted to the Journal.

Papers will be published with the minimum of delay, bearing the dates of receipt and acceptance. The period between receipt of an article and publication depends on the amount of editorial work and correspondence required and the number of articles already awaiting publication. Exceptionally, the Editor may use discretion in determining whether a degree of accelerated publication could be offered.

**Use of inclusive language**
Inclusive language acknowledges diversity, conveys respect to all people, is sensitive to differences, and promotes equal opportunities. Articles should make no assumptions about the beliefs or commitments of any reader, should contain nothing which might imply that one individual is superior to another on the grounds of race, sex, culture or any other characteristic, and should use inclusive language throughout. Authors should ensure that writing is free from bias, for instance by using 'he or she', 'his/her' instead of 'he' or 'his', and by making use of job titles that are free of stereotyping (e.g. 'chairperson' instead of 'chairman' and 'flight attendant' instead of 'stewardess').

**Article transfer service**
This journal is part of our Article Transfer Service. This means that if the Editor feels your article is more suitable in one of our other participating journals, then you may be asked to consider transferring the article to one of those. If you agree, your article will be transferred automatically on your behalf with no need to reformat. Please note that your article will be reviewed again by the new journal. More information.

**Copyright**
Upon acceptance of an article, authors will be asked to complete a 'Journal Publishing Agreement' (see more information on this). An e-mail will be sent to the corresponding author confirming receipt of the manuscript together with a 'Journal Publishing Agreement' form or a link to the online version of this agreement.

Subscribers may reproduce tables of contents or prepare lists of articles including abstracts for internal circulation within their institutions. Permission of the Publisher is required for resale or distribution outside the institution and for all other derivative works, including compilations and translations. If excerpts from other copyrighted works are included, the author(s) must obtain written permission from the copyright owners and credit the source(s) in the article. Elsevier has preprinted forms for use by authors in these cases.

For gold open access articles: Upon acceptance of an article, authors will be asked to complete an 'Exclusive License Agreement' (more information). Permitted third party reuse of gold open access articles is determined by the author's choice of user license.
**Author rights**
As an author you (or your employer or institution) have certain rights to reuse your work. [More information.](#)

**Role of the funding source**
You are requested to identify who provided financial support for the conduct of the research and/or preparation of the article and to briefly describe the role of the sponsor(s), if any, in study design; in the collection, analysis and interpretation of data; in the writing of the report; and in the decision to submit the article for publication. If the funding source(s) had no such involvement then this should be stated.

**Funding body agreements and policies**
Elsevier has established a number of agreements with funding bodies which allow authors to comply with their funder's open access policies. Some funding bodies will reimburse the author for the gold open access publication fee. Details of [existing agreements](#) are available online. After acceptance, open access papers will be published under a noncommercial license. For authors requiring a commercial CC BY license, you can apply after your manuscript is accepted for publication.

**Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-NoDerivs (CC BY-NC-ND)**
For non-commercial purposes, lets others distribute and copy the article, and to include in a collective work (such as an anthology), as long as they credit the author(s) and provided they do not alter or modify the article.

**Open access (OA)**
This journal offers authors a choice in publishing their research:

**Open Access**
- Articles are freely available to both subscribers and the wider public with permitted reuse
- An open access publication fee is payable by authors or their research funder

**Subscription**
- Articles are made available to subscribers as well as developing countries and patient groups through our access programs ([https://www.elsevier.com/access](https://www.elsevier.com/access))
- No open access publication fee

All articles published open access will be immediately and permanently free for everyone to read and download. Permitted reuse is defined by your choice of one of the following Creative Commons user licenses:

**Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-NoDerivs (CC BY-NC-ND):** for non-commercial purposes, lets others distribute and copy the article, and to include in a collective work (such as an anthology), as long as they credit the author(s) and provided they do not alter or modify the article.

Elsevier has established agreements with funding bodies, [https://www.elsevier.com/fundingbodies](https://www.elsevier.com/fundingbodies). This ensures authors can comply with funding body open access requirements, including specific user licenses, such as CC BY. Some authors may also be reimbursed for associated publication fees. If you need to comply with your funding body policy, you can apply for the CC BY license after your manuscript is accepted for publication.

