The Revista Brasileira de Ortopedia (RBO) is the scientific publication medium of the Brazilian Society of Orthopedics and Traumatology (Sociedade Brasileira de Ortopedia e Traumatologia, SBOT) and has the purpose of disseminating papers that contribute towards improving and developing the practice, research and teaching of Orthopedics and related specialties. It is published bimonthly in February, April, June, August, October and December, and has been published with absolute regularity since its first edition in 1965. The journal receives articles for publication in the following sections: Original Articles, Review Articles, Case Reports, Preliminary Notes, Technical Notes and Letters to the Editor. Articles can be written in Portuguese, Spanish or English, according to their countries of origin. The journal is aimed towards orthopedists who are linked to the SBOT, healthcare professionals who are dedicated to similar activities and orthopedists in other countries. Its abbreviated title is Rev Bras Ortop., and this should be used in reference lists, footnotes and legends.

**Peer-Review**

Peer review is one of the factors that sustain the quality of a scientific journal. In the case of the RBO, an editorial board constituted mostly by university professors has enabled discerning peer review. After receipt, articles are sent to a technical specialist in scientific research methodology and to three members of the editorial board who work within the same field. These professionals assess the studies and return them with their reports. The evaluation includes five factors: degree of priority for publication; relevance of the study; scientific quality; presentation; and recommendation. After approval by the editors, all manuscripts will be assessed by qualified reviewers, and anonymity is ensured throughout the appraisal process (blinded peer review). Articles that do not have merit, contain significant methodological errors or do not fit within the journal's editorial policy will be rejected without any appeal rights. The reviewers' comments will be returned to the authors, so that the authors can make modifications to the text or justify why the text should be maintained. Only after final approval from the reviewers and editors will manuscripts be sent for publication.

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**Presentation and submission of manuscripts**

The Revista Brasileira de Ortopedia (Rev Bras Ortop.) - ISSN 0102-3616 is a bimonthly publication from the Brazilian Society of Orthopedics and Traumatology, with the purpose of publishing original studies on all the specialties of orthopedics. The concepts and declarations contained in the studies are entirely under the authors' responsibility.

Articles published in the RBO follow the uniform requirements proposed by the International Committee of Medical Journal Editors, as updated in 2005. All clinical or experimental research on humans or animals should be conducted in accordance with the principles of the Declaration of Helsinki of the World Medical Association (J Bone Joint Surg Am. 1997;78(7):1089-98).

Declaration of conflict of interest, when appropriate. Through this, the authors inform the editors that they have no conflicts of interest or financial ties that they consider relevant. All clinical or experimental research on humans or animals should be conducted in accordance with the principles of the Declaration of Helsinki of the World Medical Association (J Bone Joint Surg Am. 1997;78(7):1089-98).

Articles should be written in Portuguese, Spanish or English, according to their countries of origin.

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<th>Type of article</th>
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*publicações a critério das editoras em regras quando pertinente; A convite dos Editores, “exceto resumos, referências, tabelas e figuras.

**Types of Article**

The Revista Brasileira de Ortopedia receives the following types of manuscripts for publication: Original Articles, Review Articles, Case Reports, Technical Notes, Letters and Editorials.

**Original Articles**

These describe prospective or retrospective experimental research or clinical investigations, which may be randomized or double blind. They should have a Title in Portuguese and English, an Abstract in Portuguese and English (structured as Objective, Methods, Results and Conclusion), Keywords, Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion, Conclusions and References.

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These are reviews of the state of the art on a given topic, written by specialists on invitation from the editors. They should have an Abstract in Portuguese and English, Keywords, Title and References.

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These have the purpose of examining the published bibliography on a given subject, in order to make a critical and systematized assessment on a certain topic and present the important conclusions based on this literature. They will only be accepted for publication when requested by the editors. They should have an Abstract in Portuguese and English, Keywords, Title and References.

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These are destined for disseminating diagnostic methods, experimental surgical techniques, new surgical instruments, new orthopedic implants, etc. They should have an Abstract in Portuguese and English, Keywords, Title, Explanatory Introduction, Description of the Method, Material or Technique, Final Comments and References.

**Preparation of the Manuscript**

A Cover Page (Title Page):

- Title of the article, in Portuguese and English, composed of ten to twelve words (not counting articles and prepositions). The title
should stimulate interest and should give an idea of the aims and scope of the study.

- Complete name of each author (maximum of 6), without abbreviations;
- Indication of the academic level attained and the institutional affiliation of each author, separately, with the city, state and country, with sequential numerical indication using superscript lower-case letters. If there is more than one institutional affiliation, only indicate the most relevant one;
- Affiliations must be presented in a decreasing hierarchical order (e.g. Universidade de São Paulo, Faculdade de Medicina, Departamento de Pediatria) and in the same language of the institution or in English, when it is non-latin alphabet (e.g. Johns Hopkins University, Universidade de São Paulo, Université Paris-Sorbonne);
- Indication of the institution where the study was conducted, with city, state and country;
- Name, address and e-mail address of the author for correspondence;
- Sources of funding for the research, if there were any;
- Declaration that there were no conflicts of interest.

