TABLE OF CONTENTS

- Description p.1
- Impact Factor p.2
- Abstracting and Indexing p.2
- Editorial Board p.2
- Guide for Authors p.5

DESCRIPTION

Genomics, Proteomics and Bioinformatics (GPB) is the official journal of Beijing Institute of Genomics, Chinese Academy of Sciences and Genetics Society of China. The goals of GPB are to disseminate new frontiers in the field of omics and bioinformatics, to publish high-quality discoveries in a fast-pace, and to promote open access and online publication via Article-in-Press for efficient publishing.

GPB is interested in submissions across all areas of life science, biology, and biomedicine, focusing on large data acquisition, analysis, and curation. Manuscripts with topics on omics and the related bioinformatics are all welcome to publish with us.

GPB has been indexed/abstracted by PubMed/MEDLINE, PubMed Central, Scopus, BIOSIS Previews, Chemical Abstracts, CSCD, etc.

GPB's featured research areas include:
- Genomics: large-scale data acquisition, integrated studies and technology developments, concerning genome structures, variations, repeat contents and evolution.
- Other 'omics fields: epigenomics (DNA modifications, nucleosome positioning, histone modifications, chromosome conformation and 3-D structures, etc.), ribogenomics (transcriptomics, long-non-coding RNA, antisense transcriptomics, miRNAs, other small RNAs, etc.).
- Proteomics: protein structures, proteomics technology developments, protein expression profiling, protein complexes in terms of structure, function, properties and interactions, metabolomics, homeostasis of macromolecules.
- Bioinformatics: genome assembling, annotation, and integrated analysis; large data curation and mining; sequence-based or matrix-based phylogeny, database construction, web-based platforms and tools, novel algorithms, tool boxes and software packages.

GPB's article types include: Original research articles presenting novel data and findings. Papers describing innovative method, application note, protocol, and database update as well
as **database review** and **resource review** providing primary scientific information to a broad readership. **Comprehensive reviews** as full articles focus on the research history and developments; **mini-reviews** and **life time achievement reviews**, which are invited submissions, adopt limited size and focus on the author's research field and career. **Essays, commentaries, opinions, research highlight, news and views, and perspectives** about new discoveries, scientific policies, and research proposals. Other article types including **meeting report, editorial, etc.**

### IMPACT FACTOR

2018: 6.597 © Clarivate Analytics Journal Citation Reports 2019

### ABSTRACTING AND INDEXING

PubMed/Medline  
PubMed/Medline  
Chemical Abstracts  
BIOSIS Previews  
Scopus  
PubMed Central  
Directory of Open Access Journals (DOAJ)  
Embase  
Index Copernicus  
CSCD  
Science Citation Index Expanded

### EDITORIAL BOARD

**Editor-in-Chief**  
Jun Yu, Beijing Institute of Genomics Chinese Academy of Sciences, Chinese Academy of Sciences (CAS), Beijing, China

**Executive Associate Editor-in-Chief**  
Songnian Hu, BIG, Beijing, China

**Associate Editors-in-Chief**  
Vladimir Bajic, King Abdullah University of Science and Technology, Thuwal, Saudi Arabia  
Arndt Benecke, Sorbonne University Pierre and Marie Curie Campus, Paris, France  
William Chi-Shing Cho, Queen Elizabeth Hospital Department of Clinical Oncology, Hong Kong, Hong Kong  
Xiangdong Fang, Beijing Institute of Genomics Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, China  
Andreas Keller, Saarland University, Saarbruecken, Germany  
Hongxing Lei, Beijing Institute of Genomics Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, China  
Yi Xing, Center for Outcomes Research at the Children's Hospital of Philadelphia, Philadelphia, United States  
Yun-Gui Yang, Beijing Institute of Genomics (BIG), Chinese Academy of Science (CAS), Beijing, China  
Zhang Zhang, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, China  
Heng Zhu, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD, United States  
Alex Bateman, European Bioinformatics Institute, Cambridge, United Kingdom

