

# ANNALS INDEX

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**Honggen Xiao**  
Index Editor, *Annals of Tourism Research*  
The Hong Kong Polytechnic University, Hong Kong  
Email <honggen.xiao@polyu.edu.hk>

## SUBJECT INDEX

### Usage Guide

- All headwords and sub-headwords are in bold: example, **Typology, tourist** and listed in alphabetic order.
- For each entry, first the volume and then the page number are given: example, 18:12 refers to volume 18, page 12.
- Page number indicates the beginning of a topical article or a topical discussion within an indexed article.
- Special issues are listed by volume number and issue number in bold: example, **Tourism, study of, 18(1)** refers to a special issue on the study of tourism in volume 18, issue 1.
- A closed/inclusive cross-reference is linked to the headword under which all references to the topic are listed: example, **Aboriginal** (see *Indigenous*).
- An open/topical cross-reference is linked to related headwords under which references to similar topics are listed: example, **Agritourism** (see also *Farm tourism; Rural tourism*).
- Place names such as national regions, areas, or cities are listed under their respective country, transnational region, or continent: example, **The United States, Hawaii**.
- Biographical names are indexed as subheadwords under *Obituary*.

## A

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**AAG** (see *Organization and Association, Educational/scientific*)

**AALR** (see *Organization and Association, Educational/scientific*)

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**IIF** (see *Organization and Association, Educational/scientific*)

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**NTA** (see *Organization and Association, Governmental*)  
**NTO** (see *Organization and Association, Governmental*)  
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        **AALR** (American Association for Leisure and Recreation), 7:265  
        **AIEST** ( Association Internationale d'Experts Scientifiques du Tourisme), 5:50, 5:91,  
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        **APTA** (Asia Pacific Tourism Association ), 23:966, 27:1063

**ATLAS** (European Association for Tourism and Leisure Education), 25:523, 25:534  
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**CAUTHE** (Council for Australian University Tourism and Hospitality Education) 25:763  
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**CHET** (Centre des Hautes Etudes Touristiques), 4:288  
**CHRIE** (Council on Hotel Restaurant and Institutional Education), 16:435, 18:535, 21:181, 22:936  
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**CITC** (China International Travel Conference), 9:267  
**CTRD** (Center for Tourism Research and Development), 17:310  
**EADI** (European of Development Research and Training Institutes), 5:485, 18:342  
**ELRA** (European Leisure and Recreation Association ), 17:296, 19:576  
**ETEN** (European Tourism Education Network), 23:228  
**GAPP** (Group for Anthropology in Policy and Practice), 15:563  
**IAHR** (International Academy of Hospitality Research), 17:631  
**IAST** (International Academy for the Study of Tourism), 15:572, 17:302, 19:371, 21:422, 28:516, 29:871  
**IGU** (International Geographical Union), 10:567, 12:121, 14:278, 16:276, 21:170  
**IASA** (International Institute for Applied Systems Analysis), 18:340  
**IIF** (International Institute of Forecasting), 13:120  
**IIPT** (International Institute for Peace through Tourism), 16:443, 22:701, 22:709  
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**ITLS** (Institute for Tourism and Leisure Studies, Austria), 21:187  
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**OTS** ( Organization for Tropical Studies), 16:206  
**PCCLAS** (Pacific Coast Council on Latin American Studies), 5:486  
**PECC** (Pacific Economic Cooperation Council), 19:597  
**SCOPE**(Scientific Committee on Problems of the Environment), 29:269  
**SRI International** (Stanford Research Institute), 7:136  
**STTE** (Society of Travel and Tourism Educators), 8:603,19:587, 22:213  
**TES** (The Ecotourism Society) 24:483  
**TIMS** (The Institute of Management Science), 20:375  
**TSIC** (Tourism Sports International Council), 22:707  
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**TTRU** (Tourism and Recreation Research Unit, Edinburgh), 8:403  
**UNAT** (National Union of Tourism and Leisures, France), 7:489  
**WAPTT** (World Association for Professional Tourism Training ), 16:582, 18:533  
**WLRA** (World Leisure and Recreation Association ), 8:29, 16:273, 20:374  
**WTERC** (World Tourism in Education and Research Center), 18:344