Abstract and keywords: Abstract and keywords in Portuguese and English, with a maximum of 250 words. In original articles, the abstract should be structured, emphasizing the most significant data from the study (Objective: state why the study was conducted, emphasizing the motivation; Materials and Methods: succinctly describe the material evaluated and the method used to do so; Results: describe the important findings with statistical data and the respective significance; Conclusions: only report the main conclusions). For Case Reports, Review Articles, Updating Articles and Preliminary Notes, the abstract does not need to be structured but keywords are required. Below the abstract, specify a minimum of two and a maximum of ten keywords that define the subject of the study. The descriptors or keywords should be based on the Health Science Descriptors (Descritores em Ciências da Saúde, DECS), which are available at the electronic address http://www.decs.bvs.br, or on the Medical Subject Headings (MeSH), from www.nlm.nih.gov/mesh/MBrowser.html.

B) Text (Manuscript)

The structure for each manuscript category should be followed rigorously. In all manuscript categories, citations of authors should be made in a numeric and sequential order, using Arabic numerals between square brackets. Preferably with Abstract and Keywords repeated.

Introduction: The authors should justify the main motivation of their work, describing the relevance and interest of the study. A few (two or three) bibliographic references might be used when necessary to clarify the importance of the presented work. The purpose of the study must be clear at the end of the introduction, and the authors should place it succinctly as a title.

Materials: This is the study design summary and should be described with details; in this topic it will be indicated patients’ origin, identification, qualification, inclusion and exclusion criteria. The authors must define clearly the group that they have been or will be working with.

Methods: This should contain enough information to know what was done and how it was done. The description should be clear and sufficient for another researcher to be able to reproduce or continue with the study. The statistical methodology used should be described with sufficient detail to allow any reader with reasonable knowledge of the topic and access to the original data to verify the results presented. Use of imprecise terms such as random, normal, significant, important or acceptable without defining them should be avoided. The research results should be reported concisely in this chapter in a logical sequence. Statistical methods: These should be described in detail. Statements equivalent to “no significant difference was found between the two groups” will be rejected. Use the word “significant” requires that the “p” value should be reported. Use of the word “correlation” should be accompanied by the respective coefficient. Information on postoperative pain management, both in humans and in animals, should be reported in the text (Resolution No. 196/96, from the Ministry of Health, and International Animal Protection Norms).

Results: Results should be presented in a logic sequence in the text, using tables and figures when necessary. Avoid repeating in the text the same data presented in tables or illustrations. In the text, emphasize or resume only the most important data.

Discussion: All the results from the study should be discussed and compared with the pertinent literature.

Conclusions: These should be based on the results obtained.

Acknowledgments: Collaborations from individuals or institutions or thanks for financial support or technical assistance that deserve recognition but do not justify inclusion among the authors may be mentioned.

Conflicts of interest: These should be recorded objectively when present. If there are none, the following declaration should be presented: “The authors declare no conflicts of interest.”

References: These should be up to date, with preference for the most relevant studies on the topic published over the last five years. They should only contain studies referred to in the text. In some instances, it is recommended to include studies performed by the RBO. The references should be numbered consecutively, in the order in which they are cited in the text, and should be identified using Arabic numerals in parentheses. The presentation should follow the “Vancouver Style” format, as shown in the models below. Journal titles should be abbreviated in accordance with the style presented by the National Library of Medicine, as available in the “List of Journals Indexed in Index Medicus”, at the electronic address: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?db= journals.

For all the references, cite all the authors up to six. When there are more than six authors, cite the first six authors, followed by the expression “et al.”.

Articles in journals:


Electronic publications:


C) Tables and Figures:

Tables: should be numbered in their order of appearance in the text, using Arabic numerals. Each table should have a title and, if necessary, an explanatory legend. Charts and tables should be sent as individual files (preferably in Excel).

Figures: This material, with legends and respective numbering, can be presented in color, which will be printed in black and white. Figures should be sent in the form of individual files (300 dpi). Further details in: http://www.elsevier.com/author-schemas/artwork-and-media-instructions. Each individual figure should be sent to the system (fig. legend) such as incorporation at the end of the text, in the manuscript after the reference listing. Do not include figures in the text. The term “figure” includes all illustrations, such as photographs, drawings, maps, graphs, etc, and should be numbered consecutively in Arabic numerals. Photographs in black and white will be reproduced free of charge, but the editor reserves the right to establish a reasonable limit regarding the number of such photographs, or to charge the authors for the expenses resulting from the excess. Colored photographs will be charged to the authors.

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Sending the manuscripts: Submissions should be sent online, through the link www.evide.com/evide/jrn/RBO. It is essential to send the following by fax or post: permission to reproduce the material; a letter giving approval from the Ethics Committee of the institution where the work was carried out, when it relates to therapeutic or diagnostic interventions on human beings; and the Author Agreement, signed by all the authors, in which they declare that the study has never been published previously (fax: +55 11 2137-5418).