**Editorial Board Members**  
Brendan Bell, University of Sherbrooke, Sherbrooke, Quebec, Canada  
Kyle K. Biggar, Western University, London, ON, Canada  
Erik Bongcam-Rudloff, Swedish University of Agricultural Sciences, Uppsala, Sweden  
James Cai, Texas A&M University College Station, TX, United States  
Murray J. Cairns, The University of Newcastle, Newcastle, New South Wales, Australia  
Giacomo Cavalli, National Centre for Scientific Research, France  
Fei Chen, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, China  
Luonian Chen, Shanghai Institutes for Biological Sciences Chinese Academy of Sciences, Shanghai, China  
Ming Chen, Zhejiang University, Hangzhou, China  
Runsheng Chen, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, China  
Zhijun Duan, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington, United States  
Domenica D’Elia, National Research Council Bari Research Area, Bari, Italy  
François Fuks, ULB, Bruxelles, Belgium  
Feng Gao, Tianjin University, Tianjin, China
Ge Gao, Peking University, Beijing, China
Xin Gao, Chinese Academy of Sciences
Caixia Guo, BGI, Shenzhen, China
Bin Han, BGI, China
Jacob Hanna, Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel
Henning Hermjakob, European Bioinformatics Institute, United Kingdom
Hsien-Da Huang, National Chiao Tung University, HsinChu, China
Rong Stephanie Huang, University of Chicago, Chicago, IL, United States
Marc-Thorsten Hut, Jacobs University Bremen gGmbH, Bremen, Germany
Zhijun Jin, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, China
Arne Klungland, Oslo University Hospital, Oslo, Norway
Firas Kobaissy, University of Florida, Gainesville, FL, United States
Sanghyuk Lee, Ewha Womans University, Seoul, Korea
Tzong-Yi Lee, Yuan Ze University, Zhongli, Taiwan
Ao Li, University of Science and Technology of China, Hefei, China
Lei Li, Peking University, Beijing, China
Quan-Zhen Li, UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS SOUTHWESTERN MEDICAL CENTER, Dallas, Texas, United States
Shuwei Li, University of Maryland at College Park, College Park, MD, United States
Tongbin Li, AccuraScience, Johnston, Iowa, United States
Wuju Li, China Academy of Chinese Medical Sciences, Beijing, China
Yixue Li, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, China
Wei Lin, Baylor Scott and White Research Institute, Dallas, TX, United States
Tomas Lindahl, Cancer Research UK, United Kingdom
Jiang Liu, Beijing Institute of Genomics Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, China
Mofang Liu, Shanghai Institutes for Biological Sciences Chinese Academy of Sciences, Shanghai, China
P. Paul Liu, National Human Genome Research Institute, Bethesda, MD, United States
Siqi Liu, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, China
Song Liu, Roswell Park Comprehensive Cancer Center, Buffalo, NY, United States
Xiaowen Liu, Indiana University Purdue University at Indianapolis, Indianapolis, IN, United States
Long Mao, Chinese Academy of Agricultural Sciences, Beijing, China
Antonio Marcilla, University of Valencia, Spain
Benjamin Meder, University Hospital Heidelberg Department of Orthopaedics Emergency Surgery and Paraplegia, Heidelberg, Germany
Amit Meller, Technion Israel Institute of Technology, Haifa, Israel
Kang Ning, Huazhong University of Science and Technology, Wuhan, China
Zemin Ning, Wellcome Sanger Institute, Cambridge, United Kingdom
Deng-Ke Niu, Beijing Normal University, Beijing, China
Akimitsu Okamoto, The University of Tokyo, Bunkyo-Ku, Tokyo, Japan
Jiang Qian, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Maryland, United States
Liangu Qu, Sun Yat-Sen University, Guangzhou, China
Shaowei Rao, Cleveland Clinic Lerner Research Institute, United States
Peter Roepstorff, University of Southern Denmark, Odense, Denmark
Patrick Roth, University of Zurich, Zürich, Switzerland
Yijun Ruan, Jackson Laboratory, Bar Harbor, MO, United States
Erwei Song, Sun Yat-Sen University, Guangzhou, China
Kenneth B. Storey, Carleton University, Ottawa, ON, Canada
Yingli Sun, Beijing Institute of Genomics Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, China
Tsutomu Suzuki, The University of Tokyo, Bunkyo-Ku, Tokyo, Japan
Minjia Tan, Shanghai Institute of Materia Medica Chinese Academy of Sciences, Shanghai, China
Fuchou Tang, Peking University, Beijing, China
Qianguo Tang, Institute for Systems Biology, Seattle, WA, United States
Yigang Tong, Academy of Military Medical Sciences Institute of Microbiology and Epidemiology, Beijing, China
Edward Wakeland, UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS SOUTHWESTERN MEDICAL CENTER, Dallas, Texas, United States
Edwin Wang, National Research Council Canada, Canada
Hailin Wang, Research Centre for Eco-Environmental Sciences Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, China
Qianfei Wang, Beijing Institute of Genomics Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, China
Ting Wang, Washington University in Saint Louis, Saint Louis, MO, USA
Xiangfeng Wang, China Agricultural University, Beijing, China
Xiu-Jie Wang, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, China
Zhao-Qi Wang, Leibniz Institute on Aging, Jena, Germany
Andreas Weinhaeusel, Austrian Institute of Technology GmbH, Wien, Austria
Cesar Wong, The Hong Kong Polytechnic University, HK, China
Limsooong Wang, National University of Singapore, Singapore, Singapore
Jingfa Xiao, University of Alberta, Alberta, China
Guo-Liang Xu, Shanghai Institute of Biochemistry and Cell Biology, Shanghai, China
Yu Xue, Huazhong University of Science and Technology, Wuhan, China
Kai Ye, Xi'an Jiaotong University, Xi'an, China
GUIDE FOR AUTHORS