## **Environmental**

**FI-IEU** (Forum International-International Ecological University), 6:197

**IES** (Institute of Environmental Sciences), 10:551

**ISEP** (International Society for Environmental Protection), 21:189

**TIE** (Travel Industry for the Environment), 2:89

## **Governmental**

**APO** (Asian Productivity Organization ), 22:215

**CITS** (China International Travel Service), 10:401

**CSIRO** (Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organization ), 26:977

**CTAB** (China Travel Administrative Bureau), 10:401

**CTB** (Canadian Tourism Bureau), 24:481

**ENIT** (Italian National Tourist Office), 5:396

**ETB** (English Tourist Board), 10:571

**FONATUR** (Fonda Nacional de Fomento al Turismo), 6:353

**FTO**(Flemish Tourist Office), 30:492

**ISAC 13** (Industry Sector Advisory Committee on Services), 10:431

**NSF** (National Science Foundation), 21:424

**NTA** (National Tourism Administration), 2:31

**NTO** (National Tourism Organization), 1:34, 2:31, 2:112, 7:355

**NTS** (National Travel Survey), 12:168, 12:179

**STB** (Singapore Tourist Board), 29:689

**STB** (Swedish Tourism Bureau), 24:1012

**TAP** (Tourism Advisory Panel), 10:280

**TAT** (Tourism Authority of Thailand), 10:381, 23:488

**UNCTC** (United Nations Committee on Transnational Corporation) 9:320

**USTDC** (United States Travel Data Center), 2:141, 6:308, 12:179, 18:338

**USTS/USTTA** (United States Travel and Tourism Administration), 3:248, 4:42,

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**ASTA** (American Society of Travel Agents), 6:209, 7:380, 16:437, 16:495

**ATF** (Asian Touring Forum), 14:432

**BEST**(Business Enterprises for Sustainable Tourism), 29:562

**CLIA** (Cruise Lines International ), 16:495

**COTAL** (Latin American Confederation of Tourist Organization ), 12:259, 16:582

**IAATO** (International Association of Antarctica Tour Operators), 21:231

**ICTA** (Institute of Certified Travel Agents), 16:497

**IFA** (International Festivals ), 20:777

**IFTO** (International Federation of Tour Operators), 1:187, 4:17

**IFTTA** (International Forum of Travel and Tourism Advocates) 14:282, 23:231

**IHA** (International Hotel Association), 14:433

**ILO** (International Labor Organization), 9:430, 12:645

**IMDA** (International Management Development Association), 22:696, 23:960

**LHAT** (League of Historic American Theaters), 17:294

**OEPT** (Organization for the Promotion of Energy Technology), 29:266

**PATA** (Pacific Asia Travel Association), 3:83, 6:202, 10:327, 11:442, 11:524, 14:7, 15:534, 18:6, 21:179, 21:666, 21:847, 21:860, 23:723, 28:1063  
**TIA** (Travel Industry of America), 12:483, 16:495, 18:338  
**TIPDC** (Tourism Industry Policy Development Council), 2:26  
**TOSG** (Tour Operators' Study Group), 1:187  
**TOTALFB** (TOTAL Foundation on Biodiversity), 29:269  
**USTOA** (United States Tour Operators of America), 13:352, 16:495

### **Intergovernmental**

**APEC** (Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation), 28:1063  
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**ATU** (Arab Tourist Union), 16:547  
**BITS** (Bureau Internationale du Tourisme Sociale), 5:72, 5:394, 7:489, 10:144, 10:558  
**CICATUR** (Centro Interamericano de Capacitacion Turistica), 2:147  
**CTO** (Caribbean Tourist Organization), 16:589, 18:6, 18:337  
**ECAC** (European Civil Aviation Conference), 14:185  
**ESCAP** (Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific), 23:717  
**ETC** (European Travel Commission), 7:613, 10:556, 12:107, 12:647, 14:7  
**GRID** (Global Resource Information Database), 14:10  
**IACVB** (International Association of Conventions and Visitors Bureau), 9:279  
**IATA** (International Air Transport Association), 1:184, 2:192, 7:380, 12:648, 15:534, 16:495, 20:450  
**ICAO** (International Civil Aviation Organization ), 13:290, 20:456  
**ITA** (Institute of Air Transport), 7:613  
**IUCN** (World Conservation Union), 31:723  
**IUOPTO** (International Union of Tourist Publicity Organization), 2:237  
**IUOTO** (International Union of Official Travel Organization)(see also WTO), 1:63, 1:159, 5:253  
**OAS** (Organization of American States), 2:99, 10:431  
**OECD** (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development), 1:182, 8:334, 10:342, 10:431, 10:500, 12:108, 14:9, 15:534, 18:675, 21:415  
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**TCSP** (Tourism Council of the South Pacific), 21:207  
**UNESCO** (United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization), 3:185, 4:74, 5:93, 5:388, 6:200, 7:475, 18:61, 18:337, 24:475, 26:216, 26:455, 28:824, 29:266, 34:27  
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**WTIEC** (World Tourism Information Exchange Centre), 16:584  
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**WTO** (World Trade Organization), 31:139

### **Religious**

**CAFOD** (Catholic Fund for Overseas Development), 15:557  
**ECTWT** (Ecumenical Council on Third World Tourism), 11:626, 12:265, 14:281,  
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**TEN** (Third World European Ecumencial Network), 15:556  
**WCC** (World Council of Churches), 15:555

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**BITEJ** (Bureau Internationale de Tourisme et de l'Echange des Jeunes), 5:394

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