

**ELSEVIER SCIENCE (USA)
TRANSFER OF COPYRIGHT AGREEMENT**

Scientific publishers and authors share a common interest in the protection of copyright: authors principally because they want their creative works to be protected from plagiarism and other unlawful uses, publishers because they need to protect their work and investment in the production, marketing, and distribution of the article written by the author. In order to do so effectively, publishers request a formal written transfer of copyright from the author(s) for each article published. Publishers and authors are also concerned that the integrity of an article (once refereed and accepted for publication) be maintained, and in order to protect that reference value and validation process, we ask that authors recognize that distribution (including through the Internet/WWW or other online means) of the version of the article as accepted for publication is best administered by the Publisher.

To avoid any delay in the publication of your article, please read the terms of this agreement, sign in the space provided, and return the complete form to us at the address below as quickly as possible.

Article entitled:

Corresponding author:

To be published in the journal: Biochemical and Biophysical Research Communications

I hereby assign to Elsevier Science (USA) the copyright in the manuscript named above (the "article") in all forms and media (whether now known or hereafter developed), throughout the world, in all languages, for the full term of copyright and all extensions and renewals thereof, effective when and if the article is accepted for publication. This transfer includes the right to adapt the presentation of the article for use in conjunction with computer systems and programs, including reproduction or publication in machine-readable form and incorporation in retrieval systems.

I understand that a large number of author uses are retained or permitted (without the need to obtain permission from Elsevier) to enable continued use of the article for traditional scholarship communications, for teaching, and for distribution within my institution. I confirm that I have read and understand the full list of rights retained by authors and also agree to the other *General Terms of Publication* (see below).

- I am the sole author of the manuscript.
- I am one author signing on behalf of all co-authors of the manuscript.
- The article is a "work made for hire" and I am signing as an authorized representative of the employing company.
- I am a US Government employee and there is no copyright to transfer, but I affirm the author warranties (see note 4).
- I am a co-author who is not a US Government employee but whose co-authors are government employees (see note 4).
- I am an employee of the UK, Canadian, or Australian Government claiming Crown Copyright, but I affirm the author warranties (see note 5).
- I am a co-author who is not claiming Crown Copyright but whose co-authors are employees of the UK, Canadian, or Australian Government (see note 5).

Please mark **one or more** of the above boxes (as appropriate) and then sign and date the document.

Signed: _____ Name printed: _____

Title and Company (if employer representative): _____

Date: _____

Data Protection Act: Please be advised that we hold your details on our database in order to facilitate the publishing of your article and we may occasionally send you the latest news on relevant products from our organization which has branches worldwide. See also our Web site at <http://www.elsevier.com> and click on *Privacy Policy*. If you do not wish to be kept up-to-date in this way please mark this box [].

A signed fax or copy of this form is sufficient for us to proceed in good faith. However, for legal reasons we still need you to mail us the complete form with the original signature present. Please sign this form in ink and return the complete original, retaining a copy for your files, to:

Elsevier Science
Login Department
Biochemical and Biophysical Research Communications
525 B Street, Suite 1900
San Diego, CA 92101-4495

General Terms of Publication

1. Rights of authors

Authors retain the following rights:

- Patent and trademark rights and rights to any process or procedure described in the article.
- The right to include the article in full or in part in a thesis or dissertation provided that this is not to be published commercially.
- The right to photocopy or make electronic copies of the article for their own personal use, including for their own classroom use, or for the personal use of colleagues, provided that the copies are not offered for sale and are not distributed in a systematic way outside of their employing institution (e.g. via an e-mail list).
- The right to retain a preprint version of the article on an electronic public server.
- The right to post the final published version of the article on a secure network (not accessible to the public) within the author's institution. Posting the final published version of an article on a public file server such as on the World Wide Web can only be done with Elsevier's prior written permission.
- The right, subsequent to publication, to use the article or any part thereof, free of charge in a printed compilation of works of their own, such as collected writings or lecture notes.
- If the article is a "work for hire" made within the scope of the author's employment, the employer may use all or part of the information in this article for intra-company use.
- The right to present the paper at a meeting or conference and to hand copies of the paper to the delegates attending the meeting.
- The right to prepare derivative works, with full acknowledgment to Elsevier Science.
- The right to extend the article into book-length form, with full acknowledgment to Elsevier Science.
- The right to reuse parts of the paper in other works, provided that the new work is not to be published commercially. For commercial publication, prior permission should be sought from Elsevier Science in writing.

All copies, paper or electronic, or other use of the information must include an indication of the copyright ownership and a full citation of the journal source.

2. Requests from third parties

Requests for all uses not included above, including the authorization of third parties to reproduce or otherwise use all or part of the article (including figures and tables), should be referred to the Elsevier Science (USA) Permissions Department, 6277 Sea Harbor Drive, Orlando, Florida 32887, USA; phone: (407) 345-3981; fax: (407) 345-4058; e-mail: chris_smith@harcourt.com.

3. Author warranties

- The article you have submitted to Elsevier Science for review is original, has been written by the stated authors, and has not been published elsewhere.
- The article is not currently being considered for publication by any other journal and will not be submitted for such review while under review by Elsevier Science.
- The article contains no libelous or other unlawful statements and does not contain any materials that violate any personal or proprietary rights of any other person or entity.
- You have obtained written permission from copyright owners for any excerpts from copyrighted works that are included and have credited the sources in your article.
- If the article was prepared jointly with other authors, you have informed the co-author(s) of the terms of this copyright transfer and that you are signing on their behalf as their agent, and represent that you are authorized to do so.

4. US Government employees

- If all co-authors are US Government employees there is no copyright to transfer. Please sign the form, to confirm the author warranties.
- If there are a number of co-authors, at least one of whom is a US Government employee (and this work was prepared in such capacity) and at least one of whom is not a government employee, the nongovernment author should sign this form, indicating transfer of those rights which such author has (also on behalf of any other nongovernment co-authors).

5. Crown Copyright

- UK Government employee authors may elect to transfer copyright.
- UK Government employees wishing to claim Crown Copyright should mark the appropriate box overleaf and sign the form to affirm the author warranties.
- The work of Canadian or Australian Government employees is automatically subject to Crown Copyright. Please mark the appropriate box and sign the form to affirm the author warranties.
- If there are a number of co-authors, at least one of whom is claiming Crown Copyright and at least one of whom is not an employee of the UK, Canadian, or Australian Government, the nongovernment author should sign this form, indicating transfer of those rights which such author has (also on behalf of any other nongovernment co-authors).

6. Elsevier's AiP (Articles in Press) service

Elsevier Science may choose to publish an abstract or portions of the paper before we publish it in the journal. Please contact our Production department immediately if you do not want us to make any such prior publication for any reason, including disclosure of a patentable invention.