DESCRIPTION

International Journal of Nursing Sciences (IJNSS, ISSN: 2352-0132, print ISSN: 2096-6296, CN: 10-1444/R) is the official peer-reviewed research journal of the Chinese Nursing Association. This journal aims to promote excellence in nursing and health care through the dissemination of the latest, evidence-based, peer-reviewed clinical information and original research, providing an international platform for exchanging knowledge, research findings and nursing practice experience. This journal covers a wide range of nursing topics such as advanced nursing practice, bio-psychosocial issues related to health, cultural perspectives, lifestyle change as a component of health promotion, chronic disease, including end-of-life care, family care giving. INSS publishes four issues per year in Jan/ Apr/Jul/Oct. The intended readership includes practicing nurses in all spheres and at all levels who are committed to advancing practice and professional development on the basis of new knowledge and evidence; managers and senior members of the nursing; nurse educators and nursing students etc. INSS seeks to enrich insight into clinical need and the implications for nursing intervention and models of service delivery. Contributions are welcomed from other health professions on issues that have a direct impact on nursing practice.

ABSTRACTING AND INDEXING

Chinese Science Citation Database
Directory of Open Access Journals (DOAJ)
Scopus
Embase
Web of Science

EDITORIAL BOARD

Honorary Editor-in-Chief
Xiuhua Li, Chinese Nursing Association, China
Hiroko Minami, The International Council of Nurses
Rosemary Bryant, The International Council of Nurses

Editor-in-Chief
Huaping Liu, School of Nursing, Peking Union Medical College, Beijing, China
Associate Editor
Patricia Davidson, Johns Hopkins School of Nursing, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Maryland, USA
Gwen Sherwood, School of Nursing, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, USA
Ying Wu, School of Nursing, Capital Medical University, Beijing, China
Xiaomei Li, School of Nursing, Xi'an Jiaotong University, Xi'an, China
Hong Li, Fujian Provincial Hospital; Fujian Medical University, School of Nursing, Fuzhou, China
Xiaoan Li, School of Nursing, China Medical University, Shenyang, China