To provide open access, this journal has a publication fee which needs to be met by the authors or their research funders for each article published open access. Your publication choice will have no effect on the peer review process or acceptance of submitted articles.

The gold open access publication fee for this journal is **USD 3000**, excluding taxes. Learn more about Elsevier's pricing policy: [https://www.elsevier.com/openaccesspricing](https://www.elsevier.com/openaccesspricing).

**Green open access**
Authors can share their research in a variety of different ways and Elsevier has a number of green open access options available. We recommend authors see our [open access page](#) for further information. Authors can also self-archive their manuscripts immediately and enable public access from their institution's repository after an embargo period. This is the version that has been accepted for publication and which typically includes author-incorporated changes suggested during submission, peer review and in editor-author communications. Embargo period: For subscription articles, an
appropriate amount of time is needed for journals to deliver value to subscribing customers before an article becomes freely available to the public. This is the embargo period and it begins from the date the article is formally published online in its final and fully citable form. Find out more.

This journal has an embargo period of 12 months.

**Language services**
The *Journal of Comparative Pathology* is published in British and not American English. Authors who feel their English language manuscript may require editing to eliminate possible grammatical or spelling errors and to conform to correct scientific English may wish to use the English Language Editing service available from Elsevier's WebShop [http://webshop.elsevier.com/languagediting/](http://webshop.elsevier.com/languagediting/) or visit our customer support site [http://support.elsevier.com](http://support.elsevier.com) for more information.

**Submission**
Our online submission system guides you stepwise through the process of entering your article details and uploading your files. The system converts your article files to a single PDF file used in the peer-review process. Editable files (e.g., Word, LaTeX) are required to typeset your article for final publication. All correspondence, including notification of the Editor's decision and requests for revision, is sent by e-mail.

*Submit your article*
Please submit your article via [https://www.evise.com/profile/api/navigate/YJCPA/](https://www.evise.com/profile/api/navigate/YJCPA/).

**PREPARATION**

**Peer review**
This journal operates a single blind review process. All contributions will be initially assessed by the editor for suitability for the journal. Papers deemed suitable are then typically sent to a minimum of two independent expert reviewers to assess the scientific quality of the paper. The Editor is responsible for the final decision regarding acceptance or rejection of articles. The Editor's decision is final. More information on types of peer review.

**Format of Articles**
Articles must be concise and unnecessary duplication of data in text, tables and graphs should be avoided. Allusions to published work must be brief and limited to what is necessary to evaluate the findings in the manuscript. Extensive reviews of the literature will not be permitted, except in Review Articles.

To avoid repetition, if a related article by the same authors, or some of them, is being offered to a different journal, a copy of that article must be provided, in confidence, for comparison.

Before submitting manuscripts authors are recommended to consult recent issues of the Journal to see the form in which the articles appear.

Manuscripts should be word processed. Times New Roman font at 12 pitch should be used, with generous margins and full double spacing throughout. Each line should be numbered by using the line numbering facility within the word processing package.

Papers should normally comprise:
1. A Summary of the findings presented in the paper and the conclusions drawn from them. Authors may, if they wish, suggest not more than four Keywords that should follow the summary.
2. A brief Introduction stating the purpose of the paper.
3. A concise account of the Materials and Methods used. Authors should note that appropriate positive and negative controls should be performed for all experimental techniques and the nature of these controls should be described with the methodology.
4. A record of the Results. Systeme Internationale (S.I.) units should be used.
5. A Discussion of the significance of the results.
6. Any necessary Acknowledgments for assistance. All contributors who do not meet the criteria for
authorship as defined above should be listed in an acknowledgments section. Examples of those who
might be acknowledged include a person who provided purely technical help, writing assistance, or a
department chair who provided only general support. Authors should disclose whether they had any
writing assistance and identify the entity that paid for this assistance. Finally, the acknowledgments
section should include a declaration concerning Funding and any Role of the Funding Source. Authors
should declare the role of study sponsors, if any, in the study design, in the collection, analysis and
interpretation of data; in the writing of the manuscript; and in the decision to submit the manuscript
for publication. If the study sponsors had no such involvement, the authors should so state.