Your Paper Your Way

We now differentiate between the requirements for new and revised submissions. You may choose to submit your manuscript as a single Word or PDF file to be used in the refereeing process. Only when your paper is at the revision stage, will you be requested to put your paper in to a ‘correct format’ for acceptance and provide the items required for the publication of your article.
To find out more, please visit the Preparation section below.

INTRODUCTION

Genomics, Proteomics & Bioinformatics publishes papers from all over the world in the fields of genomics, proteomics and bioinformatics. The Journal aims to achieve fast science broadcasting by publishing efficiently. For manuscripts submitted to GPB, direct rejection, direct acceptance or further review will be decided within 5 days. Besides, GPB offers Article-in-Press, by which all the accepted manuscripts can be freely accessible online ahead of its printed issue print for fast dissemination. Featured areas and particular interests of GPB include but are not limited to:

• Genomics: functional genomics, evolutionary genomics, comparative genomics, epigenetics, transcriptomics

• Proteomics: protein expression profiling, protein complexes in terms of structure, function, properties and interactions, metabolomics

• Bioinformatics: genome analysis, sequence analysis, genetic and population analysis, phylogenetics, gene expression, database, web server, algorithm, tools and software, with emphasis on large-scale data analysis based on high-throughput sequencing technologies

GPB welcomes submissions from all over the world in the following types:

• High-quality research papers presenting novel data and ideas • Papers describing innovative methods, tools and techniques as well as resources providing primary scientific information to a broad readership • Comprehensive reviews either as full articles or mini-reviews related with author’s own research • Commentaries and opinions about new discoveries, scientific policies, and research proposals

Sections:

• Editorials • Essays • Commentaries • Reviews • Research Articles • Letters • Methods • Application Notes • Research Resources

Publication fee

Genomics, Proteomics & Bioinformatics is an open access journal: all articles will be immediately and permanently free for everyone to read and download. A publication fee (also known as an article publishing charge, APC) of USD 2200, excluding taxes, needs to be paid by the authors or on their behalf e.g. by their research funder or institution. If accepted for publication in the journal following peer-review, authors will be notified of this decision and requested to pay the article processing charge in due time when proofreading is requested after the accepted manuscripts are typeset by Elsevier. Following payment of this charge, the article will be published by Beijing Institute of Genomics, the Chinese Academy of Sciences and the Genetics Society of China in Genomics, Proteomics & Bioinformatics, which is made freely available at no further charge through ScienceDirect (Open Access).