Editorial Board Members
David Arthur, School of Nursing and Midwifery, Aga Khan University, Pakistan
Debra Bakerjian, Betty Irene Moore School of Nursing, University of California, Davis, Sacramento, California, USA
Mary G Carey, University of Rochester, Rochester, New York, USA
Sally Wai Chi Chan, Callahan, Richardson Wing, The University of Newcastle, Newcastle, New South Wales, Australia
Honglin Chen, School of Nursing, Nantong University, Nantong, China
Xiaomei S. Cong, School of Nursing, University of Connecticut, Storrs, USA
Tracy Cowden, Health Professions Strategy and Practice, Canada
Mary Cruickshank, Fac. of Health, University of Canberra, Canberra, Australian Capital Territory, Australia
Mei R. Fu, New York University, New York, New York, USA
Sonya Grypma, Trinity Western University, Langley, British Columbia, Canada
Ken Qin Gu, School of Health Science, Macao Polytechnic Institute, Macao, China
Li Gui, Emergency Nursing Department, School of Nursing, Naval Medical Center, Shanghai, China
Naohiro Hohash, Department of Nursing, Graduate School of Health Sciences, Kobe University, Japan
Karen Holland, School of Nursing, Midwifery and Social Work, University of Salford, Salford, UK
Jie Hu, College of Nursing, The Ohio State University, Columbus, USA
Wipada Kunaviktikul, Faculty of Nursing, Chiang Mai University, Muang, Thailand
Shih-Yu Lee, Georgia State University, University of Texas at Tyler, Alpharetta, USA
Liming Li, Nursing Department, Henan Provincial People's Hospital, Zhengzhou, China
Suling Li, College of Nursing and Health Professions, Lewis University, USA
Frances Lin, School of Nursing and Midwifery, Griffith University, Southport, Queensland, Australia
Fuqin Liu, College of Nursing, Texas Woman's University, Frisco, USA
Yilan Liu, Union Hospital, Tongji Medical College, Huazhong University of Science and Technology, Wuhan, China
Hong Lu, School of Nursing, Peking University, Beijing, China
Yu Luo, School of Nursing, Third Military Medical University, Chongqing, China
Weibo Lyu, School of Nursing, Shanghai University of Traditional Chinese Medicine, Shanghai, China
Maura MacPhee, Nursing in Applied Sciences, University of British Columbia, Canada
Yongzhen Mo, Department of Nursing, Jiangsu Geriatric Hospital, Nanjing, China
Alex Molasiotis, Faculty of Nursing, The Hong Kong Polytechnic University, Hong Kong, China
Dong Pang, School of Nursing, Peking University, Beijing, China
Bing-Bing Qi, M. Louise Fitzpatrick College of Nursing, Villanova University, Villanova, USA
Bukola Salami, Faculty of Nursing, University of Alberta, Canada
Xiaoping Shen, School of Health Science & Nursing, Shanghai Sipo Polytechnic, Shanghai, China
Chongqing Shi, Nursing department, Medical College, Wuhan University of Technology, Wuhan, China
Tieying Shi, Nursing Department, The First Affiliated Hospital, Dalian Medical University, Dalian, China
Yajai Sitthimongkol, School of Nursing, Mahidol University, Bangkoknoi, Thailand
Judith A Spiers, Faculty of Nursing, University of Alberta, Canada
Whel Ming Su, Purdue University North Central, Westville, IN, USA
Honghong Wang, School of Nursing, Central South University, Changsha, China
Hongli Wang, Chinese Nursing Journals Publishing House Co., Ltd., China
Kefang Wang, School of Nursing, Shandong University, Jinan, China
Yan Wang, Respiratory Department, Tianjin Medical University General Hospital, Tianjin, China
Thomas KS Wong, Hong Kong Nang Yan College of Higher Education, Hong Kong, China
Huimin Xiao, School of Nursing, Fujian Medical University, Fuzhou, China
Ri-Hua Xie, Nanhui Hospital, Southern Medical University
Chaoyan Xu, Endocrinology, The First Affiliated Hospital of Sun Yat-sen University, Guangzhou, Guangdong, China
Changrong Yuan, Nursing School, Fudan University, Shanghai, China
Min Zhang, Nursing College, Beihua University, Jilin, China
Xianlan Zheng, Nursing Department, Children's Hospital, Chongqing Medical University, Chongqing, China
GUIDE FOR AUTHORS

INTRODUCTION

International Journal of Nursing Sciences (IJNSS, Print ISSN 2096-6296, and Online ISSN 2352-0132,CN10-1444/R) is the official peer-reviewed research journal of Chinese Nursing Association. This journal aims to promote excellence in nursing and health care through the dissemination of the latest, evidence-based, peer-reviewed clinical information and original research, providing an international platform for exchanging knowledge, research findings and nursing practice experience. IJNSS publishes four issues per year in Jan/Apr/Jul/Oct. IJNSS intended readership includes practicing nurses in all spheres and at all levels who are committed to advancing practice and professional development on the basis of new knowledge and evidence; managers and senior members of the nursing; nurse educators and nursing students etc. IJNSS seeks to enrich insight into clinical need and the implications for nursing intervention and models of service delivery. Contributions are welcomed from other health professions on issues that have a direct impact on nursing practice.

Types of article

The IJNSS publishes Original research papers, reviews, discussion papers, editorial and letters to the editor.

BEFORE YOU BEGIN

Reporting Guidelines

The guidelines listed below should be followed where appropriate. Please use these guidelines to structure your article. Structured abstracts and flow diagrams should be uploaded with your submission; these will be published alongside the final version of your paper.

CONSORT Statement (for reporting of randomized controlled trials: please use the appropriate extension to the CONSORT statement, including the extension for writing abstracts)

TREND (for transparent reporting of evaluations with non-randomized designs)

STROBE (for reporting of observational cohort, case control and cross sectional studies)

PRISMA (for reporting of systematic reviews)

MOOSE (for reporting of meta-analyses of observational studies)

COREQ (for reporting of qualitative studies)

CHEERS (for reporting of health economic evaluations)

SQUIRE (for reporting of Quality improvement studies)

AGREE (for reporting of Clinical practice guidelines)

The Equator Network

(http://www.equator-network.org/resource-centre/library-of-health-research-reporting/library/) provides a comprehensive list of reporting guidelines.

