DESCRIPTION

A valuable resource for those in conventional as well as complementary and integrative medicine, *Homeopathy* publishes peer-reviewed articles that will appeal to a multi-disciplinary audience.

*Homeopathy* is an international journal aimed at improving the understanding and clinical practice of homeopathy by publishing high quality articles on clinical and basic research, clinical audit and evidence-based practice of homeopathy. It also promotes debate and reviews homeopathic literature.

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INTRODUCTION

Homeopathy invites papers relating to all aspects of homeopathy, including practice, research (clinical and non-clinical), historical, social, debate and theory, for publication. These should be original and not published elsewhere. All contributions are subject to peer review by independent experts and the Editor’s decision concerning publication is final. We pay a fee for reviews and also for transcriptions of lectures, seminars, debates etc. A detailed outline is required before we will agree to commission such articles.

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BEFORE YOU BEGIN

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Please see our information pages on Ethics in publishing and Ethical guidelines for journal publication.

Work on human beings published in Homeopathy will comply with the principles laid down in the Declaration of Helsinki: Recommendations guiding physicians in biomedical research involving human subjects as amended by the 64th WMA General Assembly, Fortaleza, Brazil, 2013. (www.wma.net/en/30publications/10policies/b3/index.html). The manuscript should contain a statement that the work has been approved by the appropriate ethical committee or institutional review board and that subjects gave informed consent to the work. Studies that involve animal experimentation must comply with the detailed set of Instructions below.

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Homeopathy intends to ensure that all research published in the journal is compliant with leading-edge ethical standards. For research involving animal experimentation, the recognised standards are as detailed by the EU Directive 2010/63/EU for animal experiments. In accordance with this EU Directive, the Editors require that the benefits potentially derived from research involving animals are significant in relation to any harm endured by the animals. See detailed Instructions below: Reporting research that involves animal experimentation.

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Clinical trials: All clinical trials submitted for publication in Homeopathy should include a CONSORT flow chart (http://www.consort-statement.org/) and conform to the RedHot Guidelines which supplement CONSORT for homeopathy.

**Registration of clinical trials (ICMJE)**

Homeopathy has adopted the proposal from the International Committee of Medical Journal Editors (ICMJE) which requires registration in a public trials registry (www.icmje.org). If you do not have arrangements for registering clinical trials you can do so free of charge at http://prsinfo.clinicaltrials.gov/. Registration at this website meets the ICMJE requirements. For this purpose, a clinical trial is defined as any research project that prospectively assigns human subjects to intervention or comparison groups to study the cause-and-effect relationship between a medical intervention and a health outcome. Studies designed for other purposes are exempt.

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**Reporting research that involves animal experimentation**

Authors must particularly ensure that their research complies with the commonly-accepted '3Rs': Replacement of animals by alternatives wherever possible; Reduction in number of animals used; Refinement of experimental conditions and procedures to minimise the harm to animals.

Papers will only be accepted for publication if authors can confirm:

That the research conforms to the standards set out in **EU Directive 2010/63/EU for animal experiments** and there is clear indication in the manuscript that this is the case. That the research proposal went through a process of ethical review prior to the study commencing; this must include a weighing of the likely adverse effects on the animals against the benefits likely to result from the work. That the potential for application of the 3Rs was rigorously analysed prior to starting, and that every opportunity was taken during the course of the study to implement each of them; this includes analysis of alternative research strategies that could potentially be used to address the research question and that would not involve the use of animals. That animal husbandry and care was in accordance with **EU Directive 2010/63/EU for animal experiments**. That all individuals involved with the care and use of animals were trained and skilled to an acceptable level of competency, with euthanasia carried out according to contemporary best practice. That appropriate anaesthesia and analgesia were used to minimise pain and distress, and humane end-points were defined and implemented where appropriate.

**Preparation of manuscripts for publication**

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Authors must ensure compliance with the ARRIVE guidelines for publication through use of the ARRIVE checklist, which can be found at www.nc3rs.org.uk/ARRIVEchecklist. A fully completed checklist, normally designated as an Appendix, must be submitted with the manuscript.

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