Genomics Proteomics and Bioinformatics is under the CC BY license, however if necessary, the authors have a choice of CC BY-NC-ND for their article. The licenses give users the following rights:

Creative Commons Attribution (CC BY): lets others distribute and copy the article, to create extracts, abstracts, and other revised versions, adaptations or derivative works of or from an article (such as a translation), to include in a collective work (such as an anthology), to text or data mine the article, even for commercial purposes, as long as they credit the author(s), do not represent the author as endorsing their adaptation of the article, and do not modify the article in such a way as to damage the author's honor or reputation.
Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-NoDerivs (CC BY-NC-ND): for non-commercial purposes, lets others distribute and copy the article, and to include in a collective work (such as an anthology), as long as they credit the author(s) and provided they do not alter or modify the article.

Submission checklist
You can use this list to carry out a final check of your submission before you send it to the journal for review. Please check the relevant section in this Guide for Authors for more details.

Ensure that the following items are present:

One author has been designated as the corresponding author with contact details:
- E-mail address
- Full postal address

All necessary files have been uploaded:
Manuscript:
- Include keywords
- All figures (include relevant captions)
- All tables (including titles, description, footnotes)
- Ensure all figure and table citations in the text match the files provided
- Indicate clearly if color should be used for any figures in print

Graphical Abstracts / Highlights files (where applicable)
Supplemental files (where applicable)

Further considerations
- Manuscript has been 'spell checked' and 'grammar checked'
- All references mentioned in the Reference List are cited in the text, and vice versa
- Permission has been obtained for use of copyrighted material from other sources (including the Internet)
- A competing interests statement is provided, even if the authors have no competing interests to declare
- Journal policies detailed in this guide have been reviewed
- Referee suggestions and contact details provided, based on journal requirements

For further information, visit our Support Center.

BEFORE YOU BEGIN

Ethics in publishing
Please see our information pages on Ethics in publishing and Ethical guidelines for journal publication.

CONFLICTS OF INTEREST

A declaration of Conflict of Interest section must be included in the manuscript. A conflict of interest occurs when an individual's objectivity is potentially compromised by a desire for financial gain, prominence, professional advancement or a successful outcome. GPB Editors strive to ensure that what is published in the Journal is as balanced, objective and evidence-based as possible. Since it can be difficult to distinguish between an actual conflict of interest and a perceived conflict of interest, by declaring no conflict of interest, the Journal requires authors to disclose all and any potential conflicts of interest including:

Section I

The authors certify that they have NO affiliations with or involvement in any organization or entity with any financial interest (such as honoraria; educational grants; participation in speakers’ bureaus; membership, employment, consultancies, stock ownership, or other equity interest; and expert testimony or patent-licensing arrangements), or non-financial interest (such as personal or professional relationships, affiliations, knowledge or beliefs) in the subject matter or materials discussed in this manuscript.
Section II

The authors report the following details of affiliation or involvement in an organization or entity with a financial or non-financial interest in the subject matter or materials discussed in the manuscript. Please specify the nature of the conflict on a separate sheet of paper.

By submitting to GPB

By submitting to GPB, the corresponding author certified that all Authors have seen and approved the manuscript being submitted. Authors warrant that the article is the Authors' original work. Authors warrant that the article has not received prior publication and is not under consideration for publication elsewhere. On behalf of all Co-Authors, the corresponding Author shall bear full responsibility for the submission. Authors attest to the fact that all Authors listed on the title page have contributed significantly to the work, have read the manuscript, attest to the validity and legitimacy of the data and its interpretation, and agree to its submission to Genomics, Proteomics & Bioinformatics (GPB). All authors agree that author list is correct in its content and order and that no modification to the author list can be made without the written acceptance of all authors and the formal approval of the Editor-in-Chief. All authors accept that the Editor-in-Chief's decisions over acceptance or rejection or in the event of any breach of the Principles of Ethical Publishing in Genomics, Proteomics & Bioinformatics (GPB) being discovered, of retraction are final.