Ethical Approval

All studies must be conducted to a high ethical standard and must adhere to local regulations and standards for gaining scrutiny and approval.

The work described in your article must have been carried out in accordance with The Code of Ethics of the World Medical Association (Declaration of Helsinki) for experiments involving humans http://www.wma.net/en/30publications/10policies/b3/; EC Directive 86/609/EEC for animal experiments http://ec.europa.eu/environment/chemicals/lab_animals/legislation_en.htm. This must be stated at an appropriate point in the article.

For information on Ethics in Publishing and Ethical guidelines for journal publication see https://www.elsevier.com/authorethics and https://www.elsevier.com/ethicalguidelines.

Informed consent and patient details

Studies on patients or volunteers require ethics committee approval and informed consent, which should be documented in the paper. Appropriate consents, permissions and releases must be obtained where an author wishes to include case details or other personal information or images of patients and any other individuals in an Elsevier publication. Written consents must be retained by the author but copies should not be provided to the journal. Only if specifically requested by the journal in exceptional circumstances (for example if a legal issue arises) the author must provide copies of the consents or evidence that such consents have been obtained. For more information, please review the Elsevier Policy on the Use of Images or Personal Information of Patients or other Individuals. Unless you have written permission from the patient (or, where applicable, the next of kin), the personal details of any patient included in any part of the article and in any supplementary materials (including all illustrations and videos) must be removed before submission.
**Conflict of Interest**
All authors are requested to disclose any actual or potential conflict of interest including any financial, personal or other relationships with other people or organizations within three years of beginning the submitted work that could inappropriately influence, or be perceived to influence, their work. See also [https://www.elsevier.com/conflictsofinterest](https://www.elsevier.com/conflictsofinterest). Further information and an example of a Conflict of Interest form can be found at: [http://service.elsevier.com/app/answers/detail/a_id/286/supporthub/publishing](http://service.elsevier.com/app/answers/detail/a_id/286/supporthub/publishing).

The IJNSS use the ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest to generate a disclosure statement for your manuscript. See also [http://www.icmje.org/conflicts-of-interest/](http://www.icmje.org/conflicts-of-interest/)

**Trial or other study registration**
We encourage the prospective registration of studies. Where a study has been registered please give the number in the registration number within the title, abstract or body of the paper as appropriate.

**Submission declaration and verification**
Submission of an article implies that the work described has not been published previously (except in the form of an abstract or as part of a published lecture or academic thesis or as an electronic preprint, see 'Multiple, redundant or concurrent publication' section of our ethics policy for more information), that it is not under consideration for publication elsewhere, that its publication is approved by all authors and tacitly or explicitly by the responsible authorities where the work was carried out, and that, if accepted, it will not be published elsewhere in the same form, in English or in any other language, including electronically without the written consent of the copyright-holder. To verify originality, your article may be checked by the originality detection service CrossCheck.

**Contributors and Acknowledgements**
All authors should have made substantial contributions to all of the following: (1) the conception and design of the study, or acquisition of data, or analysis and interpretation of data, (2) drafting the article or revising it critically for important intellectual content, (3) final approval of the version to be submitted.

In the covering letter to the editorial office, we ask that roles for each and every author be individually described, with reference to the criteria for authorship. You must make a true statement that all authors have approved the final article and acknowledge that all those entitled to authorship are listed as authors.

Those who meet some but not all of the criteria for authors can be identified as 'contributors' at the end of the manuscript with their contribution specified. All those individuals who provided help during the research (e.g., collecting data, providing language help, writing assistance or proofreading the article, etc.) that do not meet criteria for authorship should be acknowledged in the paper.

**Papers with 10 or more authors** should give a corporate name for the research group (e.g. ATLAS Research Group) and list all authors and contributors [as defined above] at the end of the paper. Any acknowledgements should be listed additionally, as described above.

