

Contents

<i>Associate Editors</i>	vii
<i>Contributors</i>	ix
<i>Preface</i>	xiii
1. Nancy Bayley, PhD: Classic Investigator of Children's Growth and Development	
<i>By Carolynne Garrison, Michael S. Kappy</i>	1
2. Gene Modifiers in Pediatrics: Application to Cystic Fibrosis	
<i>By Marci K. Sontag, Frank J. Accurso</i>	5
Evidence for the Existence of Gene Modifiers	7
Types of Gene Modifiers	9
Methods to Identify Gene Modifiers	10
Linkage Analysis	10
Genome Scans for Gene Modifiers Using Single Nucleotide Polymorphisms	12
Patient Selection for Genetic Studies: Maximizing the Power	12
Statistical Methods	13
Weaknesses in Genetic Studies	15
Confounding Factors in Identifying Modifiers	16
Application to CF	19
Introduction to CF	19
Rationale for the Existence of Gene Modifiers: Variable Phenotype and Lack of Genotype-Phenotype Correlation	19
CF Phenotype	20
Gene Modifiers in CF	21
Have We Identified Gene Modifiers of CF?	26
	xv

3. Precocious Puberty: Update on Secular Trends, Definitions, Diagnosis, and Treatment	
<i>By Paul Kaplowitz</i>	37
Diagnosing Precocious Puberty	38
Is There a Secular Trend for Earlier Puberty in Girls?	41
What May Be Causing the Trend Towards Earlier Puberty in Girls?	47
Estrogens in Meat and Poultry	47
Estrogens in Cosmetics and Hair Care Products	48
Endocrine Disrupters in the Environment	48
Family Relationships, Stress, and Early Puberty	50
Earlier Puberty and the Trend Towards Increasing Obesity	51
Is There a Trend for Earlier Puberty in Boys?	53
Why Do Black Girls Start to Mature a Year Earlier Than White Girls?	54
Gonadotropin-Independent Precocious Puberty	55
Treatment of Precocious Puberty	56
Acknowledgment	58
4. Autism Spectrum Disorders: An Overview	
<i>By Edward Goldson</i>	63
Definition	65
Incidence	68
Early Identification	77
Genetics Of Autism	81
Neurobiology	83
Medical Aspects	86
Seizure Disorders	88
Gastrointestinal Symptoms	90
Mental Retardation	91
Hearing Impairment	91
Sleep Disorders	92
Treatment	92
Conclusions	101

5. Issues and Advances in Childhood Diabetes	
<i>By John I. Malone</i>	111
6. Advances in Telemedicine in the 21st Century	
<i>By Toree H. Malasanos, Julie A. Burlingame, Andrew Muir</i>	131
Background	132
Driving Forces	133
Telemedicine	134
Remote Clinical Services	134
Home-Based Services	140
Telehealth	144
Provider Education	144
Patient Education	147
Administrative Functions and Electronic Medical Records	151
Current Applications	151
Future Applications	152
Barriers	152
Legal, Ethical, and Financial Considerations	153
Licensure	153
Staffing	153
Privacy	153
Online Education	154
Financial Considerations	154
Costs	156
Technical Considerations	156
Housing (Privacy, Quiet, Sound Quality, Lighting)	156
Wires and Connections	156
Equipment for Teleconferencing at the Hub	157
Equipment for Teleconferencing at Remote Site	157
Summary	162
Acknowledgments	163

7. Pediatric Laparoscopy: A Review	
<i>By Shannon McElearney, Bradley Rodgers</i>	171
History	172
General Considerations	173
Anesthesia	176
Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy	177
Laparoscopic Fundoplication	179
Laparoscopic Appendectomy	182
Laparoscopic Splenectomy	185
Laparoscopic Pull-Through for Hirschsprung Disease	187
Laparoscopic Repair of Imperforate Anus	189
Laparoscopic Bowel Resection	190
Laparoscopic Inguinal Hernia Repair	191
Laparoscopic Cancer Procedures	192
Laparoscopic Pyloromyotomy	194
Laparoscopic Nephrectomy and Adrenalectomy	194
Miscellaneous	197
Laparoscopic Gynecologic and Genitourologic Procedures	197
Laparoscopic Exploration for Trauma	198
Laparoscopic Exploration for Abdominal Pain	198
New Directions for Pediatric Laparoscopy	199
Conclusion	200
8. Skeletal Dysplasias	
<i>By Ravi Savarirayan, David L. Rimoin</i>	209
Embryology of the Skeleton	209
Cartilage Structure	211
Nosology and Classification	212
Clinical Evaluation	213
History	213
Physical Examination	214
Radiographic Evaluation	217
Prenatal Evaluation	220
Chondro-osseous Evaluation	222