7. A Conflict of Interest statement. All authors must disclose any financial and personal relationships
with other people or organisations that could inappropriately influence (bias) their work. Examples
of potential conflicts of interest include employment, consultancies, stock ownership, honoraria, paid
expert testimony, patent applications/registrations, and grants or other funding.

Reference Style
References to published work cited in the text, in alphabetical order. The form should be:

Durand S, Murphy C, Zhang Z, Alexandersen S (2008) Epithelial distribution and replication of foot-

Where a reference has more than five authors, please give the first five authors followed by et al.

Beuermann C, Beck J, Schmelz U, Dunkelberg H, Schütz E et al. (2009) Tissue calcium content in
piglets with inguinal or scrotal hernias or cryptorchidism. *Journal of Comparative Pathology*, **140**,
182-186.

In the text, references to publications by three or more authors should be given in the style "Jones
et al." on each occasion.

Titles of books must be given in full with publisher, place of publication and edition if other than

PhD theses should be cited as: Allenspach K (2002) *Chronic Enteropathies in Dogs - Research into
the Pathogenesis, Diagnosis and Treatment*. PhD Thesis, University of Berne.

Graphical Abstracts
The Journal will publish a ‘graphical abstract’ in the on-line version of the Table of Contents for each
issue of the Journal. Graphical abstracts comprise a single image (that may or may not be one of
the figures in a paper) that encapsulates the subject of the paper. The image may be accompanied
by a single sentence of text (of no more than 50 words) that describes the key message of the
paper. Graphical abstracts will not be published in the print or on-line versions of the actual paper.
Graphical abstracts are optional, but where authors would like to include such an abstract the image
and proposed sentence must be submitted with a revised manuscript. The sentence may be modified
by the Editor-in-Chief.

Tabulated Material
Tables require captions and should be self-explanatory. Each column should have a heading that
accurately describes all entries beneath. Tables should be submitted on separate sheets and designed
to fit into the type area of one printed page or less. Authors should consult a recent copy of the
Journal and follow as closely as possible the format of tables therein.

Illustrative Material
All illustrative material must be of high quality. Text figures (i.e., diagrams, charts, graphs), should
bear lettering, numbers and symbols large enough to be legible after sizing to the journal pages. The
figures will be inserted in the text at appropriate places. Authors may wish to have several illustrations
grouped into a composite plate. If so, they should submit a sketch plan of the suggested layout but not
electronically group the photographs as this work will be undertaken by the Publisher. Such composite
blocks should be of the same proportions as the page of the Journal. Where the author wishes to
draw attention to particular features by means of arrows or lettering, these should be superimposed
electronically on the photographs. **No charge will be made for a reasonable number of figures**
or for the use of colour for photographic illustrations if, in the Editor's opinion, it enhances the presentation of results. The maximum page area available for blocks is 23 x 16.9 cm. Figures designed to span one or both columns on a page should be 8.2 cm or 16.9 cm wide, respectively.

Legends to all illustrations submitted should be shown separately and, where appropriate, should state the stain and magnification. The latter should be given in the form of a magnification bar inserted directly onto the image.

The following formats can be used to submit figures electronically: EPS; TIFF (minimum resolution of 300 dpi for colour and halftones, 1000 dpi for bitmapped line drawings and 500 dpi for combination halftone/line drawing); DOC/XLS/PPT (if figures are created in any Microsoft Office application please supply "as is"). For a detailed guide on electronic artwork please visit our website https://www.elsevier.com/artworkinstructions.

**Use of Copyright Material**

If excerpts from other copyrighted works are included, the Author(s) must obtain written permission from the copyright owners and credit the source(s) in the article. Elsevier has preprinted forms for use by Authors in these cases: contact Elsevier's Rights Department, Oxford, UK: phone (+1) 215 239 3804 or +44(0)1865 843830, e-mail healthpermissions@elsevier.com. Requests may also be completed online via https://www.elsevier.com/permissions.

Material in unpublished letters and manuscripts is also protected and must not be published unless permission has been obtained.