Submission declaration and verification

Submission of an article implies that the work described has not been published previously (except in the form of an abstract, a published lecture or academic thesis, see 'Multiple, redundant or concurrent publication' for more information), that it is not under consideration for publication elsewhere, that its publication is approved by all authors and tacitly or explicitly by the responsible authorities where the work was carried out, and that, if accepted, it will not be published elsewhere in the same form, in English or in any other language, including electronically without the written consent of the copyright-holder. To verify originality, your article may be checked by the originality detection service Crossref Similarity Check.

Use of inclusive language

Inclusive language acknowledges diversity, conveys respect to all people, is sensitive to differences, and promotes equal opportunities. Articles should make no assumptions about the beliefs or commitments of any reader, should contain nothing which might imply that one individual is superior to another on the grounds of race, sex, culture or any other characteristic, and should use inclusive language throughout. Authors should ensure that writing is free from bias, for instance by using 'he or she', 'his/her' instead of 'he' or 'his', and by making use of job titles that are free of stereotyping (e.g. 'chairperson' instead of 'chairman' and 'flight attendant' instead of 'stewardess').

Author contributions

For transparency, we encourage authors to submit an author statement file outlining their individual contributions to the paper using the relevant CRediT roles: Conceptualization; Data curation; Formal analysis; Funding acquisition; Investigation; Methodology; Project administration; Resources; Software; Supervision; Validation; Visualization; Roles/Writing - original draft; Writing - review & editing. Authorship statements should be formatted with the names of authors first and CRediT role(s) following. More details and an example

Authorship Policy

All persons who meet authorship criteria are listed as authors, and all authors certify that they have participated sufficiently in the work to take public responsibility for the content, including participation in the concept, design, analysis, writing, or revision of the manuscript. Furthermore, each author certifies that this material or similar material has not been and will not be submitted to or published in any other publication. The manuscript must include the Author Contribution section, which includes the specific contributions made by each author (list the authors’ initials and contributions). The name of each author must appear at least once in each of the three categories below.

Category 1

Conception and design of study; acquisition of data; analysis and/or interpretation of data.

Category 2
Drafting the manuscript; revising the manuscript critically for important intellectual content.

Category 3

Approval of the version of the manuscript to be published (the names of all authors must be listed).

Changes to Authorship Policy

This policy concerns the addition, deletion, or rearrangement of author names in the authorship of all submitted manuscripts:

Before the manuscript is accepted by journal editor: Requests to add or remove an author, or to rearrange the author names, must be sent to the Journal Editor from the corresponding author of the submitted manuscript and must include: (a) the reason the name should be added or removed, or the author names rearranged and (b) written confirmation (e-mail, fax, letter) from all authors that they agree with the addition, removal or rearrangement. In the case of the addition or removal of authors, this includes confirmation from the author being added or removed. Requests that are not sent by the corresponding author will be forwarded by the Journal Editor to the corresponding author, who must follow the procedure as described above. Note that: Further process of the manuscript will be halted until authorship has been agreed.

Before the accepted manuscript is published in an online issue: Requests to add or remove an author, or to rearrange the author names, must be sent to the Journal Manager from the corresponding author of the accepted manuscript and must include: (a) the reason the name should be added or removed, or the author names rearranged and (b) written confirmation (e-mail, fax, letter) from all authors that they agree with the addition, removal or rearrangement. In the case of the addition or removal of authors, this includes confirmation from the author being added or removed. Requests that are not sent by the corresponding author will be forwarded by the Journal Manager to the corresponding author, who must follow the procedure as described above. Note that: (1) Journal Managers will inform the Journal Editors of any such requests and (2) publication of the accepted manuscript in an online issue is suspended until authorship has been agreed.

After the accepted manuscript is published in an online issue: Any requests to add, delete, or rearrange author names in an article published in an online issue will follow the same policies as noted above and result in a corrigendum.

Elsevier supports responsible sharing
Find out how you can share your research published in Elsevier journals.

Role of the funding source
You are requested to identify who provided financial support for the conduct of the research and/or preparation of the article and to briefly describe the role of the sponsor(s), if any, in study design; in the collection, analysis and interpretation of data; in the writing of the report; and in the decision to submit the article for publication. If the funding source(s) had no such involvement then this should be stated.