Molecular Pathogenesis	222
Defects of Structural Cartilage Proteins	223
Defects of Cartilage Metabolic Pathways	223
Defects in Local Regulation of Cartilage Growth	223
Defects in Transcription Factors	224
Defects in Tumor Suppressor Genes	224
Management of the Skeletal Dysplasias	224
Acknowledgments	226
11. Attention-Deficit/ Hyperactivity Disorder:	
Diagnosis and Treatment	
<i>By Michael I. Reiff, Martin T. Stein</i>	289
Demographics/Epidemiology	291
Etiology	292
Neuropsychologic Theories	292
Biologic Studies	293
Neuroanatomic Studies	293
Genetic Studies	293
Neurochemical Studies	294
Functional Impairment	294
Coexisting Conditions	295
Diagnosis and Evaluation: DSM Model	297
AAP Evaluation/Diagnosis Guidelines	300
Treatment	306
Medication Treatment	306
Stimulant Medications	306
Nonstimulants	310
Behavioral Treatment	312
Parent Training	312
Teacher Consultations	313
Collaborative Problem Solving	313
Combined Medication and Psychosocial Treatments:	
The MTA Study	313
AAP Treatment Guidelines	316
Future Directions	318

12. Cosleeping: Benefits, Risks, and Cautions	
<i>By Carol D. Berkowitz</i>	329
Definition	330
Cultural Perspective	330
Developmental Issues Related to Cosleeping	331
Benefits Attributed to Cosleeping	332
Cosleeping and Breast-feeding	333
Cosleeping and Sudden Death	334
Differentiating SIDS From Suffocation/Strangulation Deaths	335
Mechanisms of Death Associated With Cosleeping	337
Unsafe Sleep Surfaces	337
Overlaying	337
Overheating	338
Number of Cosleepers	338
Elevated Carbon Dioxide	338
Maternal Weight	339
Parental Intoxication and Illicit Drug Use	339
Differentiation Between SIDS and Accidental Asphyxia	340
Epidemiology of Cosleeping-Related Deaths	342
Assessing the Denominator	342
Counseling Regarding Cosleeping	344
13. Current Status of Cryptorchidism	
<i>By Alexander K. C. Leung, Wm. Lane M. Robson</i>	351
Embryology	352
Mechanisms of Testicular Descent and Pathophysiology of Testicular Maldescent	353
Hormonal Factors	353
Mechanical Factors	354
Epidemiology	355
Differential Diagnosis	356
Retractile Testis	356
Ectopic Testis	356
Ascending Testis	357
Absent Testis	357

Histopathology	358
Complications	358
Infertility	358
Malignancy	359
Inguinal Hernia	360
Torsion	360
Trauma	360
Associated Anomalies	360
Psychologic Consequences	361
Clinical Diagnosis	361
History	361
Physical Examination	361
Diagnostic Studies	362
Laboratory Tests	362
Imaging Studies	363
Laparoscopy	364
Treatment	364
Surgical Treatment	365
Hormonal Therapy	367
Acknowledgments	369

14. *Chlamydia trachomatis* Infection in Adolescents

<i>By Loris Hwang, Mary-Ann Shafer</i>	379
Epidemiology	380
Pathophysiology	385
Developmental Life Cycle	385
Pubertal Cervix and Chlamydia	386
Host Immunity's Role in Chlamydial Disease	386
Risk of Transmission	387
Gender	387
Race-Ethnicity	387
Other Risk Factors and Markers	387
Clinical Syndromes in Women	387
Cervicitis	388
Urethritis	388

PID	388
Perihepatitis (Fitz-Hugh-Curtis Syndrome)	389
Chlamydia and Pregnancy	389
Clinical Syndromes in Men	389
Urethritis	389
Epididymitis	390
Proctitis	391
Reiter Syndrome	391
Clinical Manifestations in Women and Men	391
Conjunctivitis	391
LGV	391
Children and Chlamydia	392
Clinical Issues in Sexual Assault	392
Laboratory Testing	392
NAATs and Related Methods	392
LE Dipstick	395
Rapid Tests	395
Recommendations for Screening	396
National Guidelines	396
Cost-effectiveness of Screening Women	396
Chlamydia Screening as a Quality Assurance Measure	397
Management of Infection	398
Medications for Treatment of Adolescents and Adults	398
Medications for Treatment of Pregnant Women	399
Follow-up Care	400
Current Directions in Research: <i>C trachomatis</i> Infections and HIV	401
Summary	401
Acknowledgement	402
15. Prader-Willi Syndrome: The Care And Treatment of Infants, Children, and Adults	
<i>By William B. Zipf</i>	409
Genetics of Prader-Willi Syndrome	410
Diagnostic Testing	411

Indications	411
Specific Tests	412
Clinical Presentation	413
General	413
Newborns and Infants	417
Childhood	418
Adolescence/Puberty	418
Adult Life	419
Endocrine and Metabolic Abnormalities	419
General	419
Growth Hormone Deficiency	420
Ghrelin	421
Hypogonadism	421
Treatment	421
General Approach	421
Diet and Weight Management	427
Physical Therapy and Exercise	427
Behavioral Management	428
Medical Treatment	428
Long-term Treatment	430
Summary	431
<i>Index</i>	435