**Essential Title Page Information**

- **Title.** Concise and informative. Titles are often used in information-retrieval systems. Avoid abbreviations and formulae.
- **Author names and affiliations.** Where the family name may be ambiguous (e.g., a double name), please indicate this clearly. Present the authors’ affiliation addresses (where the actual work was done) below the names. Indicate all affiliations with a superscript symbol immediately after the author's name and in front of the appropriate address. The heirarchy of symbols used by this Journal may be seen by consulting a recent issue. Provide the full postal address of each affiliation, including the country name.
- **Corresponding author.** Clearly indicate who will handle correspondence at all stages of refereeing and publication, also post-publication. This responsibility includes answering any future queries about Methodology and Materials. Ensure that phone numbers (with country and area code) are provided in addition to the e-mail address and the complete postal address. Contact details must be kept up to date by the corresponding author.
- **Present/permanent address.** If an author has moved since the work described in the article was done, or was visiting at the time, the current affiliation of that author may be indicated in the Acknowledgments section of the manuscript.

**Formatting of funding sources**

List funding sources in this standard way to facilitate compliance to funder's requirements:

Funding: This work was supported by the National Institutes of Health [grant numbers xxxx, yyyy]; the Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation, Seattle, WA [grant number zzzz]; and the United States Institutes of Peace [grant number aaaa].

It is not necessary to include detailed descriptions on the program or type of grants and awards. When funding is from a block grant or other resources available to a university, college, or other research institution, submit the name of the institute or organization that provided the funding.

If no funding has been provided for the research, please include the following sentence:

This research did not receive any specific grant from funding agencies in the public, commercial, or not-for-profit sectors.
Data references
This journal encourages you to cite underlying or relevant datasets in your manuscript by citing them in your text and including a data reference in your Reference List. Data references should include the following elements: author name(s), dataset title, data repository, version (where available), year, and global persistent identifier. Add [dataset] immediately before the reference so we can properly identify it as a data reference. The [dataset] identifier will not appear in your published article.

Data visualization
Include interactive data visualizations in your publication and let your readers interact and engage more closely with your research. Follow the instructions here to find out about available data visualization options and how to include them with your article.

Supplementary material
Supplementary material such as applications, images and sound clips, can be published with your article to enhance it. Submitted supplementary items are published exactly as they are received (Excel or PowerPoint files will appear as such online). Please submit your material together with the article and supply a concise, descriptive caption for each supplementary file. If you wish to make changes to supplementary material during any stage of the process, please make sure to provide an updated file. Do not annotate any corrections on a previous version. Please switch off the 'Track Changes' option in Microsoft Office files as these will appear in the published version.

Research data
This journal encourages and enables you to share data that supports your research publication where appropriate, and enables you to interlink the data with your published articles. Research data refers to the results of observations or experimentation that validate research findings. To facilitate reproducibility and data reuse, this journal also encourages you to share your software, code, models, algorithms, protocols, methods and other useful materials related to the project.

Below are a number of ways in which you can associate data with your article or make a statement about the availability of your data when submitting your manuscript. If you are sharing data in one of these ways, you are encouraged to cite the data in your manuscript and reference list. Please refer to the "References" section for more information about data citation. For more information on depositing, sharing and using research data and other relevant research materials, visit the research data page.

Data linking
If you have made your research data available in a data repository, you can link your article directly to the dataset. Elsevier collaborates with a number of repositories to link articles on ScienceDirect with relevant repositories, giving readers access to underlying data that gives them a better understanding of the research described.

There are different ways to link your datasets to your article. When available, you can directly link your dataset to your article by providing the relevant information in the submission system. For more information, visit the database linking page.

For supported data repositories a repository banner will automatically appear next to your published article on ScienceDirect.

In addition, you can link to relevant data or entities through identifiers within the text of your manuscript, using the following format: Database: xxxx (e.g., TAIR: AT1G01020; CCDC: 734053; PDB: 1XFN).

Mendeley Data
This journal supports Mendeley Data, enabling you to deposit any research data (including raw and processed data, video, code, software, algorithms, protocols, and methods) associated with your manuscript in a free-to-use, open access repository. During the submission process, after uploading your manuscript, you will have the opportunity to upload your relevant datasets directly to Mendeley Data. The datasets will be listed and directly accessible to readers next to your published article online.