**Changes to authorship**
Authors are expected to consider carefully the list and order of authors before submitting their manuscript and provide the definitive list of authors at the time of the original submission. Any addition, deletion or rearrangement of author names in the authorship list should be made only before the manuscript has been accepted and only if approved by the journal Editor. To request such a change, the Editor must receive the following from the corresponding author: (a) the reason for the change in author list and (b) written confirmation (e-mail, letter) from all authors that they agree with the addition, removal or rearrangement. In the case of addition or removal of authors, this includes confirmation from the author being added or removed. Only in exceptional circumstances will the Editor consider the addition, deletion or rearrangement of authors after the manuscript has been accepted. While the Editor considers the request, publication of the manuscript will be suspended. If the manuscript has already been published in an online issue, any requests approved by the Editor will result in a corrigendum.

**Copyright**
Upon acceptance of an article, authors will be asked to complete a 'Journal Publishing Agreement' (for more information on this and copyright, see [https://www.elsevier.com/about/company-information/policies/copyright](https://www.elsevier.com/about/company-information/policies/copyright)). An e-mail will be sent to the corresponding author confirming receipt of the manuscript together with a 'Journal Publishing Agreement' form or a link to the online version of this agreement.
If excerpts from other copyrighted works are included, the author(s) must obtain written permission from the copyright owners and credit the source(s) in the article.

For open access articles: Upon acceptance of an article, authors will be asked to complete an 'Exclusive License Agreement' (for more information see https://www.elsevier.com/OAauthoragreement). Permitted third party reuse of open access articles is determined by the author's choice of user license (see https://www.elsevier.com/openaccesslicenses).

**Author rights**

As an author you (or your employer or institution) have certain rights to reuse your work. For more information see https://www.elsevier.com/about/company-information/policies/copyright.

**Elsevier supports responsible sharing**

Find out how you can share your research published in Elsevier journals on https://www.elsevier.com/authors/journal-authors/submit-your-paper/sharing-and-promoting-your-article

**Role of the funding source**

You are requested to identify who provided financial support for the conduct of the research and/or preparation of the article and to briefly describe the role of the sponsor(s), if any, in study design; in the collection, analysis and interpretation of data; in the writing of the report; and in the decision to submit the article for publication. If the funding source(s) had no such involvement then this should be stated.

If you received no external funding (i.e. other than your main employer) please state 'no external funding'.

**Funding body agreements and policies**

Elsevier has established a number of agreements with funding bodies which allow authors to comply with their funder's open access policies. Some funding bodies will reimburse the author for the Open Access Publication Fee. Details of existing agreements are available online.

After acceptance, open access papers will be published under a noncommercial license. For authors requiring a commercial CC BY license, you can apply after your manuscript is accepted for publication.

**Open access**

Every peer-reviewed research article appearing in this journal will be published open access. This means that the article is universally and freely accessible via the internet in perpetuity, in an easily readable format immediately after publication. To provide open access, an article processing charge (APC) of 1000 USD needs to be paid by the authors or on their behalf e.g. by their research funder or institution. This applies to accepted manuscript that submitted after July 1, 2019. A CC user license manages the reuse of the article (see https://www.elsevier.com/openaccesslicenses). All articles will be published under the following license:

**Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-NoDerivs (CC BY-NC-ND)**

For non-commercial purposes, lets others distribute and copy the article, and to include in a collective work (such as an anthology), as long as they credit the author(s) and provided they do not alter or modify the article.

**Elsevier Publishing Campus**

The Elsevier Publishing Campus (www.publishingcampus.com) is an online platform offering free lectures, interactive training and professional advice to support you in publishing your research. The College of Skills training offers modules on how to prepare, write and structure your article and explains how editors will look at your paper when it is submitted for publication. Use these resources, and more, to ensure that your submission will be the best that you can make it.

**Language (usage and editing services)**

Please write your text in good English (American or British usage is accepted, but not a mixture of these). Authors who feel their English language manuscript may require editing to eliminate possible grammatical or spelling errors and to conform to correct scientific English may wish to use the English Language Editing service available from Elsevier's WebShop.

