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- Articles submitted by e-mail or on disk should be in Microsoft Word document format and prepared in the simplest form possible. We will add in the correct font, font size, margins and so on according to the journal's style.
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  - If you are unable to submit such figures by e-mail, please post 4 sets of the original figures to the Editorial Office at the above address. They will not be returned.
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For human or animal experimental investigations, appropriate institutional review board or ethics committee approval is required, and such approval should be stated in the methods section of the manuscript. For those investigators who do not have formal ethics review committees, the principles outlined in the Declaration of Helsinki should be followed (World Medical Association. Declaration of Helsinki: ethical principles for medical research involving human subjects. Available at: http://www.wma.net/en/30publications/10policies/b3/17c.pdf).

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These should aim to provide the reader with a balanced overview of an important and topical subject in the field, and should be systematic and critical assessments of literature and data sources. They should cover aspects of a topic in which scientific consensus exists as well as aspects that remain controversial and are the subject of ongoing scientific research. All articles and data sources reviewed should include information about the specific type of study or analysis, population, intervention, exposure, and tests or outcomes. All articles or data sources should be selected systematically for inclusion in the review and critically evaluated. The text should not exceed 5000 words.

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Each manuscript should state the objective/hypothesis, design and methods (including the study setting and dates, patients/participants with inclusion and exclusion criteria, or data sources and how these were selected for the study), the essential features of any interventions, the main outcome measures, the main results, discussion placing the results in context with the published literature, and conclusions. Section headings should be: Abstract, Introduction, Methods, Results, Discussion, Acknowledgments (if applicable), References. The text should not exceed 3500 words.

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These are short discussions of a case or case series with unique features not previously described that make an important teaching point or scientific observation. They may describe novel anesthetic techniques, novel use of equipment, or new information on diseases of importance to anesthesiology, and are suitable for documenting unusual cases of toxicity. They should NOT describe the efficacy of a drug or a treatment, which should be demonstrated by an adequately powered and well-controlled clinical trial. The only exception is efficacy in a population or clinical scenario that is so uncommon that a clinical trial cannot be performed. Section headings should be: Abstract, Introduction, Case Report, Discussion, Acknowledgments (if applicable), References. The text should not exceed 2000 words. Interesting but not truly exceptional cases should be submitted as Letters to the Editor.

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These should clearly and concisely describe instrumentation and analytic techniques. The text should not exceed 1500 words.

Letters to the Editor
These include brief constructive comments concerning previously published articles, interesting cases that do not meet the requirement of being truly exceptional, and other communications of general interest. Letters should have a title and include appropriate references, and include the author’s mailing and e-mail addresses. Letters are edited, sometimes extensively, to sharpen their focus. They may be sent for peer review, at the discretion of the Editors. The text should not exceed 500 words.

Manuscript Preparation
Text should be typed double-spaced on one side of A4 (297 × 210 mm) white paper, with outer margins of 3 cm. Each section of the manuscript should begin on a new page. Pages should be numbered consecutively, beginning with the title page.

Title Page
The title page should contain the following information:
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*The name of each author should be written clearly and correctly with the family name last, e.g. Kin-Kin Ko. Authorship is restricted only to direct participants and the number of authors should not exceed seven.

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The page following the title page should contain a concise English abstract of no more than 500 words and up
Main Text
The text should include introduction, methods, results and discussion sections if an original article, or introduction, case report, discussion if a case report.

Ethical Approval
For human or animal experimental investigations, appropriate institutional review board or ethics committee approval is required, and such approval should be stated in the methods section. Investigators who do not have formal ethics review committees should state whether the principles outlined in the Declaration of Helsinki were followed.

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For investigations of human subjects, state explicitly in the methods section that informed consent was obtained from all participating adult subjects and from parents or legal guardians for minors or incapacitated adults, together with the manner in which informed consent was obtained (i.e. oral or written).

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Système International (SI) units must be used, with the exception of blood pressure values which are to be reported in mmHg. Please use the metric system for the expression of length, area, mass, and volume. Temperatures are to be given in degrees Celsius.

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Company; 1973, p. 50–3.
3. Greaves M, Culligan DJ. Blood and bone marrow. In: Under-
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