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- Electric and magnetic field effects (field-dependent processes, field interactions with molecules, intramolecular field effects, sensory systems for electric and magnetic fields, molecular and cellular mechanisms)
- Bioenergetics and signal transduction (energy conversion, photosynthetic and visual membranes)
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- Electrochemical applications in medicine and biotechnology (drug delivery and gene transfer to cells and tissues, iontophoresis, skin electroporation, injury and repair).
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Life Scientists and Electrochemists

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