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**DESCRIPTION**

The *Brazilian Journal of Anesthesiology* is the official journal of the Brazilian Anesthesiology Society. It publishes articles classified into the following categories:

- Scientific articles (clinical or experimental trials)
- Clinical information (case reports)
- Reviews
- Letters to the Editor
- Editorials.

The journal focuses primarily on clinical trials, with scope on clinical practice, aiming at providing applied tools to the anesthesiologist and critical care physician.

The *Brazilian Journal of Anesthesiology* accepts articles exclusively forwarded to it. Articles already published in other journals are not accepted. All articles proposed for publication are previously submitted to the analysis of two or more members of the Editorial Board or other specialized consultants.

**ABSTRACTING AND INDEXING**

Directory of Open Access Journals (DOAJ)
PubMed/Medline

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GUIDE FOR AUTHORS

INTRODUCTION
The Brazilian Journal of Anesthesiology/Revista Brasileira de Anestesiologia (BJAN) is the official journal of the Brazilian Society of Anesthesiology (Sociedade Brasileira de Anestesiologia, SBA), which supports the journal completely - the cost of publishing is on behalf of the Society, with no charges to authors.

The BJAN publishes original work in all areas of anesthesia, surgical critical care, perioperative medicine and pain medicine, including basic, translational and clinical research, as well as education and technological innovation. In addition, the Journal publishes pictorial and systematic reviews, relevant case reports, clinical images, clinical reports, editorials and letters to the editor. Special articles such as guidelines and historical manuscripts are published under invitation only, and authors should seek for the subject approval by the Editorial Office before submission. Before submitting a manuscript, authors should read the present Instructions to authors carefully and adhere to them. Manuscripts must be submitted electronically via the journals online submission system and a receipt will be acknowledged by e-mail. Problems with submissions should be reported to the Editorial Office (rba@sbahq.org).

Decisions on submissions are final and will take place in approximately eight to 12 weeks.

The BJAN accepts only original articles that are not under consideration by any other journal and that have not been published before, except as academic theses or abstracts presented at conference or meetings. A cloud-based intuitive platform is used to compare submitted manuscripts to previous publications, and submissions must not contain any instances of plagiarism. Authors must obtain and send the Editorial Office all required permissions for any overlapping material and properly identify them in the manuscript to avoid plagiarism.

All articles submitted for publication are assessed by two or more members of the Editorial Board or external peer reviewers, assigned at the discretion of the Editor-in-chief or the Associate editors. All editorial communications should be addressed to the Editor-in-Chief (editor.bjan@sbahq.org).

Types of article
Articles must follow the specifications presented below regarding the maximum number of words in the manuscript and abstract, references, tables, and figures, as well as the format of the abstract.

Clinical research: primary clinical, observational or experimental research information. Each kind of study will contain different elements. Authors can include supplementary material for exclusive online publication, and such material should be part of the submission letter. A copy or link of the ethical approval of the study, as well as its registry, must be submitted along with the manuscript. For a list of registry platform for clinical trials, access: http://apps.who.int/trialsearch/. Brazilian researches are advised to register at ReBEC. Keep reading for additional details regarding ethical requirements for publishing.

Maximum of 3,000 words, 30 references, 6 tables or figures. Must present a structured abstract up to 250 words.

Narrative review: as a rule, narrative reviews are written by invitation from the Editor-in-chief. If you were not invited, before submitting a review you should contact the Editor-in-chief, who will evaluate the appropriateness of the proposal to the Journal, avoiding publishing duplications. Systematic review, as well as scoping review, rapid review, state of art review and overview of reviews can be considered for publication.

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**Maximum of 1,500 words, 5 references, 2 tables or figures. Must present an unstructured abstract up to 100 words.**

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**Maximum of 1,000 words, 5 references, 1 table or figure. No abstract is needed.**

**Language**

English is the official language of BJAN. The journal receives submissions in English and Portuguese. After acceptance, articles will be published both in English and Portuguese.