**Submission**

Submission to this journal proceeds totally online. Use the following guidelines to prepare your article. Via the homepage of this https://www.evise.com/profile/api/navigate/IJNSS you will be guided stepwise through the creation and uploading of the various files. The system automatically converts source files to a single Adobe Acrobat PDF version of the article, which is used in the peer-review process.
Editable files (e.g., Word, LaTeX) are required to typeset your article for final publication. All correspondence, including notification of the Editor’s decision and requests for revision, is sent by e-mail.

**Peer review**
This journal operates a double blind review process. All contributions will be initially assessed by the editor for suitability for the journal. Papers deemed suitable are then sent to a minimum of two independent expert reviewers to assess the scientific quality of the paper. The Editor is responsible for the final decision regarding acceptance or rejection of articles. The Editor’s decision is final. For more information see [https://www.elsevier.com/reviewerson types of peer review](https://www.elsevier.com/reviewerson types of peer review). Authors may choose to submit the names and institutional e-mail addresses of three potential referees. Note that the editor retains the sole right to decide whether or not the suggested reviewers are used.

**Use of inclusive language**
Inclusive language acknowledges diversity, conveys respect to all people, is sensitive to differences, and promotes equal opportunities. Articles should make no assumptions about the beliefs or commitments of any reader, should contain nothing which might imply that one individual is superior to another on the grounds of race, sex, culture or any other characteristic, and should use inclusive language throughout. Authors should ensure that writing is free from bias, for instance by using 'he or she', 'his/her' instead of 'he' or 'his', and by making use of job titles that are free of stereotyping (e.g. 'chairperson' instead of 'chairman' and 'flight attendant' instead of 'stewardess').

**PREPARATION**

**ALL SUBMISSIONS**
The following documents are needed for all submissions.

**Covering letter** - to the editor in which you detail authorship contributions and other matters you wish the editors to consider.

**Blinded manuscript** (no author details) - The main body of the paper (including the references, figures, tables and any Acknowledgements) should not include any identifying information, such as the authors’ names or affiliations. Please ensure that the manuscript includes page numbers for ease of reference during the review process.

**Title page** (with author details) - This should include the title, authors' names and affiliations, and a complete address for the corresponding author including telephone and e-mail address.

**Author Contributions.** If your manuscript is a research study, please include an author contributions statement in the covering letter. For example:

**CHEN** conceived the study, designed the trial and obtained research funding. **WANG** and **LI** supervised the conduct of the trial and data collection. **WANG** and **LI** undertook recruitment of participating centers and patients and managed the data, including quality control. **CHEN** and **WANG** provided statistical advice on study design and analyzed the data; **CHEN** chaired the data oversight committee. **CHEN** drafted the manuscript and all authors contributed substantially to its revision. **CHEN** takes responsibility for the paper as a whole.

**Article structure**

**Subdivision - numbered sections**
Divide your article into clearly defined and numbered sections. Subsections should be numbered 1.1 (then 1.1.1, 1.1.2, ...), 1.2, etc. (the abstract is not included in section numbering). Use this numbering also for internal cross-referencing: do not just refer to 'the text'. Any subsection may be given a brief heading. Each heading should appear on its own separate line.

**Introduction**
State the objectives of the work and provide an adequate background, avoiding a detailed literature survey or a summary of the results.

**Material and methods**
Provide sufficient detail to allow the work to be reproduced. Methods already published should be indicated by a reference: only relevant modifications should be described.

**Results** Results should be clear and concise.

**Discussion**
This should explore the significance of the results of the work, not repeat them. Avoid extensive citations and discussion of published literature.

**Conclusions**
The main conclusions of the study may be presented in a short Conclusions section. Discussion section and conclusion is often appropriate.

Appendices
If there is more than one appendix, they should be identified as A, B, etc.

Essential Title Page Information
Title. Concise and informative. Titles are often used in information-retrieval systems. Avoid abbreviations where possible.

Author names and affiliations. Where the family name may be ambiguous (e.g., a double name), please indicate this clearly. Present the authors' affiliation addresses (where the actual work was done) below the names. Indicate all affiliations with a lower-case superscript letter immediately after the author's name and in front of the appropriate address. Provide the full postal address of each affiliation, including the country name and, if available, the e-mail address of each author.