Open access
Please visit our Open Access page from the Journal Homepage for more information.

Elsevier Researcher Academy
Researcher Academy is a free e-learning platform designed to support early and mid-career researchers throughout their research journey. The "Learn" environment at Researcher Academy offers several interactive modules, webinars, downloadable guides and resources to guide you through the process of writing for research and going through peer review. Feel free to use these free resources to improve your submission and navigate the publication process with ease.
Language (usage and editing services)
Please write your text in good English (American or British usage is accepted, but not a mixture of these). Authors who feel their English language manuscript may require editing to eliminate possible grammatical or spelling errors and to conform to correct scientific English may wish to use the English Language Editing service available from Elsevier's WebShop. To receive a 10% discount on this service, please use the following code: GPB2003.

Submission
Our online submission system guides you stepwise through the process of entering your article details and uploading your files. The system converts your article files to a single PDF file used in the peer-review process. Editable files (e.g., Word, LaTeX) are required to typeset your article for final publication. All correspondence, including notification of the Editor's decision and requests for revision, is sent by e-mail.

Submit your article
Please submit your article via https://ees.elsevier.com/gpb.

PREPARATION

Peer review
This journal operates a single blind review process. All contributions will be initially assessed by the editor for suitability for the journal. Papers deemed suitable are then typically sent to a minimum of two independent expert reviewers to assess the scientific quality of the paper. The Editor is responsible for the final decision regarding acceptance or rejection of articles. The Editor's decision is final. More information on types of peer review.

Article Structure
General manuscript format: Manuscripts must be written in English. Manuscript sections should be presented in the following order: title page, Abstract (less than 200 words), Introduction, Results, Discussion, Conclusions (optional), Materials and methods, Authors' contributions, Competing interests, Acknowledgments, References, followed by Figure legends and Supplementary materials (if any). Please provide each table and figure separately. A manuscript template for research articles is available.

Research paper
Identification of A Novel SBF2 Frameshift Mutation in Charcot-Marie-Tooth Disease Type 4B2 Using Whole-exome Sequencing

Structure samples for other article types:

Minireview
Systems Approaches to Biology and Disease Enable Translational Systems Medicine

Research review
Web Resources for Stem Cell Research

Letter
Complete Sequence of pABTJ2, A Plasmid from Acinetobacter baumannii MDR-TJ, Carrying Many Phage-like Elements

Method article
FunMod: A Cytoscape Plugin for Identifying Functional Modules in Undirected Protein-Protein Networks

Technical note
nuMap: A Web Platform for Accurate Prediction of Nucleosome Positioning
Protocol

Systematic Characterization of Cell Cycle Phase-dependent Protein Dynamics and Pathway Activities by High-content Microscopy-assisted Cell Cycle Phenotyping

Introduction

State the objectives of the work and provide an adequate background, avoiding a detailed literature survey or a summary of the results.

Results

Results should be clear and concise.

Discussion

This should explore the significance of the results of the work, not repeat them. A combined Results and Discussion section is often appropriate. Avoid extensive citations and discussion of published literature.

Conclusions

The main conclusions of the study may be presented in a short Conclusions section, which may stand a
Funding: This work was supported by the National Institutes of Health [grant numbers xxxx, yyyy]; the Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation, Seattle, WA [grant number zzzz]; and the United States Institutes of Peace [grant number aaaa].

It is not necessary to include detailed descriptions on the program or type of grants and awards. When funding is from a block grant or other resources available to a university, college, or other research institution, submit the name of the institute or organization that provided the funding.

If no funding has been provided for the research, please include the following sentence:

This research did not receive any specific grant from funding agencies in the public, commercial, or not-for-profit sectors.

**Artwork**

**Electronic artwork**

*General points*
- Make sure you use uniform lettering and sizing of your original artwork.
- Embed the used fonts if the application provides that option.
- Aim to use the following fonts in your illustrations: Arial, Courier, Times New Roman, Symbol, or use fonts that look similar.
- Number the illustrations according to their sequence in the text.
- Use a logical naming convention for your artwork files.
- Provide captions to illustrations separately.
- Size the illustrations close to the desired dimensions of the published version.
- Submit each illustration as a separate file.
- Ensure that color images are accessible to all, including those with impaired color vision.