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You can use this list to carry out a final check of your submission before you send it to the journal for review. Please check the relevant section in the Instructions to Authors document for more details.  
**Ensure that the following items are present at the submission:** Cover letter;  
Title page;  
Designation of the corresponding author with contact details: e-mail address; full postal address; ORCID iD;  
All authors must add their e-mail and ORCID in the submission system. More information about this in the AUTHORSHIP section;  
Copy or link for the Institutional Research Board approval of the submission, if applicable;  
The link for the study registry, if applicable;  
Upload of all specific files for the study design: abstract including keywords; manuscript including references; all figures (include relevant captions); all tables (including titles, description, footnotes) - ensure all figure and table citations in the text match the files provided -; supplemental files (where applicable);  
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Relevant declarations of interest have been made.

**BEFORE YOU BEGIN**

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The manuscript should be in line with the Recommendations for the Conduct, Reporting, Editing and Publication of Scholarly Work in Medical Journals and aim for the inclusion of representative human populations (sex, age and ethnicity) as per those recommendations. The terms sex and gender should be used correctly. It is recommendable to use the words "male" and "female" (and other sexes/genders as appropriate) when speaking about a patient's sex. The numbers and percentages of both male, female and other sexes/genders must be reported in the text and/or tables. The manuscript must contain data on the age (mean with range), height (m), weight (kg), sex, criteria for selection, health conditions, among others there are significant to the study results. It is better to present more complex information in a table to facilitate the understanding of the data.

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Authors must submit completed checklists for the relevant reporting guidelines (and flow diagram if applicable) that they followed along with the manuscript, indicating the manuscript page on which each checklist item is found. Editable checklists for reporting guidelines can be found on the EQUATOR Network website, which also gives general information on how to choose the correct reporting guideline and why the guidelines are important. Using a checklist helps to ensure that the reporting guideline was used correctly.

Your article should report at least the content addressed by each item of the identified checklist or state that the item was not considered in the study and, if relevant, the reason why not (for example, if you did not use blinding, your article should explain it). Meeting these basic reporting requirements will greatly improve the value of your manuscript, may facilitate/enhance the peer review process, and may enhance its chances for eventual publication. Checklists are not simply an administrative hurdle. We ask you to complete a checklist because this helps you to notice if you have not included all of the important information in your article, and because it helps our editors and reviewers to complete the same check. If the checklist indicates an item that you have not addressed in your manuscript, please either explain in the manuscript text why this information is not relevant to your study or add the relevant information.

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If you are reporting **research on an intervention, treatment, exposure, or protective factor on human subjects**:

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Use the CONSORT guideline or one of its extensions:
If you selected your participants before they received the intervention/exposure/etc. under study, AND You controlled which intervention/exposure/etc. they each received, AND You used a random allocation method to decide which intervention/exposure/etc. they each received (ie: a randomized controlled trial).

Use the STROBE guideline or one of its extensions:
If you selected your participants after they received the intervention/exposure/etc. under study, OR You selected your participants before they received the intervention/exposure/etc. under study AND you did not control which intervention/exposure/etc. they received (they decided/their doctor decided/life just happened) (ie: an observational study)
Use the TREND guideline:
If you selected your participants before they received the intervention/exposure/etc. under study, AND If CARE, CONSORT, and STROBE are not applicable to your research AND You used a non-random way to decide which intervention/exposure/etc. your participants received, such as which hospital they went to or what their clinical symptoms were (ie: a non-randomized trial). If you are reporting a protocol:
Use the SPIRIT guideline for the protocol of a clinical trial Use the PRISMA-P guideline for the protocol of a systematic review If you are reporting literature review:
Use the ENTREQ guideline for a review of studies that use descriptive data, such as unstructured interviews (qualitative data) Use the MOOSE guideline for a review of observational studies Use the PRISMA guideline for any other kind of systematic review or meta-analysis
If you are reporting an animal research: Use the ARRIVE guideline for research on animals in a lab
Use the REFLECT guideline for research on livestock If you are reporting descriptive data (either alone or alongside quantitative data):
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Use the CHEERS guideline for an economic evaluation of the interventions

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In this subsection, explore the significance of the results of the study, not repeat them. Confront your data with the previous findings, avoiding extensive citations and discussion of already published literature. Discuss the limitation of the study and critically justify them. Emphasize the importance of the study for the current state of art as well as the future perspectives related to the study.

Conclusions
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Abstract
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