Analysis and Design of MEMS

Contents

Preface i

Chapter 1. Introduction to MEMS devices 1
§1.1. Piezoresistive pressure sensor 1
§1.1.1. Piezoresistance Effect 1
§1.1.2. Piezoresistive Pressure Transducer 3
§1.2. Piezoresistive Accelerometer 7
§1.3. Capacitive Pressure Sensor, Accelerometer and Microphone 10
§1.3.1. Capacitive Pressure Transducer 11
§1.3.2. Capacitive Accelerometer 11
§1.3.3. Capacitive Microphone 12
§1.4. Resonant Sensor and Vibratory Gyroscope 14
§1.4.1. Resonant Sensor 14
§1.4.2. Vibratory Gyroscope 15
§1.5. Micro Mechanical Electric and Optical Switches 18
§1.5.1. Micro Mechanical Electric Switch 18
§1.5. 2. Micro Mechanical Optical Switch 19
§1.6. Micro Mechanical Motors 20
§1.6.1. Electrostatic Step Motor 21
§1.6.2. Comb Drive Vibratory Motor 22
§1.7. Micro Electro Mechanical Systems 24
§1.7.1. Integrated Micromechanical accelerometer 24
§1.7.2. Digital Micro Mirror Device (DMD) 26
§1.8. Analysis and Design of MEMS Devices 28
References 30
Chapter 2. Basic mechanics of beam and diaphragm structures 33
§2.1. Stress and Strain 33
§2.1.1. Stress 33
§2.1.2. Strain 35
§2.1.3. Hooke's Law 39
§2.1.4. General Relations Between Stress and Strain 41
§2.2. Stress and Strain of Beam Structures 44
§2.2.1. Stress, Strain in a Bent Beam 44
§2.2.2. Bending Moment and the Moment of Inertia 46

§2.2.3. Displacement of Beam Structures Under Weight 48
§2.2.4. Bending of Layered Composite Beam by Residual Strain 54
§2.2.5. Angular Displacement of Torsion Bar Structure 59
§2.3. Vibration Frequency by Energy Method 63
§2.3.1. Spring-mass System 63
§2.3.2. The Rayleigh-Ritz Method 66
§2.3.3. Vibration Frequencies of Beam Structures 69
§2.4. Vibration Modes and the Buckling of a Beam 73
§2.4.1. Differential Equation for Free Vibration of a Beam 73
§2.4.2. Vibration Frequencies of a Double-clamped Beam 75
§2.4.3. Vibration With an Axial Force 78
§2.4.4. Buckling of a Double-clamped Beam 81
§2.5. Damped and forced vibration 84
§2.5.1. Damping Force 84
§2.5.2. Vibration With Damping 84
§2.5.3. Vibration Driven by Force 89
§2.5.4. Resonance and Quality Factor 92
§2.5.5. Vibration Driven by Vibration 95
§2.6. Basic Mechanics of Diaphragms 97
§2.6.1. Long Rectangular Diaphragm 97
§2.6.2. Equations for a Plate 100
§2.6.3. Circular Diaphragm 101
§2.6.4. Square and Rectangular Diaphragms 103
§2.6.5. Natural Vibration Frequencies of Diaphragms 106
§2.7. Problems 108
References 113
Chapter 3. Air Damping 117
§3.1. Drag Effect of a Fluid 117
§3.1.1. Viscosity of a Fluid 117
§3.1.2. Viscous Flow of a Fluid 120
§3.1.3. Drag Force Damping 123
§3.1.4. Damping by Acoustic Transmission 124
§3.1.5. The Effects of Air Damping on Micro-Dynamics 125
§3.2. Squeeze-film Air Damping 126
§3.2.1. Reynolds' Equations for Squeeze-film Air Damping 126
§3.2.2. Long Rectangular Plate 131
§3.2.3. Circular and Annular Plates 133
§3.2.4. Rectangular Plate 135
§3.2.5. Perforated Infinite Thin Plate 139
§3.2.6. Oscillating Beams 141
§3.2.7. Effects Caused by Finite Squeeze Number 144
§3.3. Damping of Perforated Thick Plates 147
§3.3.1. Modified Reynolds' Equations for Hole-plate 148
§3.3.2. Long Rectangular Hole-plate 150