For more information, visit the Mendeley Data for journals page.
Data statement
To foster transparency, we encourage you to state the availability of your data in your submission. This may be a requirement of your funding body or institution. If your data is unavailable to access or unsuitable to post, you will have the opportunity to indicate why during the submission process, for example by stating that the research data is confidential. The statement will appear with your published article on ScienceDirect. For more information, visit the Data Statement page.

AFTER ACCEPTANCE

Use of the Digital Object Identifier
The Digital Object Identifier (DOI) may be used to cite and link to electronic documents. The DOI consists of a unique alpha-numeric character string which is assigned to a document by the publisher on initial electronic publication. The assigned DOI never changes. Therefore, it is an ideal medium for citing a document, particularly 'Articles in press' because they have not yet received their full bibliographic information. Example of a correctly given DOI (in URL format; here an article in the journal Physics Letters B):
http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.physletb.2010.09.059
When you use a DOI to create links to documents on the web, the DOIs are guaranteed never to change.

Proofs
One set of page proofs (as PDF files) will be sent by e-mail to the corresponding author (if we do not have an e-mail address then paper proofs will be sent by post) or, a link will be provided in the e-mail so that authors can download the files themselves. Elsevier now provides authors with PDF proofs which can be annotated; for this you will need to download the free Adobe Reader, version 9 (or higher). Instructions on how to annotate PDF files will accompany the proofs (also given online). The exact system requirements are given at the Adobe site.
If you do not wish to use the PDF annotations function, you may list the corrections (including replies to the Query Form) and return them to Elsevier in an e-mail. Please list your corrections quoting line number. If, for any reason, this is not possible, then mark the corrections and any other comments (including replies to the Query Form) on a printout of your proof and scan the pages and return via e-mail. Please use this proof only for checking the typesetting, editing, completeness and correctness of the text, tables and figures. Significant changes to the article as accepted for publication will only be considered at this stage with permission from the Editor. We will do everything possible to get your article published quickly and accurately. It is important to ensure that all corrections are sent back to us in one communication: please check carefully before replying, as inclusion of any subsequent corrections cannot be guaranteed. Proofreading is solely your responsibility.

Offprints and PDF files
Authors submitting a manuscript do so on the understanding that if it is accepted for publication, exclusive copyright in the paper shall be assigned to the Publisher. In consideration for the assignment of copyright, the Publisher will supply 25 offprints of each paper or a PDF file of the article via e-mail. The PDF file is a watermarked version of the published article and includes a cover sheet with the journal cover image and a disclaimer outlining the terms and conditions of use. Further paper offprints may be ordered at extra cost at the proof stage.

Author’s Rights
As an author you (or your employer or institution) may do the following:

- make copies (print or electronic) of the article for your own personal use, including for your own classroom teaching use
- make copies and distribute such copies (including through e-mail) of the article to research colleagues, for the personal use by such colleagues (but not commercially or systematically, e.g., via an e-mail list or list server)
- post a pre-print version of the article on Internet websites including electronic pre-print servers, and to retain indefinitely such version on such servers or sites
- post a revised personal version of the final text of the article (to reflect changes made in the peer review and editing process) on your personal or institutional website or server, with a link to the journal homepage (on elsevier.com)
- present the article at a meeting or conference and to distribute copies of the article to the delegates attending such a meeting
• for your employer, if the article is a 'work for hire', made within the scope of your employment, your employer may use all or part of the information in the article for other intra-company use (e.g., training)
• retain patent and trademark rights and rights to any processes or procedure described in the article
• include the article in full or in part in a thesis or dissertation (provided that this is not to be published commercially)
• use the article or any part thereof in a printed compilation of your works, such as collected writings or lecture notes (subsequent to publication of your article in the journal)
• prepare other derivative works, to extend the article into book-length form, or to otherwise re-use portions or excerpts in other works, with full acknowledgement of its original publication in the journal

AUTHOR INQUIRIES
Visit the Elsevier Support Center to find the answers you need. Here you will find everything from Frequently Asked Questions to ways to get in touch.
You can also check the status of your submitted article or find out when your accepted article will be published.

© Copyright 2018 Elsevier | https://www.elsevier.com