**DESCRIPTION**

The *American Journal of Ophthalmology Case Reports* is a peer-reviewed, scientific publication that welcomes the submission of original, previously unpublished case report manuscripts directed to ophthalmologists and visual science specialists. The cases shall be challenging and stimulating but shall also be presented in an educational format to engage the readers as if they are working alongside with the caring clinician scientists to manage the patients. Submissions shall be clear, concise, and well-documented reports. Brief reports and case series submissions on specific themes are also very welcome.

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INTRODUCTION
The American Journal of Ophthalmology Case Reports is a peer-reviewed, scientific publication that welcomes the submission of original, previously unpublished case report manuscripts directed to ophthalmologists and visual science specialists. The cases shall be challenging and stimulating but shall also be presented in an educational format to engage the readers as if they are working alongside with the caring clinician-scientists to manage the patients. Submissions shall be clear, concise, and well-documented reports. Brief reports and case series submissions on specific themes are also very welcome.

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Format (presented in an educational format to engage the readers)
Structure (clear, concise, and well-documented reports)
Compliance (submissions must be complete and follow the instructions for authors)

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The number of words, figures, and references is not limited for brief reports, case reports, and case series. Case images in ophthalmology: Images are pictures including external, fundus, gross and/or microscopic photographs and/or other still images that illustrate a key clinical finding or important artifact. The images do not have to be unusual, but should be unique and should convey an important message. The aim of the article should be (1) to educate or (2) to remind readers of a classical finding or the answer to a diagnostic dilemma or (3) to demonstrate an important clinical correlation or event or (4) to inform readers of a common artifact to prevent incorrect diagnosis and treatment. Follow the guidelines below to prepare a Case Images in Ophthalmology submission.

Text should be no more than 500 words and include: Case Report (one paragraph describing clinical scenario), Discussion (one paragraph of discussion of the findings), and Conclusions (one paragraph describing conclusions and importance of the findings). A caption describing the image should be included.

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Guidelines (for Case Images in Ophthalmology submissions only): Authors: A maximum of four
Abstract: Not required
Word limit: Maximum of 500 words (including references and legend)
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Abstract
Keywords
Introduction
Case report
Discussion
Conclusions
Patient consent
Acknowledgments and Disclosures
References
Figure captions

Case series:

Abstract
Keywords
Introduction
Findings
Case 1
Case 2
Case n
Discussion
Conclusions
Patient consent
Acknowledgments and Disclosures
References
Figure captions

Brief report:

Abstract
Keywords
Introduction
Materials and Methods
Results
Discussion
Conclusions
Patient consent
Acknowledgments and Disclosures
References
Figure captions

Case images in ophthalmology:

Abstract (optional)
Keywords
Case report
Discussion
Conclusion
Acknowledgments and Disclosures
References

Follow the recommendations listed below to prepare each section of the manuscript.

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**Case Reports and Case Series**
- Purpose
- Observations
- Conclusions and Importance

**Brief reports**
- Purpose
- Methods
- Results
- Conclusions and Importance

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