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DESCRIPTION

The Journal of Cardiothoracic and Vascular Anesthesia is primarily aimed at anesthesiologists who deal with patients undergoing cardiac, thoracic or vascular surgical procedures. JCVA features a multidisciplinary approach, with contributions from cardiac, vascular and thoracic surgeons, cardiologists, and other related specialists. Emphasis is placed on rapid publication of clinically relevant material. The journal is international in scope and encourages innovative submissions from all continents.

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ABSTRACTING AND INDEXING

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Letters to the Editor may be either published in print or online only.

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This article type requires 4 documents: Cover Letter, Title Page, Structured Abstract, and Manuscript. The Manuscript document must have 5 identified sections: Introduction, Methods, Results, Discussion, and References. A detailed description of the statistical approach must be included in the methods section. For meta-analyses and related advanced statistical analyses, a statement from a statistician must be included as part of the cover letter. This signed statement must attest to the validity of the statistical methods and presented results. A list of no more than 8 keywords should be submitted with the manuscript. The manuscript should be double-spaced throughout (A New York Times font with a font size of 12 is preferred). Optional items are Tables, Figures, Video/Sound Clips, and Supplementary Materials. Supplementary materials will only be published electronically. The references must be correctly formatted as per the journal style, as outlined later in this guide for authors.

Review Articles
All Review Articles require the same 4 documents as Research Papers. The Cover Letter and Title Page should clearly indicate when a submission is an Emerging Technology Review, an invited Review Article, or an invited Expert Review. The first paragraph of the Manuscript document should introduce the essential points to be discussed, and the concluding paragraph should express future objectives. A list of no more than 8 keywords should be submitted with the manuscript. The articles should include headings for major segments of the text. The Manuscript document is to be double-spaced throughout (A New York Times Font with a font size of 12 is preferred). The Abstract for a Review Article will be published in paper and online; it should summarize the main text in no more than 250 words, with no headings or references. A separate document must be included for each Table, Figure, or Video/Audio presentation. The references must be correctly formatted as per the journal style, as outlined later in this guide for authors.
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Please note that case reports will be considered for peer review and publication if they present new or unique information which has not yet been reported. In general, a minority of case reports will meet the criteria for publication. The journal retains the right to publish case reports only in an electronic format.

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**Diagnostic Dilemmas**

This cogent article type is in two parts. First, it presents a case with difficult diagnosis, usually resulting from preliminary graphic evidence. The reader is then invited to project a tentative diagnosis. In the second part, the results of further investigation are provided to resolve the dilemma. High quality figures and/or video clips are vital for these submissions. A maximum of 8 keywords should be submitted with the manuscript.

**Letters to the Editor**

These should be double-spaced, brief, and concisely focused. They should have a title. Cited works must have full, accurate references. A Cover Letter and a Title Page are needed separate from the letter. Figures, video clips, and tables may be included. Letters to the Editor may be either published in print or online only. Keywords are not required for Letters to the Editor.

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*Use of word processing software*

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To avoid unnecessary errors you are strongly advised to use the 'spell-check' and 'grammar-check' functions of your word processor.

**Article structure**

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Following these 7 paragraphs, repeat the list of key words that are also uploaded into the Key Word file. No references or abbreviations should be used in the abstract.

**Key Words**

Immediately after the abstract, provide a maximum of 8 keywords, using American spelling and avoiding general and plural terms and multiple concepts (avoid, for example, 'and', 'of'). Be sparing with abbreviations: only abbreviations firmly established in the field may be eligible. These keywords will be used for indexing purposes.

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Highlights are optional yet highly encouraged for this journal, as they increase the discoverability of your article via search engines. They consist of a short collection of bullet points that capture the novel results of your research as well as new methods that were used during the study (if any). Please have a look at the examples here: example Highlights.

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If no funding has been provided for the research, please include the following sentence:

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Follow internationally accepted rules and conventions: use the international system of units (SI). If other units are mentioned, please give their equivalent in SI.

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Electronic Artwork
General points Make sure you use uniform lettering and sizing of your original artwork. Embed the used fonts if the application provides that option. Aim to use the following fonts in your illustrations: Arial, Courier, Times New Roman, Symbol, or use fonts that look similar. Number the illustrations according to their sequence in the text. Use a logical naming convention for your artwork files. Provide captions to illustrations separately. Size the illustrations close to the desired dimensions of the published version. Submit each illustration as a separate file.

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