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DESCRIPTION

Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hepatology (JCEH) is an international peer-reviewed journal of hepatology and is published quarterly. JCEH publishes outstanding basic and clinical papers on all aspects of liver diseases, including both human and animal studies. JCEH is directed to gastroenterologists, hepatologists, liver transplant surgeons, pathologists, radiologists, and others involved in the research and treatment of a broad range of liver diseases.

The journal accepts original articles on clinical or laboratory research in the field of liver diseases and review articles on topics of current interest (mainly by invitation). In addition, the journal features articles of educational value to postgraduate students such as 'Hepatology Quiz' and 'What is your diagnosis?', 'Liver Transplantation Forum', 'Hepatology Elsewhere' and 'From Bench to Bedside'.

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GUIDE FOR AUTHORS

INTRODUCTION
Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hepatology (JCEH) is an international peer-reviewed journal of Hepatology and is published by the Indian National Association for the Study of the Liver (INASL). JCEH welcomes contributions from anywhere in the world. The Editorial Board comprises approximately 60 eminent hepatologists/gastroenterologists from all parts of the world.

JCEH publishes outstanding basic and clinical papers on all aspects of liver diseases, including both human and animal studies. JCEH is directed to gastroenterologists, hepatologists, liver transplant surgeons, pathologists, radiologists, and others involved in the research and treatment of a broad range of liver diseases.

The Journal accepts original articles on clinical or laboratory research in the field of liver diseases and review articles on topics of current interest (mainly by invitation). In addition, the Journal features articles of educational value to postgraduate students such as 'Hepatology Quiz' and 'What is your diagnosis?', 'Liver Transplantation Forum', 'Hepatology Elsewhere' and 'From Bench to Bedside'.

The Editorial Board requires authors to be in compliance with the Uniform Requirements for Manuscripts Submitted to Biomedical Journals (URMs), which are compiled by the International Committee of Medical Journal Editors (ICMJE); current URMs are available at http://www.icmje.org. This Guide for Authors is revised periodically by the Editors as needed. Authors should consult a recent issue of the Journal or visit http://www.jcehepatology.com/ for the latest version of this guide. Any manuscript not prepared according to this guide will be returned immediately to the author(s) without review.

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Manuscripts submitted in this category are expected to be concise, well organized, and clearly written. The maximum length is **6,000** words, including the abstract, references, tables, and figure legends. The structured abstract must not exceed **300** words. The title must not exceed **150** characters. References should be limited to those critical and relevant to the manuscript and should not exceed maximum of **50**. Acceptance of original manuscripts will be based upon originality and importance of the investigation. These manuscripts are reviewed by editors and, in majority of cases, by two experts in the field. Manuscripts requiring extensive revision will be at a disadvantage for publication and will be rejected. Authors shall be responsible for the quality of language and style and are strongly advised against submitting a manuscript grammatically incorrect. The editors reserve the right to reject poorly written manuscripts even if their scientific content is qualitatively suitable for publication.

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**Human Studies:** Manuscripts reporting data from research conducted on humans must provide assurance that (a) informed consent in writing was obtained from each patient, and (b) the study protocol confirmed to the ethical guidelines of the 1975 Declaration of Helsinki as reflected in a priori approval by the appropriate institutional review committee.

**Randomized Controlled Trials:** Reports of randomized controlled trials should follow the revised CONSORT statement (http://www.consort-statement.org) published in JAMA 2001;285:1987–91, as closely as possible.

**Review Articles**

Review articles on selected clinical and basic topics of interest for the readers of the JCEH will primarily be solicited by the editors. Review articles are also welcome by experts; however, any proposals for reviews should be discussed with the editor before submission. Review articles are expected to be clear, concise, and updated. Review articles must be accompanied by a title page and summary. The
word limit for review articles is **6,000 words excluding** the summary, references, tables, and figures. References should not exceed a maximum of **150**. The inclusions of colored, high-quality tables and figures to summarize critical points are highly desirable. Review articles are reviewed by the editors and may be sent to outside expert reviewers before a final decision for publication is made. Revisions may be required.

**Editorial**

This section consists of editorial comments on articles published in the JCEH. The length of an editorial should not exceed **3,000 words excluding** references. Please limit reference count to a maximum of 50 references. A table and a figure can be included.

**Seminar**

This section consists of comprehensive and in-depth review of all aspects of a chosen topic by experts in the field in a set of 2–5 articles. Seminar review articles are primarily solicited by the editors. Seminar review articles must be accompanied by a title page and summary. The word limit for seminar review articles is 6000 words excluding the summary, references, tables, and figures. References should not exceed a maximum of 150. The inclusions of colored, high-quality tables and figures to summarize critical points are highly desirable. Seminar review articles are reviewed by the editors and may be sent to outside expert reviewers before a final decision for publication is made. Revisions may be required.

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Articles for Liver Transplant Forum will review recent advances in the field of liver transplantation and will be primarily solicited by the editors. Review articles are also welcome by experts; however any proposals for reviews should be discussed with the editor before submission. Articles are expected to be clear, concise, and updated. The review must be accompanied by a title page and summary. The word limit for the article is **5,000 words excluding** the summary, references, tables, and figures. The inclusions of colored, high-quality tables and figures to summarize critical points are highly desirable. Liver Transplant Forum articles are reviewed by the editors and may be sent for expert reviews before a final decision on publication is made. Revisions may be required.

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**Case Reports**

Case reports are not encouraged and will only be accepted if they represent an outstanding contribution to the etiology, pathogenesis, or treatment of a specific liver disorder. The word limit for a case report is **2,500 words including** the summary and references (a maximum of 15 references is allowed). A title page must be provided. Tables and figures can be included.

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Letters to the editor will be considered for publication only if they are related to articles published in recent issues of the JCEH or are relevant brief reports of preliminary data that can be published if they provide new insights. Letters must not be longer than 500 words, and may contain only one table or figure and a total of 10 references. Letters must have a title. Please provide a title page for letters.
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All randomized controlled trials submitted for publication should include a completed Consolidated Standards of Reporting Trials (CONSORT) flow chart (please go to http://www.consort-statement.org for more information). The JCEH has adopted the ICMJE proposal that requires, as a condition of consideration for publication of clinical trials, registration in a public trials registry. Trials must register at or before the onset of patient enrolment. The clinical trial registration number should be included at the end of the abstract of the article.

For this purpose, a clinical trial is defined as any research study that prospectively assigns human participants or groups of humans to one or more health-related interventions to evaluate the effects of health outcomes. Health-related interventions include any intervention used to modify a biomedical or health-related outcome (for example drugs, surgical procedures, devices, behavioral treatments, dietary interventions, and process-of-care changes). Health outcomes include any biomedical or health-related measures obtained in patients or participants, including pharmacokinetic measures and adverse events.

Purely observational studies (those in which the assignment of the medical intervention is not at the discretion of the investigator) will not require registration. Further information can be found at http://www.icmje.org.

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Immediately after the abstract, provide a minimum of 3 keywords to maximum of 12 keywords, using American spelling and avoiding general and plural terms and multiple concepts (avoid, for example, ‘and’, ‘of’). Be sparing with abbreviations: only abbreviations firmly established in the field may be eligible. These keywords will be used for indexing purposes.

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