A detailed [guide on electronic artwork](#) is available.

**You are urged to visit this site; some excerpts from the detailed information are given here.**

**Formats**

If your electronic artwork is created in a Microsoft Office application (Word, PowerPoint, Excel) then please supply 'as is' in the native document format.

Regardless of the application used other than Microsoft Office, when your electronic artwork is finalized, please 'Save as' or convert the images to one of the following formats (note the resolution requirements for line drawings, halftones, and line/halftone combinations given below):

- EPS (or PDF): Vector drawings, embed all used fonts.
- TIFF (or JPEG): Color or grayscale photographs (halftones), keep to a minimum of 300 dpi.
- TIFF (or JPEG): Bitmapped (pure black & white pixels) line drawings, keep to a minimum of 1000 dpi.
- TIFF (or JPEG): Combinations bitmapped line/half-tone (color or grayscale), keep to a minimum of 500 dpi.

**Please do not:**
- Supply files that are optimized for screen use (e.g., GIF, BMP, PICT, WPG); these typically have a low number of pixels and limited set of colors;
- Supply files that are too low in resolution;
- Submit graphics that are disproportionately large for the content.

**Color artwork**

Please make sure that artwork files are in an acceptable format (TIFF (or JPEG), EPS (or PDF), or MS Office files) and with the correct resolution. If, together with your accepted article, you submit usable color figures then Elsevier will ensure, at no additional charge, that these figures will appear in color online (e.g., ScienceDirect and other sites) regardless of whether or not these illustrations are reproduced in color in the printed version. For color reproduction in print, you will receive information regarding the costs from Elsevier after receipt of your accepted article. Please indicate your preference for color: in print or online only. Further information on the preparation of electronic artwork.

**Figure captions**

Ensure that each illustration has a caption. Supply captions separately, not attached to the figure. A caption should comprise a brief title (not on the figure itself) and a description of the illustration. Keep text in the illustrations themselves to a minimum but explain all symbols and abbreviations used.
Tables
Please submit tables as editable text and not as images. Tables can be placed either next to the relevant text in the article, or on separate page(s) at the end. Number tables consecutively in accordance with their appearance in the text and place any table notes below the table body. Be sparing in the use of tables and ensure that the data presented in them do not duplicate results described elsewhere in the article. Please avoid using vertical rules and shading in table cells.

References
The reference style for GPB is Vancouver system. In order to follow the Vancouver system for references, the typesetters requires the full author name list of references in order to implement for your article.

Citation in text
Please ensure that every reference cited in the text is also present in the reference list (and vice versa). Any references cited in the abstract must be given in full. Unpublished results and personal communications are not recommended in the reference list, but may be mentioned in the text. If these references are included in the reference list they should follow the standard reference style of the journal and should include a substitution of the publication date with either 'Unpublished results' or 'Personal communication'. Citation of a reference as 'in press' implies that the item has been accepted for publication.

Reference Style

Text: Indicate references by number(s) in square brackets in line with the text. The actual authors can be referred to, but the reference number(s) must always be given.

List: Number the references (numbers in square brackets) in the list in the order in which they appear in the text.

Examples:


Please do not put webpage links into the reference section. The links can be added in a parenthesis right after the citing materials in the main text.

Note shortened form for last page number. e.g., 51-9, and that for more than 6 authors the first 6 should be listed followed by 'et al.' For further details you are referred to 'Uniform Requirements for Manuscripts submitted to Biomedical Journals' (J Am Med Assoc 1997;277:927-34) (see also http://www.nlm.nih.gov/bsd/uniform_requirements.html). A GPB reference style for Endnote is available for downloading https://www.elsevier.com/__data/promis_misc/GPB-Endnote-Template.ens.