Corresponding author. Clearly indicate who will handle correspondence at all stages of refereeing and publication, also post-publication. Ensure that phone numbers (with country and area code) are provided in addition to the e-mail address and the complete postal address. Contact details must be kept up to date by the corresponding author.

Present/permanent address. If an author has moved since the work described in the article was done, or was visiting at the time, a 'Present address' (or 'Permanent address') may be indicated as a footnote to that author's name. The address at which the author actually did the work must be retained as the main, affiliation address. Superscript Arabic numerals are used for such footnotes.

Abstract
A concise and factual abstract is required. Abstracts should be less than 300 words. Abstracts of research papers must be structured. In general they should include the following: Objectives; Methods; Results; and Conclusions. An abstract is often presented separately from the article, so it must be able to stand alone. For this reason, References should be avoided. Also, non-standard or uncommon abbreviations should be avoided, but if essential they must be defined at their first mention in the abstract itself.

Abstracts of review papers must be unstructured and should not use headings.

Keywords
Provide between four and eight key words in alphabetical order, which accurately identify the paper's subject, purpose, method and focus. Use the Medical Subject Headings (MeSH) thesaurus or Cumulative Index to Nursing and Allied Health (CINAHL) headings where possible (see http://www.nlm.nih.gov/mesh/meshhome.html )

Abbreviations
Define abbreviations at first mention in text and in each table and figure legend. For a list of standard abbreviations, consult the Council of Biology Editors Style Guide (available from the Council of Science Editors, 9650 Rockville Pike, Bethesda, MD 20814) or other standard sources.

Acknowledgements
Collate acknowledgements in a separate section at the end of the article before the references and do not, therefore, include them on the title page, as a footnote to the title or otherwise. List here those individuals who provided help during the research (e.g., providing language help, writing assistance or proof reading the article, etc.).

Formatting of funding sources
List funding sources in this standard way to facilitate compliance to funder's requirements:
Funding: This work was supported by the National Institutes of Health [grant numbers xxxx, yyyy]; the Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation, Seattle, WA [grant number zzzz]; and the United States Institutes of Peace [grant number aaaa].
It is not necessary to include detailed descriptions on the program or type of grants and awards. When funding is from a block grant or other resources available to a university, college, or other research institution, submit the name of the institute or organization that provided the funding.
If no funding has been provided for the research, please include the following sentence:
This research did not receive any specific grant from funding agencies in the public, commercial, or not-for-profit sectors.

Use of word processing software
It is important that the file be saved in the native format of the word processor used. The text should be in single-column format. Keep the layout of the text as simple as possible. Most formatting codes will be removed and replaced on processing the article. In particular, do not use the word processor's options to justify text or to hyphenate words. However, do use bold face, italics, subscripts,
superscripts etc. When preparing tables, if you are using a table grid, use only one grid for each individual table and not a grid for each row. If no grid is used, use tabs, not spaces, to align columns. The electronic text should be prepared in a way very similar to that of conventional manuscripts (see also the Guide to Publishing with Elsevier). Note that source files of figures, tables and text graphics will be required whether or not you embed your figures in the text. See also the section on Electronic artwork. To avoid unnecessary errors you are strongly advised to use the 'spell-check' and 'grammar-check' functions of your word processor.

**Tables and figures**

There should be no more than five tables and figures in total and these should be included in the manuscript at the appropriate point. All tables and figures should be clearly labelled. If your manuscript includes more than five tables in total, or for very large tables, these can be submitted as Supplementary Data and will be included as such in the online version of your article.

**Tables**

Please submit tables as editable text and not as images. Tables can be placed either next to the relevant text in the article, or on separate page(s) at the end. Number tables consecutively in accordance with their appearance in the text and place any table notes below the table body. Be sparing in the use of tables and ensure that the data presented in them do not duplicate results described elsewhere in the article. Please avoid using vertical rules and shading in table cells.

**Figure captions**

Ensure that each illustration has a caption. Supply captions separately, not attached to the figure. A caption should comprise a brief title (not on the figure itself) and a description of the illustration. Keep text in the illustrations themselves to a minimum but explain all symbols and abbreviations used.

