DESCRIPTION

The American Journal of Ophthalmology Case Reports is a peer-reviewed, scientific publication that welcomes the submission of original, previously unpublished case report manuscripts directed to ophthalmologists and visual science specialists. The cases shall be challenging and stimulating but shall also be presented in an educational format to engage the readers as if they are working alongside with the caring clinician scientists to manage the patients. Submissions shall be clear, concise, and well-documented reports. Brief reports and case series submissions on specific themes are also very welcome.

All manuscripts submitted are peer reviewed and if accepted for publication, authors are notified of this decision and requested to pay an Article Processing Fee. Following payment of this fee, the article is made universally available to all on www.sciencedirect.com and www.ajocasereports.com.

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INTRODUCTION

The *American Journal of Ophthalmology Case Reports* is a peer-reviewed, scientific publication that welcomes the submission of original, previously unpublished case report manuscripts directed to ophthalmologists and visual science specialists. The cases shall be challenging and stimulating but shall also be presented in an educational format to engage the readers as if they are working alongside with the caring clinician-scientists to manage the patients. Submissions shall be clear, concise, and well-documented reports. Brief reports and case series submissions on specific themes are also very welcome.

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- **Originality** (not containing plagiarism)
- **Novelty** (not previously published)
- **Scope** (of interest to ophthalmologists and visual science specialists)
- **Quality** (challenging and stimulating content)
- **Format** (presented in an educational format to engage the readers)
- **Structure** (clear, concise, and well-documented reports)
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**GENERAL MANUSCRIPT PREPARATION GUIDELINES**

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It is important that the file be saved in the native format of the word processor used. The text should be in single-column format. Keep the layout of the text as simple as possible. Most formatting codes will be removed and replaced on processing the article. In particular, do not use the word processor's options to justify text or to hyphenate words. However, do use bold face, italics, subscripts, superscripts etc.

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*Brief report*: Complete reports of early-stage, pilot studies that provide valuable insight into an important clinical problem.

*Case report*: A case in which the natural history of the pathological condition is described.

*Case series*: Two or more cases in which the natural history of the pathological condition is described.

The number of words, figures, and references is not limited for brief reports, case reports, and case series.

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Follow the guidelines below to prepare a Case Images in Ophthalmology submission.

Text should be no more than 500 words and include: Case Report (one paragraph describing clinical scenario), Discussion (one paragraph of discussion of the findings), and Conclusions (one paragraph describing conclusions and importance of the findings). A caption describing the image should be included.

The maximum number of reference is three. A maximum of four high-quality images may be submitted.

Guidelines (for Case Images in Ophthalmology submissions only):

*Authors*: A maximum of four

*Abstract*: Not required

*Word limit*: Maximum of 500 words (including references and legend)

*Structure of manuscript*: Case Report, Discussion, Conclusion, Tables: None, Figures: Four or less, Acknowledgments and Disclosures: Should include Funding, Conflict of Interest, Authorship, and Acknowledgments subsections

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*Figure Caption(s)*: One for each figure

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**Case report**:

Abstract

Keywords

Introduction

Case report

Discussion

Conclusions

Patient consent

Acknowledgments and Disclosures

References

Figure captions

**Case series**:

Abstract

Keywords

Introduction

Findings

Case 1

Case 2

Case n

Discussion

Conclusions

Patient consent

Acknowledgments and Disclosures

References

Figure captions

**Brief report**:

Abstract

Keywords

Introduction

Materials and Methods

Results

Discussion

Conclusions

Patient consent

Acknowledgments and Disclosures

References

Figure captions

**Case images in ophthalmology**:

Abstract (optional)

Keywords

Case report

Discussion

Conclusion

Acknowledgments and Disclosures

References

Figure captions

Follow the recommendations listed below to prepare each section of the manuscript.

**Introduction**
State the objectives of the work and provide an adequate background, avoiding a detailed literature survey or a summary of the results.

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Include all relevant case details, e.g., patient characteristics, intervention, outcome, complications, and follow-up.

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Provide sufficient detail to allow the work to be reproduced. Methods already published should be indicated by a reference; only relevant modifications should be described. State that the study and data accumulation were carried out with approval from the appropriate Institutional Review Board (IRB), Informed Consent for the research was obtained from the patients or subjects, and, for US authors, the study is in accordance with HIPAA regulations.

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Results should be clear and concise.

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This section should explore the significance of the results of the work, not repeat them. A combined Results and Discussion section is often appropriate. Avoid extensive citations and discussion of published literature.

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Main conclusions of the study may be presented in a short Conclusions section, which may stand alone or form a subsection of a Discussion.

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**Case Reports and Case Series**
- Purpose
- Observations
- Conclusions and Importance

**Brief reports**
- Purpose
- Methods
- Results
- Conclusions and Importance

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