DESCRIPTION

The American Journal of Ophthalmology Case Reports is a peer-reviewed, scientific publication that welcomes the submission of original, previously unpublished case report manuscripts directed to ophthalmologists and visual science specialists. The cases shall be challenging and stimulating but shall also be presented in an educational format to engage the readers as if they are working alongside with the caring clinician scientists to manage the patients. Submissions shall be clear, concise, and well-documented reports. Brief reports and case series submissions on specific themes are also very welcome.

All manuscripts submitted are peer reviewed and if accepted for publication, authors are notified of this decision and requested to pay an Article Processing Fee. Following payment of this fee, the article is made universally available to all on ScienceDirect.

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INTRODUCTION
The American Journal of Ophthalmology Case Reports is a peer-reviewed, scientific publication that welcomes the submission of original, previously unpublished case report manuscripts directed to ophthalmologists and visual science specialists. The cases shall be challenging and stimulating but shall also be presented in an educational format to engage the readers as if they are working alongside with the caring clinician-scientists to manage the patients. Submissions shall be clear, concise, and well-documented reports. Brief reports and case series submissions on specific themes are also very welcome.

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- Scope (of interest to ophthalmologists and visual science specialists)
- Quality (challenging and stimulating content)
- Format (presented in an educational format to engage the readers)
- Structure (clear, concise, and well-documented reports)
- Compliance (submissions must be complete and follow the instructions for authors)

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**Brief report**: Complete reports of early-stage, pilot studies that provide valuable insight into an important clinical problem.

**Case report**: A case in which the natural history of the pathological condition is described.

**Case series**: Two or more cases in which the natural history of the pathological condition is described.

The number of words, figures, and references is not limited for brief reports, case reports, and case series. *Case images in ophthalmology*: Images are pictures including external, fundus, gross and/or microscopic photographs and or other still images that illustrate a key clinical finding or important artifact. The images do not have to be unusual, but should be unique and should convey an important message. The aim of the article should be (1) to educate or (2) to remind readers of a classical finding or the answer to a diagnostic dilemma or (3) to demonstrate an important clinical correlation or event or (4) to inform readers of a common artifact to prevent incorrect diagnosis and treatment. Follow the guidelines below to prepare a Case Images in Ophthalmology submission.

Text should be no more than 500 words and include: Case Report (one paragraph describing clinical scenario), Discussion (one paragraph of discussion of the findings), and Conclusions (one paragraph describing conclusions and importance of the findings). A caption describing the image should be included.

The maximum number of reference is three. A maximum of four high-quality images may be submitted.

Guidelines (for Case Images in Ophthalmology submissions only):Authors: A maximum of four

Abstract: Not required

Word limit: Maximum of 500 words (including references and legend)

Structure of manuscript: Case Report, Discussion, Conclusion

Tables: None

Figures: Four or less

Acknowledgments and Disclosures: Should include Funding, Conflict of Interest, Authorship, and Acknowledgments subsections

References: Up to three

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AbstractKeywordsIntroductionCase reportDiscussionConclusionsPatient consentAcknowledgments and DisclosuresReferencesFigure captions

**Case series:**AbstractKeywordsIntroductionFindingsCase 1Case 2Case nDiscussionConclusionsPatient consentAcknowledgments and DisclosuresReferencesFigure captions

**Brief report:**AbstractKeywordsIntroductionMaterials and MethodsResultsDiscussionConclusionsPatient consentAcknowledgments and DisclosuresReferencesFigure captions

**Case images in ophthalmology:**Abstract (optional)KeywordsCase reportDiscussionConclusionAcknowledgments and DisclosuresReferences

Follow the recommendations listed below to prepare each section of the manuscript.

**Introduction**
State the objectives of the work and provide an adequate background, avoiding a detailed literature survey or a summary of the results.

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Results should be clear and concise.

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This section should explore the significance of the results of the work, not repeat them. A combined Results and Discussion section is often appropriate. Avoid extensive citations and discussion of published literature.

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Case Reports and Case Series
- Purpose
- Observations
- Conclusions and Importance

Brief reports
- Purpose
- Methods
- Results
- Conclusions and Importance

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