Data policy
Authors are encouraged to enable other scientists the use of their data that are deposited in public databases on genes, proteins, genomics, diseases, etc. To do so, authors please identify the data accession numbers, tagging identifiers, or any specific IDs generated and/or cited in their papers in parenthesis with the following format:

Database abbreviation accession No: data identifier
eg. The obtained ITS and psbA-trnH sequences were deposited in the GenBank of NCBI database (GenBank Accessions: HQ386701, HQ386689, HQ386691, HQ386695, HQ386696, HQ407399, HQ386690 and JF423303) at www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1672022912000915.

Authors should check accession numbers, tagging identifiers, or any specific IDs very carefully. An error in a letter or number can result in a dead link. In the final version of the electronic copy, the text for accession number, tagging identifier or other specific ID will be linked to the appropriate source in the databases, enabling the readers to go directly to that source from the article. In the final version of the printed article, the text of accession number, tagging identifier or other specific ID will appear in the same font as regular text.

Detailed information is available regarding the types of data and the corresponding data repositories given in the listing of databases supported by Elsevier at the following link: www.elsevier.com/authors/author-resources/research-data/data-base-linking.

**Video data**

Elsevier accepts video material and animation sequences to support and enhance your scientific research. Authors who have video or animation files that they wish to submit with their article are strongly encouraged to include links to these within the body of the article. This can be done in the same way as a figure or table by referring to the video or animation content and noting in the body text where it should be placed. All submitted files should be properly labeled so that they directly relate to the video file's content. In order to ensure that your video or animation material is directly usable, please provide the files in one of our recommended file formats with a preferred maximum size of 150 MB. Video and animation files supplied will be published online in the electronic version of your article in Elsevier Web products, including ScienceDirect. Please supply 'stills' with your files: you can choose any frame from the video or animation or make a separate image. These will be used instead of standard icons and will personalize the link to your video data. For more detailed instructions please visit our video instruction pages at https://www.elsevier.com/artworkinstructions. Note: since video and animation cannot be embedded in the print version of the journal, please provide text for both the electronic and the print version for the portions of the article that refer to this content.

**Supplementary material**

Supplementary material such as applications, images and sound clips, can be published with your article to enhance it. Submitted supplementary items are published exactly as they are received (Excel or PowerPoint files will appear as such online). Please submit your material together with the article and supply a concise, descriptive caption for each supplementary file. If you wish to make changes to supplementary material during any stage of the process, please make sure to provide an updated file. Do not annotate any corrections on a previous version. Please switch off the 'Track Changes' option in Microsoft Office files as these will appear in the published version.

**Data in Brief**

You have the option of converting any or all parts of your supplementary or additional raw data into one or multiple data articles, a new kind of article that houses and describes your data. Data articles ensure that your data is actively reviewed, curated, formatted, indexed, given a DOI and publicly available to all upon publication. You are encouraged to submit your article for Data in Brief as an additional item directly alongside the revised version of your manuscript. If your research article is accepted, your data article will automatically be transferred over to Data in Brief where it will be editorially reviewed and published in the open access data journal, Data in Brief. Please note an open access fee of 600 USD is payable for publication in Data in Brief. Full details can be found on the Data in Brief website. Please use this template to write your Data in Brief.

**AFTER ACCEPTANCE**

**Proofs**

Accepted articles will be published online on ScienceDirect as an article in press and assigned an issue at a later date. You can track the status of your accepted article throughout this process in our production tracking system (http://authors.elsevier.com/TrackPaper.html) using the reference No (e.g. GBP12) we sent to you in the acknowledgement e-mail. As soon as your article has been typeset, a page proof in the form of a PDF file will be sent to the corresponding author(s) for checking and correction of typographical errors and should be returned before the date specified. This usually happens 4-5 weeks after we receive your completed article.
Accurate proofreading and clear marking of corrections are essential for the production of a quality article. Please note that careful proofreading is solely your responsibility. We will do everything we can to have your article corrected and published as quickly and accurately as possible. Therefore, it is important to ensure that all of your corrections are sent back to us in one communication.

**AUTHOR INQUIRIES**

Visit the Elsevier Support Center to find the answers you need. Here you will find everything from Frequently Asked Questions to ways to get in touch.

You can also check the status of your submitted article or find out when your accepted article will be published.

© Copyright 2018 Elsevier | https://www.elsevier.com