**Artwork**

**Electronic artwork**

*General points* Make sure you use uniform lettering and sizing of your original artwork. Embed the used fonts if the application provides that option. Aim to use the following fonts in your illustrations: Arial, Courier, Times New Roman, Symbol, or use fonts that look similar. Number the illustrations according to their sequence in the text. Use a logical naming convention for your artwork files. Provide captions to illustrations separately. Size the illustrations close to the desired dimensions of the published version. Submit each illustration as a separate file.

A detailed guide on electronic artwork is available online.

**You are urged to visit this site; some excerpts from the detailed information are given here.**

**Formats**

If your electronic artwork is created in a Microsoft Office application (Word, PowerPoint, Excel) then please supply 'as is' in the native document format. Regardless of the application used other than Microsoft Office, when your electronic artwork is finalized, please 'Save as' or convert the images to one of the following formats (note the resolution requirements for line drawings, halftones, and line/halftone combinations given below):

- EPS (or PDF): Vector drawings, embed all used fonts.
- TIFF (or JPEG): Color or grayscale photographs (halftones), keep to a minimum of 300 dpi.
- TIFF (or JPEG): Bitmapped (pure black & white pixels) line drawings, keep to a minimum of 1000 dpi.
- TIFF (or JPEG): Combinations bitmapped line/half-tone (color or grayscale), keep to a minimum of 500 dpi.

**Please do not:** Supply files that are optimized for screen use (e.g., GIF, BMP, PICT, WPG); these typically have a low number of pixels and limited set of colors; Supply files that are too low in resolution; Submit graphics that are disproportionately large for the content.

**Color artwork**

Please make sure that artwork files are in an acceptable format (TIFF (or JPEG), EPS (or PDF), or MS Office files) and with the correct resolution. If, together with your accepted article, you submit usable color figures then Elsevier will ensure, at no additional charge, that these figures will appear in color online (e.g., ScienceDirect and other sites) regardless of whether or not these illustrations are reproduced in color in the printed version. For color reproduction in print, you will receive information regarding the costs from Elsevier after receipt of your accepted article. Please indicate your preference for color: in print or online only. Further information on the preparation of electronic artwork.

**Illustration services**
Elsevier's WebShop offers Illustration Services to authors preparing to submit a manuscript but concerned about the quality of the images accompanying their article. Elsevier's expert illustrators can produce scientific, technical and medical-style images, as well as a full range of charts, tables and graphs. Image 'polishing' is also available, where our illustrators take your image(s) and improve them to a professional standard. Please visit the website to find out more.

**Peer review**

This journal operates a double blind review process. All contributions will be initially assessed by the editor for suitability for the journal. Papers deemed suitable are then typically sent to a minimum of two independent expert reviewers to assess the scientific quality of the paper. The Editor is responsible for the final decision regarding acceptance or rejection of articles. The Editor’s decision is final. More information on types of peer review.

**Double-blind review**

This journal uses double-blind review, which means the identities of the authors are concealed from the reviewers, and vice versa. More information is available on our website. To facilitate this, please include the following separately:

*Title page (with author details):* This should include the title, authors' names, affiliations, acknowledgements and any Declaration of Interest statement, and a complete address for the corresponding author including an e-mail address.

*Blinded manuscript (no author details):* The main body of the paper (including the references, figures, tables and any acknowledgements) should not include any identifying information, such as the authors' names or affiliations.

**References**

*Citation in text*

Please ensure that every reference cited in the text is also present in the reference list (and vice versa). Any references cited in the abstract must be given in full. Unpublished results and personal communications are not recommended in the reference list, but may be mentioned in the text. If these references are included in the reference list they should follow the standard reference style of the journal and should include a substitution of the publication date with either 'Unpublished results' or 'Personal communication'. Citation of a reference as 'in press' implies that the item has been accepted for publication.

*Web references*

As a minimum, the full URL should be given and the date when the reference was last accessed. Any further information, if known (DOI, author names, dates, reference to a source publication, etc.), should also be given. Web references can be listed separately (e.g., after the reference list) under a different heading if desired, or can be included in the reference list.

