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# DESCRIPTION

To visit the *HPB* journal website click here: [http://www.hpbonline.org/](http://www.hpbonline.org/)

*HPB* is an international forum for clinical, scientific and educational communication.

Twelve issues a year bring the reader leading articles, expert reviews, original articles, images, editorials, and reader correspondence encompassing all aspects of benign and malignant hepatobiliary disease and its management. *HPB* features relevant aspects of clinical and translational research and practice.

Specific areas of interest include HPB diseases encountered globally by clinical practitioners in this specialist field of gastrointestinal surgery. The journal addresses the challenges faced in the management of cancer involving the liver, biliary system and pancreas. While surgical oncology represents a large part of *HPB* practice, submission of manuscripts relating to liver and pancreas transplantation, the treatment of benign conditions such as acute and chronic pancreatitis, and those relating to hepatobiliary infection and inflammation are also welcomed. There will be a focus on developing a multidisciplinary approach to diagnosis and treatment with endoscopic and laparoscopic approaches, radiological interventions and surgical techniques being strongly represented. *HPB* welcomes submission of manuscripts in all these areas and in scientific focused research that has clear clinical relevance to *HPB* surgical practice.

*HPB* aims to help its readers - surgeons, physicians, radiologists and basic scientists - to develop their knowledge and practice. *HPB* will be of interest to specialists involved in the management of hepatobiliary and pancreatic disease however will also inform those working in related fields.

Abstracted and Indexed in: MEDLINE®EMBASEPubMedScience Citation Index Expanded Academic Search (EBSCO)

*HPB* is owned by the International Hepato-Pancreato-Biliary Association (IHPBA) and is also the official Journal of the American Hepato-Pancreato-Biliary Association (AHPBA), the Asian-Pacific Hepato Pancreatic Biliary Association (A-PHPBA) and the European-African Hepato-Pancreatic Biliary Association (E-AHPBA).
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Manuscripts should be submitted online at [http://www.editorialmanager.com/hpb](http://www.editorialmanager.com/hpb)

**Article Types**

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the name and address of the manufacturer must be given in parentheses. Generic names should normally be used. Any data mentioned in the abstract or discussion must be presented in the results section of the main text.

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Please refer to the Article Types regarding the limit of number of figures and tables for each manuscript category.

Submit each illustration as a separate file except compound figures e.g. 1a, 1b, 1c etc, which should be supplied as a single file. Tables should be included as part of the main text file at the end of the manuscript, not embedded in the text. Type each table on a new page with a brief title. Supply artwork at the intended size for printing. Line drawings are acceptable as clear black on white graphics and must be high quality. Use hatchings, not tints. All illustrations must be supplied at the correct resolution:

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The Abstract must contain fewer than 200 words and presented in a structured format. **Background:** state why the study was done, the main aim and the nature of the study (randomized clinical trial, retrospective review, experimental study etc). **Methods:** describe patients, laboratory material and other methods used. **Results:** state the main findings, including important numerical values. **Discussion:** state the main conclusions, highlighting controversial or unexpected observations.

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List funding sources in this standard way to facilitate compliance to funder’s requirements:

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Set out clearly the objectives of the study; identify the primary and secondary hypotheses, the chosen end-points and justify the sample size with a power calculation.

Clearly describe methods used for analysis; methods not in common usage should be referenced. Report results of statistical tests by stating the value of the test statistic, the number of degrees of freedom and the P value. Actual P values should always be reported to three decimal places, especially when the result is not significant. The results of the primary analyses should be reported using confidence intervals instead of, or in addition to, P values. For detailed guidance on the handling of statistical material consult the article by Murray 11.

Expressions of data
All results should be presented as actual numbers.

For nominal data with denominators greater than 50, percentages (as a whole number) should be provided alongside actual number.

For continuous data non parametric descriptors (median and range) and statistical analysis (e.g. Mann Whitney U) should be performed unless it can be shown (statistically) that data are normally distributed in which case it is reasonable to use parametric tests (e.g. student t-test).

Extensive use of tables is encouraged and data provided in tables should not be repeated in text. All tables, figures and graphs must have a stand alone legend which enables interpretation without the need to refer to the text.

P values should be standardised to 3 decimal places and should include actual values for those values that are non-significant.

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References
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