§3.3.3. “Effective Damping Area” Approximation 152
§3.4. Slide-film Air Damping 153
§3.4.1. Basic Equations for Slide-film Air Damping 153
§3.4.2. Couette-flow Model 157
§3.4.3. Stokes-flow Model 158
§3.4.4. Air Damping of a Comb Resonator 160
§3.5. Damping in Rarefied Air 163
§3.5.1. Effective Viscosity of Rarefied Air 163
§3.5.2. Christian’s Model for Rarefied Air damping 164
§3.5.3. Energy Transfer Model for Squeeze-film Damping 167
§3.5.4. Damping in a High Vacuum 173
§3.6. Problems 175
References 177
Chapter 4. Electrostatic Actuation 179
§4.1. Electrostatic Forces 179
§4.1.1. Normal Force 179
§4.1.2. Tangential Force 181
§4.1.3. Fringe Effects 182
§4.2. Electrostatic Driving of Mechanical Actuator 185
§4.2.1. Parallel-plate Actuator 185
§4.2.2. Torsion Bar Structure 192
§4.2.3. Comb drive Actuator 198
§4.3. Step and Alternative Driving 202
§4.3.1. Step Driving 202
§4.3.2. Negative Spring Effect and Vibration Frequency 206
§4.3.3. Alternative Driving 208
§4.4. Problems 211
References 216
Chapter 5. Capacitive Sensing and Effects of Electrical Excitation 217
§5.1. Capacitive Sensing Schemes 217
§5.1.1. DC Bias Sensing 217
§5.1.2. Diode-quad Sensing 219
§5.1.3. Opposite Excitation Sensing 223
§5.1.4. Force-balanced Sensing 225
§5.1.5. Switched Capacitor Sensing 227
§5.1.6. Frequency Sensing 229
§5.2. Effects of Electrical Excitation — Static Signal 230
§5.2.1. Single-sided Excitation 231
§5.2.2. Double-sided Excitation 234
§5.2.3. Force-balanced configuration 236
§5.3. Effects of Electrical Excitation — Step Signal 239
§5.3.1. Single-sided Excitation 239
§5.3.2. Double-sided Excitation 241

§5.3.3. Force-balanced configuration 242
§5.4. Effects of Electrical Excitation — Pulse Signal 243
§5.4.1. Single-sided Excitation 243
§5.4.2. Double-sided Excitation 244
§5.4.3. Force-balanced configuration 246
§5.5. Problems 247
References 249
Chapter 6. Piezoresistive Sensing 251
§6.1. Piezoresistive Effect of Silicon 251
§6.1.1. Resistivity Tensor 251
§6.1.2. Piezoresistive Coefficient Tensor 252
§6.1.3. Piezoresistive Coefficient of Silicon 253
§6.1.4. Energy Band Theory of Piezoresistance Effect 254
§6.1.5. Dependence of Piezoresistance on Doping Level and Temperature 257
§6.2. Coordinate Transformation of Second Rank Tensors 258
§6.2.1. Coordinate Transformation of a Vector 258
§6.2.2. Coordinate Transformation of Second Rank Tensors 262
§6.3.Coordinate Transformation of Piezoresistive Coefficient 265
§6.3.1. Coordinate Transformation of Forth Rank Tensors 265
§6.3.2. Simplification by Symmetric operations 265
§6.3.3. Piezoresistance in an Arbitrary Coordinate System 267
§6.4. Piezoresistive Sensing Elements 269
§6.4.1. Piezoresistor 269
§6.5.2. Four-terminal Sensing Element 272
§6.5.3. Sensing Elements in a Diffusion Layer 276
§6.5. Polysilicon Piezoresistive Sensing Elements 278
§6.5.1. Piezoresistive Effect of Polysilicon 279
§6.5.2. Average Piezoresistive Coefficient 281
§6.5.3. Design of Polysilicon Piezoresistive Sensors 285
§6.6. Analyzing Piezoresistive Bridge 287
§6.6.1. Offset Voltage and Temperature Coefficient of Offset 287
§6.6.2. Temperature Coefficient of Sensitivity 291
§6.6.3. Nonlinearity of Piezoresistive Transducers 293
§6.6.4. Calibration of Piezoresistive Transducers 301
§6.7. Problems 305
References 307

Keys to the Problems
Subject Index