



JOURNAL OF KING SAUD UNIVERSITY - SCIENCE

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ISSN: 1018-3647

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Journal of King Saud University – Science is a broad, English language, peer-reviewed scholarly publication in all areas of science. *Journal of King Saud University – Science* publishes original research and reviews on, but not limited to physics, astronomy, mathematics, life sciences, environmental sciences. In general *Journal of King Saud University – Science* will not publish clinical research. *Journal of King Saud University – Science* is an official publication of King Saud University and is published in collaboration with Elsevier. The journal is edited by an international group of eminent researchers.

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