*References in a special issue*

Please ensure that the words ‘this issue’ are added to any references in the list (and any citations in the text) to other articles in the same Special Issue.

*Reference management software*

Most Elsevier journals have their reference template available in many of the most popular reference management software products. These include all products that support Citation Style Language styles, such as Mendeley and Zotero, as well as EndNote. Using the word processor plug-ins from these products, authors only need to select the appropriate journal template when preparing their article, after which citations and bibliographies will be automatically formatted in the journal's style. If no template is yet available for this journal, please follow the format of the sample references and citations as shown in this Guide.

Users of Mendeley Desktop can easily install the reference style for this journal by clicking the following link: [http://open.mendeley.com/use-citation-style/international-journal-of-nursing-sciences](http://open.mendeley.com/use-citation-style/international-journal-of-nursing-sciences) When preparing your manuscript, you will then be able to select this style using the Mendeley plug-ins for Microsoft Word or LibreOffice.

*Reference Style*

*Text:* Indicate references by number(s) in square brackets in line with the text.

The actual authors can be referred to, but the reference number(s) must always be given.

*List:* Number the references (numbers in square brackets) in the list in the order in which they appear in the text.

Examples:

Reference to a journal publication:

Reference to a book:

Reference to a chapter in an edited book:

Note shortened form for last page number. e.g., 51-9, and that for more than 6 authors the first 6 should be listed followed by 'et al.' For further details you are referred to 'Uniform Requirements for Manuscripts submitted to Biomedical Journals' (J Am Med Assoc 1997;277:927-34) (see also http://www.nlm.nih.gov/bsd/uniform_requirements.html).

Supplementary material
Supplementary material such as applications, images and sound clips, can be published with your article to enhance it. Submitted supplementary items are published exactly as they are received (Excel or PowerPoint files will appear as such online). Please submit your material together with the article and supply a concise, descriptive caption for each supplementary file. If you wish to make changes to supplementary material during any stage of the process, please make sure to provide an updated file. Do not annotate any corrections on a previous version. Please switch off the 'Track Changes' option in Microsoft Office files as these will appear in the published version.

Chinese Abstract
A Chinese abstract is suggested to submit as a separated file(selecting supporting file as file type) if possible.

Data visualization
Include interactive data visualizations in your publication and let your readers interact and engage more closely with your research. Follow the instructions here to find out about available data visualization options and how to include them with your article.

AFTER ACCEPTANCE
Online proof correction
Corresponding authors will receive an e-mail with a link to our online proofing system, allowing annotation and correction of proofs online. The environment is similar to MS Word: in addition to editing text, you can also comment on figures/tables and answer questions from the Copy Editor. Web-based proofing provides a faster and less error-prone process by allowing you to directly type your corrections, eliminating the potential introduction of errors. If preferred, you can still choose to annotate and upload your edits on the PDF version. All instructions for proofing will be given in the e-mail we send to authors, including alternative methods to the online version and PDF. We will do everything possible to get your article published quickly and accurately. Please use this proof only for checking the typesetting, editing, completeness and correctness of the text, tables and figures. Significant changes to the article as accepted for publication will only be considered at this stage with permission from the Editor. It is important to ensure that all corrections are sent back to us in one communication. Please check carefully before replying, as inclusion of any subsequent corrections cannot be guaranteed. Proofreading is solely your responsibility.

Offprints
The corresponding author will be notified and receive a link to the published version of the open access article on ScienceDirect. This link is in the form of an article DOI link which can be shared via email and social networks. For an extra charge, paper offprints can be ordered via the offprint order form which is sent once the article is accepted for publication. Both corresponding and co-authors may order offprints at any time via Elsevier's Webshop. Authors requiring printed copies of multiple articles may use Elsevier Webshop's 'Create Your Own Book' service to collate multiple articles within a single cover.

Author Inquiries
Visit the Elsevier Support Center (http://service.elsevier.com/app/home/supporthub/publishing) to find the answers you need. You can also check the status of your submitted article or find out when your accepted article will be published online.

© Copyright 2018 Elsevier | https://www.elsevier.com