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- Transmission, spanning the broad area from UHV (ac and dc) to network operation and protection, line routing and design.
- Substation work: equipment design, protection and control systems.
- Distribution techniques, equipment development, and smart grids.
- The utilization area from energy efficiency to distributed load levelling techniques.
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INTRODUCTION

*Electric Power Systems Research* is an international medium for the publication of original papers concerned with the generation, transmission, distribution, and utilization of electrical energy. The journal aims to present to the international community important results of work in this field, whether in the form of research, development, application or design. The scope of *Electric Power Systems Research* is broad, encompassing all aspects of electric power systems. The following list of topics is not intended to be exhaustive, but rather to indicate topics that fall within the journal's purview.

- Transmission, spanning the broad area from UHV development to line routing and design.
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